ANNUAL ADMINISTRATION REPORT

OF THE

SANGLI STATE

FOR

1908-09.

and

1909-10

00134970

BOMBAY BRANCH
OF THE
ROYAL ASIATIC SOCIETY.
TOWN HALL, BOMBAY.

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Sangli

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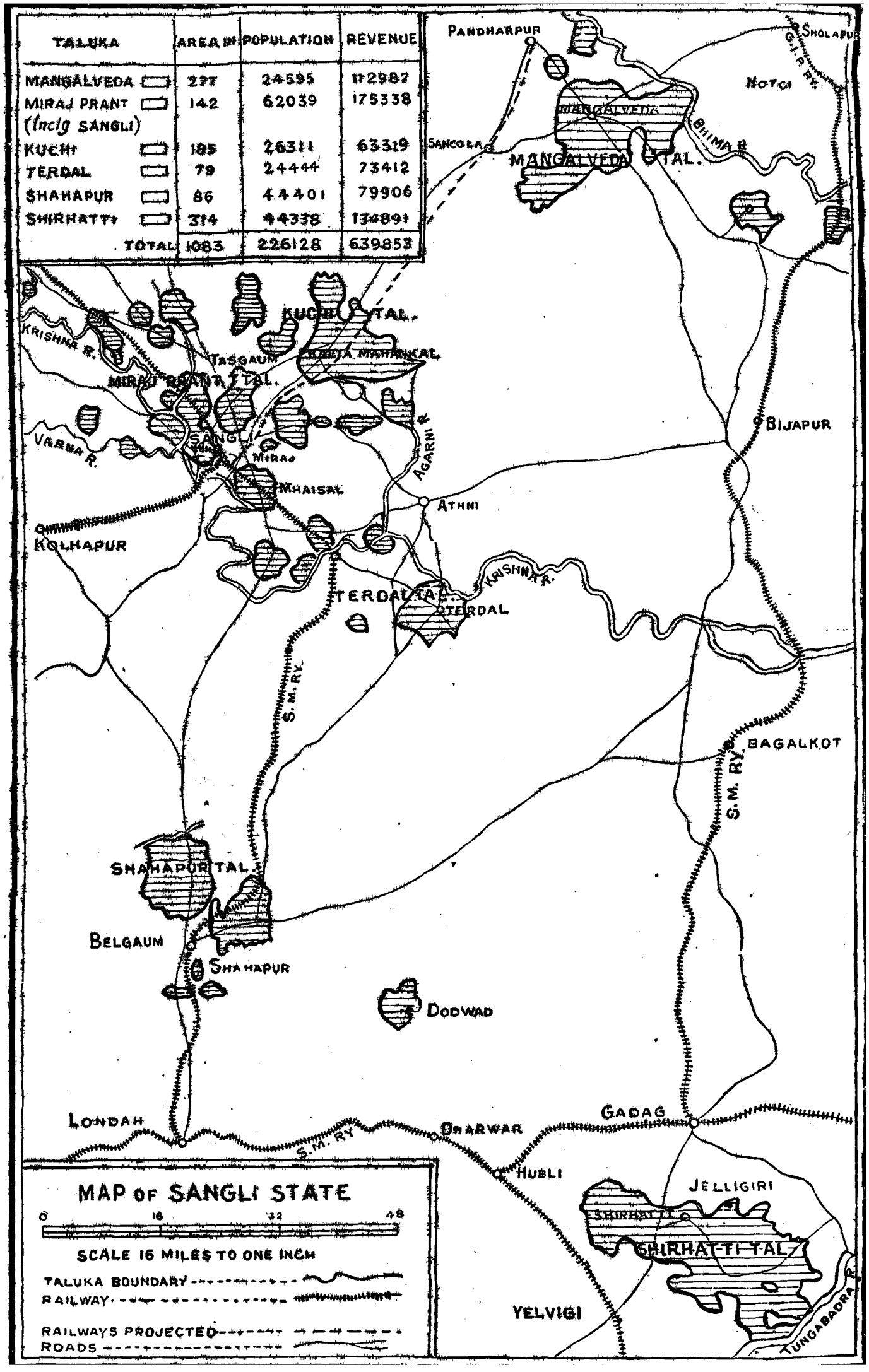
LIBRARY OF THE BOMBAY BRANCH OF THE ROYAL ASIATIC SOCIETY

TALUKA	AREA IN	POPULATION	REVENUE
MANGALVEDA	277	24595	112987
MIRAJ PRANT (Incig SANGLI)	142	62039	175338
KUCHI	185	26311	63319
TERDAL	79	24444	73412
SHAHAPUR	86	44401	79906
SHIRHATTI	314	44338	134891
TOTAL	1083	226128	639853



MAP OF SANGLI STATE

0 16 32 48

SCALE 16 MILES TO ONE INCH

TALUKA BOUNDARY

RAILWAY

RAILWAYS PROJECTED

ROADS

No. 2366 of 1909.

ADMINISTRATOR'S OFFICE,

Sangli, 23rd June 1909.

FROM,

CAPTAIN R. C. BURKE,

ADMINISTRATOR, SANGLI STATE.

TO,

THE POLITICAL AGENT,

KOLHAPUR AND S. M. COUNTRY.

SIR,

I have the honour to submit the Annual Administration Report of the Sangli State for the Fasli year 1318 ending 5th June 1909.

CHAPTER I.

GENERAL AND POLITICAL.

2. The State is divided into 6 widely scattered Talukas spread over four collectorates of the Bombay Presidency, extending from the river Bhima on the North to the Tungbhadra on the South. It has an area of 1,112 square miles and a population numbering 2,26,128 according to the census of 1901. The gross revenue of the State is Rs. 11,93,505 based on the average of past five years. This includes an amount of about Rs. 1,93,714 of Inam adjustments. The accompanying map will show more clearly the situation of the various Talukas of the State.

3. The Sangli State does not pay annual tribute to Government or to any State. It has once for all ceded to Government territory yielding in 1821 an annual rental of Rs. 1,35,000 in commutation thereof.

4. Kumar Shri Chintamanrao Dhundirao *alias* Appasaheb Patwardhan, the minor Chief of Sangli, a Chitpawan Brahmin by caste, completed his 19th year in February last. He is not yet married. The young Chief was being educated at the Rajkumar College, Rajkot. His education being complete he left the College in April 1909. The Principal of the College remarks that "He has completed his College career with a year as head boy in which position he has thoroughly realized his responsibilities and has acted up to them. He has set an example both in work and games and has exercised the best of influences in the College. He leaves us with the respect and affection of the College Staff and Kumars."

5. Shri Bapusaheb, the brother of the young Chief is studying in England for the I. C. S. Examination under the guardianship of Colonel Ferris, the late Political Agent, Kolhapur and S. M. Country. He has passed the "Littlego" Examination, 2nd part, in December 1908 with honours and the 1st part in March 1909. Lieut. Colonel W. B. Ferris his guardian

makes the following remarks as regards his progress. "I think that Bapusaheb's progress will be considered satisfactory and that the exceedingly praise-worthy manner in which he has worked, handicapped as he was, is deserving of all praise."

6. During the touring season of 1908-09 I visited all the Talukas except Terdal.

CHAPTER II.

Administration of Land.

7. During the year under report the operations of the Revision Survey were completed.

8. The original Survey was completed in the year 1880 and the Settlements were at first guaranteed for 15 years only but their terms were subsequently extended by the late Chief with the result that the survey rates now in force fall due for revision in the years given below:—

Name of Taluka.	The year in which the present settlement expires.
Shirhatti	1910
Mangalwedha, Shahapur	1912
Miraj-Prant, Kuchi, Terdal	1915

9. The term of Survey Settlement introduced in the Sub-Saranjam village of Mhaisal has expired and the new rates were introduced on the 4th June 1909. By these rates the Sub-Saranjamidar receives an enhanced revenue of some Rs. 6,500.

10. There are 42 Inam and Sub-Saranjam villages in the State out of which there still remain 10 in which the Survey Settlement has not been introduced. Survey Settlement has also not been introduced in one of the four Makata villages in the Shahapur Taluka.

11. Waste land measuring 1 acre and 24 gunthas was taken up for cultivation in the Miraj-Prant Taluka and 3 acres in the Shirhatti Taluka during the year under report making a total of 4 acres and 24 gunthas.

12. At the close of the year 1907-08 there were 7 boundary disputes pending settlement. Five new disputes arose in the year under report thus making a total of 12. Out of these 6 have been settled during the year and the remaining 6 are yet to be settled. Of these 5 are between this State and the British Government and 1 between this State and other Native States.

13. The land revenue demand according to the Jamabandi of the year amounted to Rs. 5,87,594 against Rs. 6,03,284 of the preceding year. The total collections of the land revenue were during the year Rs. 8,09,563 as compared

with Rs. 6,95,924 of the previous year. The arrears to be recovered amount to Rs. 71,798 as against Rs. 2,83,767 of the last year.

14. The following table shows the state and extent of cultivation during the year under report as compared with that of the last year.

Talukas.	Total cultivable area.		Actually cultivated.		Taken up for cultivation.		Thrown out of cultivation.	
	During		During		During		During	
	1907-08	1908-09	1907-08	1908-09	1907-08	1908-09	1907-08	1908-09
	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres	Acres.	Acres.	Acres,
Miraj-Prant..	87,145	87,147	77,787	83,883	170	6,829	148	733
Kuchi ...	1,23,535	1,23,535	1,23,045	1,23,045	200	.....	.....	.....
Mangalwedhe.	1,33,631	1,33,631	1,29,456	1,29,912	413	1,799	569	1,343
Terdal ...	45,347	45,347	42,325	42,831	382	847	.....	341
Shahapur ...	52,523	52,523	51,902	51,929	20	170	215	143
Shirhatti ...	1,65,030	1,65,033	1,62,985	1,62,988	535	.....	.....	.....
Total ...	6,07,211	6,07,216	5,87,500	5,94,588	1,720	9,645	932	2,560

15. During the year under report owing to scanty rain-fall in the Terdal Taluka orders were given to suspend the second instalment of the revenue in certain cases. The amount thus involved was some Rs. 10,000. Besides this suspensions of Rs. 1,577 were granted in the Miraj-Prant Taluka, the total suspensions thus amounting to Rs. 11,377.

16. The sub-joined table shows the amount of pressure which had to be exercised in the recovery of Land Revenue.

Talukas.	Number of notices issued.	Amount collected after the issue of notices.	No. of cases in which property was attached.	Cases in which property attached was sold.				Total amount recovered by sale of property.
				Moveable property		Immoveable property.		
				No. of cases.	Amount.	No. of cases.	Amount.	
Miraj-Prant...	225	3,604	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Kuchi	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Mangalwedha.	112	25,336	1	1	50	.....	.....	50
Terdal	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Shahapur ...	112	487	3	.....	.....	3	34	34
Shirhatti ...	161	636	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total ...	610	30,063	4	1	50	3	34	84

This shows that in the majority of cases arrears were paid on service of notices. Extreme measures had to be resorted to in only 4 cases realizing thereby an amount of Rs. 84.

CHAPTER III.

Legislation.

17. Appendix II gives the laws in force in the State including those introduced during the year under review.

Military.

18. There is no military force in the State.

Police.

19. The total strength of the Police force in the State was 442 Foot Police and 40 Sowars against 443 Foot Police and 42 Sowars in the previous year. The total expenditure incurred on account of its maintenance amounted to Rs. 72,071 as against Rs. 84,500 last year.

20. The Foot Police was distributed as follows:—

1	Employed in detection and prevention of crime	179
2	Jail, Lock-ups, Treasury and miscellaneous guards ...	175
3	Employed on town duties	47
4	Employed in Courts...	6
5	Employed as orderlies in several Offices...	15
6	Reserve	20
	Total ...	442

21. The Sowars were employed on escorts and other miscellaneous duties.

22. The sub-joined table gives the distribution of the force in different localities:—

No.	Name of Division.	Police men.		Sowars.	Remarks.
		Armed.	Unarmed.		
1	Head-Quarters, Sangli ...	97	62	26	
2	Sangli Town...	3	34	.....	
3	Miraj-Prant	3	21	1	
4	Kuchi	11	21	3	
5	Mangalwedhe	19	37	4	
6	Terdal	11	20	2	
7	Shahapur	18	37	2	
8	Shirhatti...	11	31	2	
9	Thana Dodwad...	2	4	.....	
	Total.....	175	267	40	

23. No extra Policemen were employed during the year under report against 10 in the previous year.

24. One hundred and seventy-five Policemen are armed with bored out Martini Henry rifles, 242 with batons and 25 with swords. The 5 revolvers lent to the State by Government are distributed among the Taluka Sub-Inspectors.

25. Particulars as to the total strength, cost, education etc., of the Police in the State are given in Appendix IV.

26. During the year under report 2 Sub-Inspectors, 14 Head Constables, 11 Constables and 1 Sowar, in all 28, were departmentally punished, as against 3 Sub-Inspectors, 9 Head Constables, 13 Constables and 22 Sowars, in all 47, in the previous year. One Head Constable and 2 Constables were degraded for gross negligence against 2 Constables in the previous year. The punishments inflicted in the case of Head Constables and Constables were mostly for breach of departmental discipline. One Sub-Inspector and 12 Constables were dismissed for misconduct and gross and wilful negligence against 9 Constables in the previous year. Five Constables were judicially punished against 1 Head Constable and 1 Constable; and 1 Head Constable and 1 Sowar were suspended from their duties against 3 Constables and 1 Sowar in the previous year. One Constable was rewarded with promotion for bravery in arresting an accused in a murder case.

27. Out of the total Force 393 against 390 are able to read and write and 16 against 19 are under instruction.

28. The number of Village Police was 244, the same as that of the previous year. They assisted the District Police in the detection and prevention of crime. Some of these work partly on service tenure and partly on remuneration in cash. The remainder wholly on remuneration in cash.

29. Selected Police Patils in each Taluka are invested with powers under Section 15 of Act VIII of 1867.

30. The ratio of the Police to the area and that to the population are 1 to every 2½ miles and 1 to 511 persons.

31. The Drill Masters stationed at Taluka Head Quarters are doing good work and much improvement is seen in the drill of the Police.

32. At the Police Higher Standard Examination held during the year under report 4 candidates appeared of whom none was successful. Lower Standard Examinations were also held by the Superintendent of Police both at the Head Quarters and Taluka Stations. Thirteen candidates appeared of whom 8 were successful.

33. The health of the Force during the year under report has been good. Thirty-one Foot Police and 6 Sowars were under medical treatment as against 47 and 10 respectively in the last year. The mortality amongst the force was nil against 3 foot police in the previous year.

34. The work of housing the Police is nearly completed and will be entirely so before the 31st March 1910.

35. The results of the working of the Police are given in Appendices V, VI, VII. They are summarised below.

36. The total number of cases for disposal by the Police during the year under report was 402 against 399 in the preceding year. Of these 189 were cognizable cases. One hundred and thirty-two were found to be not punishable by Criminal Courts. Thirteen were maliciously false and the remaining 68 were under investigation at the close of the year.

37. Seven persons have been prosecuted in cases of malicious complaints.

38. Of the 189 true cognizable cases 140 against 146 of the preceding year were sent up for trial by the Police and 49 against 39 were undetected.

39. In connection with cognizable cases the Police arrested 225 against 248 persons in the preceding year, (209 on their own initiative and 5 on warrants obtained from Magistrates) of whom 214 were sent up for trial as against 247 of the last year with 8 persons awaiting trial at the close of the preceding year, the total number was 233 of whom 145 were convicted, 78 were discharged or acquitted and 10 remained under trial against 193 convicted, 61 discharged or acquitted and 8 remaining under trial in the preceding year.

40. The percentage of persons convicted to the number tried was 67·8 against 75·6 of the last year.

41. The value of property stolen and recovered during the year under report was 22,654 and 13,175 against 29,224 and 23,635 respectively in the preceding year giving a percentage of 58·11 against 80·87 of the last year. Moreover 2 dacoities committed at the close of the year under report are under investigation.

42. During the year under report the number of murder cases was 4 against 3 and the number of accused involved therein was 17 against 10 in the last year of whom 4 against 5 were convicted and sentenced and 12 against none were acquitted. One remained under trial at the end of the year. One accused person concerned in the triple murder case at Shahapur has also been convicted this year.

43. There was 1 case of culpable homicide not amounting to murder with 1 accused person against 3 cases with an equal number of accused in the preceding year.

44. The number of suicides committed during the year under report was 15 (8 males and 7 females) against 17 (4 males and 13 females) of the preceding year, while that of accidental deaths was 80 (52 males and 28 females) against 78 (44 males and 34 females) of the last year.

45. The number of dacoities during the year under report was 6 against 2 with 7 persons involved therein against 12 in the previous year. Out of the 6 cases 2 cases with 7 accused persons were committed to the Magistrates and 4 are under investigation. Of the 7 accused 2 were convicted and 5 discharged.

46. The number of robberies during the year was 2 against 3 with 3 persons involved against 6 in the last year. Of these none was convicted.

47. During the year under report property worth about Rs. 3,386 against 4,438 was destroyed by accidental fires and that worth Rs. 827 against Rs. 358 of the last year by incendiarism.

48. One bad character was dealt with during the year under report under Sections 109 and 110 of the Criminal Procedure Code against 6 of the last year.

Criminal Justice.

49. The number of Criminal Courts at work during the year under report was 25 against 27 of the last year. The details of the work done by them is given in Appendix VIII.

50. The number of offences dealt with by these Courts was 522 against 479 with 1124 against 1067 persons involved in the preceding year. Of these the police arrested 209 against 247 on their own initiative. Sixty-four against 75 were arrested upon warrants. Eight hundred and thirty-six against 703 appeared on summons and 15 against 36 surrendered themselves.

51. None against 6 was arrested in the presence of Magistrates.

52. Including the 34 persons remaining over from the last year the total number for disposal before the Magistrates' Courts was 1158 against 1109 of the last year. Of these 340 against 233 were discharged, 531 against 586 were acquitted, 201 against 223 were convicted, 4 escaped, 55 against 31 were committed to the Sessions Courts and 27 against 34 remained awaiting trial at the close of the year.

Courts of Sessions.

53. The Administrator's Court had before it including the 1 remaining from last year, 5 cases involving 18 persons as compared with 7 cases involving 14 persons in the preceding year. Of these 6 were convicted and 12 were discharged or acquitted. The Sessions Court which tries offences not punishable with death, had before it 14 cases with 38 accused for trial against 13 cases with 25 accused of the previous year. Of these 25 were convicted and 13 were acquitted.

54. The sentences passed by the Administrator's Court and the Sessions Court on conviction were as follows:—

Sentences.	No. of accused persons.	
	Administrator's Court.	Sessions Court.
Transportation for life	1	...
Imprisonment for 7 years or upwards ...	...	...
„ 3 „	2	9
„ 1 year „	2	12
„ below 1 year	1	4
Total.....	6	25

Appellate Work.

55. The number of Criminal Appellate Courts during the year under report was the same as that of the last year *viz.* 3. The particulars of the work done by them are given in Appendix IX.

56. The Administrator's Court had before it 8 appeals against 10 appeals with 23 appellants against 19 in the preceding year. The subjoined table gives the particulars of their disposal:—

Disposal.	Cases.		Persons.	
	1907-08.	1908-09.	1907-08.	1908-09.
Sentences confirmed....	8	7	16	22
„ modified ...	1	...	1	...
„ reversed ...	...	...	...	...
„ remanded ...	1	...	2	...
Pending disposal ...	...	1	...	1
Total...	10	8	19	23

Besides these 13 applications for revision against 14 of the previous year were disposed of.

57. The Court of Sessions had before it 25 appeals by 38 appellants against 14 appeals by 24 appellants in the previous year. The particulars as to their disposal are given below:—

Disposal.	Appeals.		Persons.	
	1907-08.	1908-09.	1907-08.	1908-09.
Sentences confirmed... ...	9	16	14	24
,, modified	1	4	1	4
,, reversed	3	4	8	9
Further inquiry ordered or sentences referred ...	1	1	1	1
Total...	14	25	24	38

Besides these 6 Revisional applications against 14 of the last year have been disposed of during the year under report.

58. The District Magistrate's Court had before it 18 appeals with 24 appellants against 15 appeals with 17 appellants in the preceding year. Their disposal is shown below :—

Disposal.	Appeals.		Persons.	
	1907-08.	1908-09.	1907-08.	1908-09.
Appeals rejected	...	...	...	...
Sentences confirmed	10	9	12	11
,, reversed...	5	9	5	13
Further inquiry ordered ...	...	...	...	...
Proceeding quashed..	...	...	...	...
Pending at the end of the year.	...	...	..	...
Total.....	15	18	17	24

ROYAL ASIATIC SOCIETY LIBRARY OF THE BOMBAY BRANCH OF THE

Civil Justice.

59. The number of Civil Courts working during the year under report was the same as that of the previous year *viz.* 6. Their pecuniary and territorial jurisdictions remain the same. The work done by these Courts is given in Appendices X and XI and is summarised below. The work of the Courts continues to be most satisfactory.

60. The number of suits filed and disposed of during the year under review as contrasted with those of the preceding year is given below :—

Year.	Opening balance.	Filed during the year.	Total.	Number disposed of.	Balance at the end of the year.
1907-08	333	1,279	1,612	1,301	311
1908-09	311	1,215	1,526	1,196	330

61. The value of suits filed during the year under report was Rs. 1,85,794 as against Rs. 2,45,583 and the value of suits disposed of Rs. 2,28,673 against Rs. 2,50,016 of the previous year.

62. Of the original suits disposed of 594 against 570 were contested. Three hundred and eighty-four against 532 *ex parte*, 105 against 107 were compromised, 99 against 68 struck off the file and 14 against 24 were otherwise disposed of.

63. The average duration of suits was 9 months and 18 days against 4 months and 17 days of the preceding year. The number of suits regarding immoveable property was 271 against 246 of the preceding year, the money value thereof being Rs. 63,188 against Rs. 73,263 of the last year, while the number of suits regarding money transactions was 910 against 1,919 of the last year, the money value thereof being Rs. 1,13,649 against 1,70,549 of the previous year.

64. In addition to the regular suits disposed of by the several subordinate Courts 186 miscellaneous applications were dealt with by them against 227 of the last year.

Appellate Work.

65. The appellate Courts at work during the year were the same as those in the preceding year *viz.* (1) Administrator's Court and (2) Nyayadhish Court. The total number of appeals for disposal by these Courts including the balance of the previous year was 254 against 253. Of these 198 against the same number were disposed of leaving a balance of 56 against 55 of the preceding year.

66. Appendix XII shows in detail the disposal of these appeals in comparison with that of the preceding year.

67. The longest duration of appeals in the Administrator's Court was 2 years, 3 months and 29 days as against 1 year, 9 months and 26 days and the shortest was 3 days against 1 day of the previous year.

68. The longest duration of appeals disposed of by the Nyayadhish was 7 years, 5 months and 14 days against 3 years, 3 months and 8 days and the shortest was 21 days against 22 in the preceding year. The average duration being 6 months and 25 days against 5 months and 9 days of the preceding year.

69. In addition to the regular appeals 25 miscellaneous appeals and 26 miscellaneous applications were disposed of by that Court.

Execution of Decrees.

70. The following statement shows the aggregate number of applications for execution filed and disposed of in the several Courts during the year as compared with those of the previous year.

Year.	Opening balance.	Number filed.	Total.	Number disposed of.	Closing balance.
1907-08	436	2,133	2,569	2,252	317
1908-09	317	1,714	2,031	1,661	370

71. Of the applications remaining undisposed of 188 are below 6 months, 109 are below 12 months and 73 are more than one year old as against 136, 94 and 87 respectively of the last year.

72. The value of applications for execution registered during the year under report was Rs. 3,68,730 against Rs. 4,65,569 of the previous year, while that of applications disposed of was 4,24,143 against 4,09,191 of the last year. The amount of recoveries by execution was Rs. 78,813 against Rs. 64,065 of the last year, while that recovered by the decree holders without the intervention of the Court was Rs. 50,220 against 26,108 of the preceding year.

73. The realizations during the year on account of Stamps, process fees &c. were Rs. 33,359 against Rs. 36,031 of the last year and expenditure on all heads was Rs. 18,916 against 20,009 of the previous year.

Mamlatdar's Courts.

74. During the year under report the Mamlatdars' Courts including that of Dodwad Wahiwatdar disposed of under Act No. II of 1906, 57 cases against 91 of the last year.

Extradition.

75. The extradition of 3 persons against 6 was obtained from British Government and that of 3 against 6 from the Native States. Of the 6 persons so obtained 4 were convicted, 1 was acquitted and 1 remained at the end of the year pending trial. In the year under report no person was surrendered to Native States or to the British Government.

Jails.

76. 1 Central Jail at Sangli.

7 Lock-ups at Taluka Stations including those at Mhaisal & Dodwad.

Central Jail.

Description of the Central Jail Buildings.

77. The Central Jail at Sangli is situated within the precincts of the Old Fort at Sangli. It consists in the main of two large blocks enclosed by massive walls with smaller rooms, Offices, &c., lying outside, the whole being enclosed by the wall and moat of the Fort. In the one block are situated the night-cells which afford accommodation for 120 prisoners, sick cells and cells for solitary confinement. This is surrounded by a balcony for the use of Sentries at night communicating directly with the outside of the block by a special staircase. In the 2nd block are the weaving sheds, grinding shed, kitchens, &c., while two smaller blocks within, but entirely cut off from the block, contain respectively the female cells and cells for under-trial and civil prisoners, the latter being kept entirely separated from the actual convicts. It has also a spacious quadrangle with a cistern of water in the centre. The female under-trial prisoners are kept in the ordinary female cells as there is no separate accommodation made for them. Lying outside the two main blocks referred to above are the infectious diseases cell, dyeing shed, ration room, lock-up for prisoners arriving after the night-cells are closed, Office room, record room, fuel room, store room, miscellaneous room, and guard room. The whole building is properly lighted and well ventilated. A small garden surrounded with walls is attached and the Jail has its own well for its water supply.

Convicted Prisoners.

78. One hundred and fourteen against 127 were admitted into the Jail during the year under report. These together with 129 remaining over at the close of the last year bring up the total to 243 as against 248 in 1907-08. Of these 119 against 109 were released on the expiry of sentences. Ten against 2 on appeal, none against 3 sent to Foreign Jails and 114 against 129 remained in Jail at the close of the year.

79. The number of prisoners sentenced to less than 6 months' imprisonment was 90 against 92 and that of prisoners sentenced to longer periods was 153 against 156 of the preceding year. None were sentenced to whipping. The number of Juvenile prisoners was 1 against 3 in the previous year.

80. The number of offences committed by prisoners during the year under report were 2 against 2 in the preceding year. One related to unauthorized use of prohibited articles and the other by a boy of 12 who escaped while on extra-mural duty but was recaptured the same day.

81. The sub-joined table shows the different diet scales in use in the prison.

Articles.	Quantity.	Sunday.	Monday.	Tuesday.	Wednesday.	Thursday.	Friday.	Saturday.
Wheat flour... ...	oz.	12	...	...	12	...	...	...
Jowari flour... ...	oz.	12	24	24	12	24	24	24
Dal Tur or Gram...	oz.	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Salt	drs.	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
Condiments	drs.	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
Fuel	lbs.	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Oil	drs.	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
Vegetables	oz.	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
Tamarind	drs.	4	4	4	4	4	4	4

82. The scale for female prisoners and simple imprisonment and under-trial prisoners is the same as above except that they get one pound three oz. of flour, 3 oz. Dal and 6 oz. of vegetables. Curds are issued to all prisoners for the months of March, April and May only. If the simple imprisonment convicts and under-trial prisoners choose to work they are given the full scale.

Under-trial Prisoners.

83. Including the 2 prisoners remaining over for trial at the end of the last year there were altogether 92 under-trial prisoners against 128 in the preceding year. Of these 42 against 76 were convicted. Forty-four against 50 were discharged or acquitted, 4 against none were sent to Foreign Jails either for trial or for undergoing sentences and none against 2 remained to be dealt with at the close of the year.

Civil Prisoners.

84. There was only one civil prisoner in Jail during the year under report and he has been released.

Other Particulars.

85. The total expenditure during the year under report amounted to Rs. 10,835 as against Rs. 11,114 of the last year.

86. The annual cost per head of the dietary charges came to Rs. 45, the same as last year. The total annual cost per head amounted to Rs. 89 as against Rs. 90 of the last year.

87. Male convicts sentenced to hard labour were given fully penal tasks. Female convicts were as usual employed in grinding and winnowing grain and spinning and twisting fibres.

88. The Jail Factory turned out articles worth Rs. 2,392 as against Rs. 2,431 in the previous year. The amount of Rs. 2,392 is made up of the cost of yarn, Jail labour and Jail and State profits. Of these, articles to the value of Rs. 1,334 against Rs. 2,021 of the last year were sold during the year under report. The decrease in the sale is due to the fact that articles worth about Rs. 1,300 were sold to some State Departments at the close of the year, but adjustment of the same was not effected during the year under report.

89. The two Japanese looms purchased last year for the Jail Factory worked very well and produced cloth for the dress of the Sangli Police. Two more looms after the Japanese fashion were added to the stock during the year under report.

90. The produce of the garden attached to the Jail amounted to Rs. 208 against Rs. 235 in the previous year. The health of the prisoners was generally good, 115 prisoners were under medical treatment, of whom 112 were cured and 3 were released.

91. The Mark System has been introduced and found to be productive of good results. Out of 109 prisoners released during the year under report, 49 obtained the benefit of remission which ranged from 13 to 146 days. Major F. W. Wodehouse, Political Agent, Kolhapur and S. M. Country visited the Jail during the year under report, recorded his appreciation in the Visitor's Book in the following words:— "The Jail is a model to all Native States". For this efficiency great credit is due to the Superintendent Dr. Dev, the Chief Medical Officer of the State.

Lock-ups.

92. In the several lock-ups there were at the close of the last year 1 against 9 under-trial prisoners and none against 1 convict. During the year under report 122 against 147 under-trial prisoners, 78 against 71 convicts were admitted giving a total of 123 and 78 respectively against 156 and 72 of the last year.

Registration.

93. The details of the work done by the Registration Department are given in Appendix XIV. The number of documents presented for Registration during the year under report was 2903 against 2371 in the last year, making with last year's balance of 12 a total of 2915. Of these 2884 against 2390 were registered, 11 against the same as last year were refused registration and 20 against 12 remained undisposed of at the close of the year. The total value of documents registered during the year was Rs. 8,34,704 against 7,03,757 in the previous year.

94. The receipts and expenditure of the Registration Department amounted respectively to Rs. 13,081 and Rs. 952 against Rs. 10,650 and Rs. 1,408 of the last year.

Municipalities.

95. Information regarding the receipts and expenditure of the several Municipalities in the State is given in Appendix XVI. The receipts for the year under report were Rs. 60,358 against Rs 35,424 and expenditure Rs. 47,559 against Rs. 45,597 in the previous year. The closing balance last year was Rs. 13,058 while for the current year it is Rs. 25,857 which shows that the pecuniary condition of the Municipalities is satisfactory.

96. The amount of arrears outstanding at the close of the year under report was Rs. 16,132 against Rs. 28,117 of the previous year.

The principal source of income of the various Municipalities was house tax. Octroi was levied at Mangalwedha and Rabkavi only. The figure for these places being Rs. 2,343 and 615 respectively. The income derived from Octroi at Shahapur has been appropriated by the State and a fixed annual amount of Rs. 2,000 given in lieu thereof.

97. The receipts on account of fees on the sale of cattle at Sangli was Rs. 1,950 against Rs. 1,882 in the previous year.

98. A general election of member for the Shahapur Municipality took place during the year under report and a meeting of the General Committee consisting of members both elected and nominated was for the first time held on 22nd December 1908. This General Committee has appointed a Committee for the purpose of framing the rules and bye-laws. Many of the remaining roads and gutters were repaired during the year under report.

99. In every Municipality the Municipal area has been divided into wards, each under the charge of a member of the Managing Committee, who is held responsible for the cleanliness and sanitation of his ward. The work of the Municipalities was on the whole satisfactory.

Wards' Estates.

100. At the beginning of the year under report there were 54 minors with 45 estates under the care of the State. Four minors with 4 estates against the same number of minors with 3 estates of the last year came under State management during the year, making a total of 58 minors with 49 estates.

101. Of these, 3 estates were handed over to minors on the attaining their majority and none against 2 were delivered over to the certified guardians. Thus at the close of the year there remained 46 estates owned by 55 minors against 45 estates belonging to 54 minors in the previous year. Particulars of these estates are given in Appendix B.

102. The opening and closing balance of minors for the year under report was Rs. 2,81,732 and Rs. 3,41,666 respectively as against Rs. 2,88,637 and Rs. 2,81,732 of the last year. Of the closing balance Rs. 3,05,000 are invested in Government securities, Rs. 5,178 are deposited in Postal Savings Bank and Rs. 27,968 are in the Pathak Treasury and the remaining Rs. 3,520 are in the hands of Wahiwatdars to meet the current expenditure.

103. The income of the minors realized during the year consisted of the following principal items—

		Rs.
1	Rent of lands	11,673
2	Interest on loans	2,055
3	Recovery of debts	37,751
4	Sale proceeds of ornaments ...	27,638
5	House rent...	784
6	Other mis. receipts	54,964
	Total.....	1,34,865

The aggregate money value of the minor's estates amounts to Rs. 5,87,738. It is made up as follows:—

		Rs.
1	Immoveable property measuring acres 1233 assessed at Rs. 2,968	48,497
2	Moveable property including bonds, personal debts, ornaments etc.	1,97,575
3	Cash including sums invested in Govt. Securities and deposited in Savings Bank ...	3,41,666
	Total.....	5,87,738

104. The sub-joined table classifies the 46 estates in regard to their annual income.

Not exceeding Rs. 50.	About Rs. 50 but not exceeding Rs. 100.	About Rs. 100 but not exceeding Rs. 500.	About Rs. 500 but not exceeding Rs 1,000.	About Rs. 1,000 but not exceeding Rs. 5,000.	About Rs. 5,000 but not exceeding Rs. 10,000.	Total minors' estates.
11	7	8	15	4	1	46

105. Out of 55 minors 15 are girls. These girls do not attend School. Of these 2 are Brahmin girls and 13 Non-Brahmin girls. Out of them 1 and 4 are widows respectively.

106. Of the 40 boy-minors 28 attend School. One is an infant and the remaining 11 belong to the working classes and follow their respective family avocations.

107. The Minors' affairs are carefully looked after. The Nyayadhish visited Mangalwedha, Kuchi, Shahapur, Terdal and Miraj-Prant Talukas and inspected the working of different Local Wahiwatdars. The curator of the minors visited all the Talukas including Dodwad. Both Officers satisfied themselves that the interests of the minors were being properly watched.

CHAPTER IV.

Production and Distribution.

Weather and Crops.

108. Appendix XVII gives figures of rain-fall for all the Talukas in the State.

109. The rainfall was fairly and timely in all the Talukas except Shirhatti, the Kharip division of Mangalwedha and parts of Terdal. In the case of the former the crops suffered severely but as this Taluka is rarely visited with such scanty rainfall the people are prosperous and easily able to tide over a bad season. In Terdal the 2nd instalment of the revenue had to be suspended in certain cases. In Mangalwedha timely and excellent rains for the Rabi crops saved the situation and a good harvest resulted.

110. Appendix XVIII compares the prices of food-grains in the year under report with those of the previous year.

Wages.

111. The rates of skilled and unskilled labour ranged respectively from 8 to 12 annas and 3 to 6 annas per day. Some scarcity of unskilled labour was felt in the Miraj-Prant and Mangalwedha Talukas at the time of gathering the crops.

Forests.

112. The total area of the State Forests continues to be the same as that of the last year *viz.* 60,429 acres. Orders have however been issued to disforest some of the lands at Kadpatti in the Shirhatti Taluka and to give it up for cultivation as there is a pressing demand for the same and the income of the forests on the lands is scanty.

113. The receipts and expenditure of the forest Department for the year under report amounted to Rs. 37,109 and Rs. 10,803 respectively against Rs. 22,712 and Rs. 9,639 in the previous year. The increase in receipts is due to the adjustment of Rs. 14,675 on account of the revenue of Honge and Marihal forests held up to this time in deposit.

114. Additional Chowkis have been constructed this year and the construction of quarters for the Forest Officer is sanctioned.

115. About 10,000 plants of different sorts from the three nurseries were planted in the Halbavi Forests but the plantation was much damaged owing to the want of late rains. Spence and other varities of cotton were also tried therein but were not successful.

116. The price of fuel has risen very high at Sangli. It is under contemplation to import fuel from Shahapur forest to Sangli for consumption in State Departments and also for the local factories.

117. The total number of offences detected was 18 out of which 5 were committed to the Magistrates' Courts and 9 were compounded, 3 are under inquiry and 1 could not be traced. Of the 5 cases committed to the Magistrates' Courts convictions were had in 4 cases.

Trade.

118. Sangli has a flourishing trade in Jagree, Turmeric, Ghee, Tobacco, Cotton and Chillies, which has been greatly advanced by the opening of the Sangli State Railway. The other trading centres in the State are Shahapur and Rabkavi which export cotton piece-goods and coloured and uncoloured cotton and silk yarn. The exports are estimated to amount to Rs 5,60,000 and 2,00,000 from Shahapur and Rabkavi respectively against 7,40,000 and 2,43,400 in the previous year.

Manufacture.

119. Sangli is noted for the manufacture of wares of coppers, brass, silver and steel both useful and ornamental and also gold ornaments. Shahapur and Rabkavi have long been known for the manufacture of cotton and silk sarees and for the fast dyes which they give to cotton and silk yarn. Those splendid dyes are now giving place to cheap running dyes, except in Rabkavi, where weavers have again resorted to their original practice of fast dyeing. One Japanese loom has been in use in Rabkavi. A class for giving instruction to weavers in improved methods of weaving was opened for four months at Rabkavi and about 25 persons have received instruction in the class.

120 Terdal and Hangandi Manufacture copper and brass wares, especially of the larger kind for household use. Country blankets are manufactured in Shirhatti and in the adjoining villages. Kavatha Mahankal produces felts and rough woolen carpets. Marihal and Balekundri in the Shahapur Taluka and Banicope in the Shirhatti Taluka have small manufactures of glass bangles. Belhatti produces utensils made of a soft stone found in quarries in its neighbourhood.

121. Two Ginning Factories are at work in Sangli, one of them being furnished with a press, two turmeric factories were opened during the year under report and a third ginning factory is being erected.

122. The statistics of the work done by the Sangli Gold Mines Company in the Shirhatti Taluka during the year ending the 31st of March 1909 are given below:—

	Sinking Shafts.		Driving Levels.		Cross Cuts.		Sinking winzes &c.		Stripping.		Other excavations.	
	Ft.	Ins.	Ft.	Ins.	Ft.	Ins.	Ft.	Ins.	Ft.	Ins.	Ft.	Ins.
North Shaft... ...	...	...	258	6	473	6	...	...	...	...	145	...
Northern Section..	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Shallow Adit ...	269	6	667	...	139	...	75	6	...	...	470	...
Temple „ ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total.....	269	6	925	6	612	6	75	6	...	...	615	...

123. The average daily number of employees was 107 on the surface and 125 underground making a total of 232 hands in all.

Public Works.

124. The total expenditure on Public Works during the year under report was Rs. 3,65,307 against 3,90,211 in the previous year. The amounts spent from the State and Local Funds are compared with those in the preceding year in the following table:—

Year.	State Funds.	Local Funds.	Total.
1907-08	3,49,674	40,536	3,90,210
1908-09	3,19,295	46,012	3,65,307

125. The sub-joined table gives the figures under the different heads of expenditure under the Public Works Department as compared with the corresponding figures of the previous year.

Heads.	Amount	
	1907-08.	1908-09.
Communication including State Railway... ...	1,66,478	78,454
Buildings	1,83,122	2,41,047
Water-Supply	20,626	27,348
Miscellaneous	8,380	3,827
		3,50,676
Establishment	13,605	14,631
Total.....	3,92,211	3,65,307

126. The expenditure under this head is heavy. Nor is there likely to be any decrease next year, the estimated expenditure for 1909-10 being over 4½ lakhs exclusive of the cost of the Sangli Water Works which is now sanctioned by Government, the estimated cost being some Rs. 1,60,000

127. With this expenditure the programme of Public Works which I originally proposed to carry through will be more than completed and there will be little further need of special expenditure in this direction.

128. The principal works either completed or in progress were:—

COMMUNICATIONS.

1. Special repairs to Miraj Tasgaon road.
2. „ „ Sangli Kuchi road.
3. Long dip Andhalgaon road.

4. Special repairs to Pandharpur road.
5. „ „ Mundargi road.
6. „ „ Belgaum Panchagaon road.
7. „ „ Kuchi Kavatha road.
8. „ „ Kuchi Jamkhandi road.
9. „ „ Harogiri road.

BUILDINGS.

1. Room for Civil lunatics in Dispensary Sangli.
2. P. W. D. Stores at Sangli.
3. Grinding shed in Jail.
4. Store rooms in Jail.
5. New Boys' School at Sangli.
6. New outhouses on Mal.
7. Additions to the Miraj Prant Mamlatdar's Office.
8. Clock Tower to the new High School.
9. Construction of Offices for the Public Works and Educational Departments.
10. Converting the old High School into Law Courts.
11. Chief Revenue Office.
12. Harness room in Paga.
13. Upper story on Mandai.
14. New School at Dudhondi.
15. Quarters for compounders and servants of the Mangalwedha Dispensary.
16. Wards for patients Mangalwedha.
17. Special repairs to Govindpur Wada at Pandharpur.
18. Quarters for Hospital Assistants Mangalwedha.
19. New Munsiff's Court Mangalwedha.
20. Special repairs to guest Bungalow Mangalwedha.
21. Kitchen for Dispensary Mangalwedha.
22. Horse stables for sowars for Mangalwedha.
23. Police lines Mangalwedha.
24. Mamlatdar's Kucheri, Shirhatti.
25. Munsiff's Court Shirhatti.
26. Hospital Assistant's quarters, Shirhatti.
27. Outhouses to Dispensary, Shahapur.
28. New School at Bannikop.
29. Forest Naka Basankol.
30. Forest Naka Sutkatta.
31. Forest Chowki Sutkatta.
32. Forest Chowki Viranbhavi.
33. New Police Post Sulebhavi.
34. Jumenhal Police Chowki.
35. New Police Post Shahapur.
36. New Gymnasium Shahapur.
37. Special repairs to Sambre School.
38. New Police Post Dodwad.
39. New Police Post at Bastawade.
40. Wards for patients in Kavatha Dispensary.
41. New boy's School at Bastawade.
42. New Police Post Salgare.
43. New Police Post Kuchi.
44. Hospital Assistant's quarters at Kavatha Dispensary.
45. Quarters for compounder and servants Kavatha.
46. Clerks quarters at Kavtha.
47. Maruti temple Kawalapur.

48. Shidoba temple Kawalapur.
49. Special repairs to Maruti temple Bendri.
50. „ „ Kalmeshwar temple Kangrali.
51. „ „ Kalmeshwar temple at Bavnur.
52. New Chawadi at Ranjani.

WATER SUPPLY.

1. Excavation of old tank Mangalwedha.
2. Special repairs to Ajanal Nala.
3. „ „ tank Shahapur.
4. New well at Tumerguddi.

Post Offices.

129. The number of Post and Telegraph Offices in the State was the same as last year *viz.* 17 and 3.

Mint.

130. No mint exists in the State.

General Condition of the People.

131. The prices of food-grains were almost the same except in the Talukas of Mangalwedha and Shirhatti. In the former they had gone down owing to the better condition of the crops; while in the latter they had risen owing to the deficiency of rain. The price of labour has also been high. There were no epidemics with the exception of our annual visitor Plague.

The condition of the people was everywhere good.

CHAPTER V.

132. Appendix XXII compares the receipts and expenditure of the State for the year 1907-08 and 1908-09 with explanations of increase and decrease.

133. The gross revenue of the State exclusive of Inam adjustment for the year under report is Rs. 12,01,963 against Rs. 10,59,629 for the last year.

134. The State is not in debt.

135. The invested capital of the State stands at Rs. 8,73,947 which is made up as follows:—

In Government Promissory Notes Rs.	7,04,300
On the security of gold ornaments Rs....	44,959
On the security of immoveable property Rs....	1,24,688
Total ...	8,73,947

136. During the year under report the State Bank at Sangli had 89 accounts against 109 in the preceding year. The Branch Bank at Shirhatti had 11 against 10 accounts in the previous year. The sum advanced during the year under report including that at Shirhatti was Rs. 42,448.

This with the balance outstanding at the close of the last year *viz.* Rs. 74,788 makes up the total to Rs. 1,17,236. Out of the amount Rs. 72,278 were recovered leaving a balance of Rs. 44,958 outstanding at the close of the year. The income of the Bank was Rs. 2,348 against Rs. 3,517 in the last year. Deducting from this sum the amount of working expenses of Rs. 200 there remains a net profit of Rs. 2,148 to the credit of the Bank. The falling off in the transactions at Sangli was due to the briskness of trade, the poor cotton crop and the fact that the year was inauspicious for marriages.

CHAPTER VI.

Vital Statistics.

137. The number of births and deaths and the ratio per mille of population are compared in the following table:—

Year.	Births.		Deaths.	
	Number.	Ratio per mille of population.	Number.	Ratio per mille of population.
1907-08 ...	6,883	30·4	7,310	32·3
1908-09 ...	7,394	32·7	4,737	20·9

138. The sub-joined table shows the extent of Cholera in the State during the year under report;—

Talukas.	Attacks.	Deaths.	Recoveries.
Miraj-Prant...	33	18	15
Total...	33	18	15

Small-Pox.

139. Shahapur and Kavatha suffered from small-pox during the year under report. The sub-joined table shows the extent of the epidemic.

Talukas..	Attacks.	Deaths.	Recoveries	Remarks.
Shahapur ...	35	7	28	
Kawatha ...	9	1	8	
Total...	44	8	36	

Medical Relief.

140 During the year under report the number of Dispensaries continued to be the same, *viz.* 7.

141. The total attendance at these institutions was 55,784 against 55,198 of the last year. The details of the work done by the several Dispensaries and the expenditure incurred in connection therewith are given in Appendix XXIII.

142. Each Taluka in the State has a Dispensary at the Taluka town. But some villages are situated at a great distance from these and the people thereof find it very difficult to journey such a distance for being treated for minor complaints. Travelling Dispensaries that once existed (one for each three Talukas) were found to be of little use and were discontinued some years back. As an experimental measure, medicines for general use in ordinary complaints with full instructions have been kept in the villages in the Shirhatti Taluka with certain respectable people and the following table will show that the measure promises to be fairly popular and successful.

Name of Village.	Persons treated.	Cured.	Results.		
			Absented.	Died.	Not cured.
Itage	198	159	38	...	1
Belhatti ...	247	243	...	2	2
Hiregunjal ...	114	106	2	...	6
Total...	559	508	40	2	9

143. It is intended to extend the experiment to the other Talukas of the State.

144. The expenditure during the year under report was Rs. 24,158 against 16,540 of the last year.

145. The prevailing diseases in the year were eye-diseases, lung-affections, intestinal-complaints and fevers.

146. The Chief Medical Officer visited the Dispensary at Terdal only, during the year under report as the Hospital Assistant attached to the Sangli Hospital was on leave during the touring season.

147. Wards for in-patients were constructed during the year under report at Mangalwedha, Shahapur and Kuchi.

Vaccination.

148. Vaccination with Glycerinated lymph has been in force in the State and that with Lanoline Paste has been discontinued as it did not produce good results.

149. The Chief Medical Officer is also the Superintendent of Vaccination in the State.

150. The staff of Vaccination Department working at present under the Superintendent is as follows:—

1 Inspector of Vaccination.
6 Vaccinators.
1 Paid Vaccination Candidate.

151. The number of Primary Vaccinations was 6,497 against 5,649 in the last year and that of re-vaccinations was 418 against 462. Of the Primary Vaccination 6,026 against 5,244 were successful, 216 against 134 were unsuccessful, while the result of 255 against 271 of the last year was not known. As regards re-vaccination 208 against 196 were successful, 73 against 75 were unsuccessful while the result of 137 against 191 was not known.

152. The sub-joined table shows the work done by the Vaccinators during the year under report as compared with that of the last year.

Operations by whom performed.	No. of persons vaccinated.		Results.					
			Successful.		Unsuccessful.		Unknown.	
	1907-08	1908-09	1907-08	1908-09	1907-08	1908-09	1907-08	1908-09
Miraj-Prant Vaccinator.	1,154	1,572	1,091	1,444	14	62	49	66
Shahapur ,, ...	1,159	1,156	1,054	1,060	18	1	87	95
Mangalwedha ,, ...	997	1,101	804	930	77	91	119	80
Shirhatti ,, ...	1,198	1,373	1,134	1,269	20	38	44	66
Terdal ,, ...	719	743	582	668	33	39	104	36
Kuchi ,, ...	884	970	775	863	50	58	59	49
Total...	6,111	6,915	5,440	6,234	212	289	462	392

153. The percentage of unsuccessful Vaccinations in the year under report is 4·6 against 3·4 in the preceding year.

154. The total expenditure of the Vaccination Department amounts to Rs. 3,461 against 3,484 in the last year.

Plague.

155. Miraj-Prant, Terdal, Shahapur and Kuchi Talukas suffered from plague during the year under report. The sub-joined table shows the extent of the epidemic.

No.	Talukas.	Attacks.	Deaths.	Recoveries.	Remarks.
1	Miraj-Prant..	373	226	147	
2	Kuchi... ...	8	6	2	
3	Terdal... ...	274	226	48	
4	Shahapur ...	549	353	186	10 remained under treatment.
	Total...	1,204	811	383	10

156. Kawalapur and Mouje Digraj in the Miraj-Prant Taluka were the only villages that were severely affected by plague during the year under report. In these villages anti-prophylatic inoculation for plague was resorted to in addition to the town of Sangli which escaped very lightly this year. The following table compares the death rate among the inoculated and the un-inoculated population in Kawalapur and Digraj.

Village.	Population		Un-inoculated.		Inoculated.		P. C. of deaths to population.	
	Un-inoculated.	Inoculated.	Attacks.	Deaths.	Attacks.	Deaths.	Attacks.	Deaths.
Kavalapur ...	2,152	848	142	76	5	...	3·5	...
Mouje-Digraj.	627	244	61	36	2	1	5·7	...
Total...	2,779	1,092	203	112	7	1	9·2	·09

157. In the Miraj-prant Taluka inoculation has become fairly popular as will be seen from the preceding figures from Kawalapur and Digraj, 1092 out of 3871 persons having got themselves treated. Inoculation has been in force in the State since 1905 and since that time not a single case has been recorded in which any harmful results followed inoculation.

158. Six villages with a population of 9585 in which inoculation was resorted to in 1905 were attacked by plague in 1907, *i. e.* two years after the inoculation was done. The following table obtained after very careful verification shows the duration of immunity afforded by the inoculation after even two years.

	Population	Attacks.	Deaths.	P. C. of deaths to population.
Uninoculated..	8,001	487	350	4·3
Inoculated ...	1,584	36	20	1·2

159. The following table shows the protection secured by inoculation for a period of one year.

	Population	Attacks.	Deaths.	P. C. of deaths to population.
Uninoculated..	24,773	1,581	993	4·
Inoculated ...	4,088	40	11	·27

160. To sum up the proportion of the death rate among inoculated and uninoculated of one years' standing is 14·8 to 1 and among uninoculated and inoculated of two years' standing is 3·5 to 1; while the proportion of death rate among inoculated of one years' standing to those of two years' standing is 1 to 4·2.

161. The immunity obtained by inoculation grows less and less as time advances but it appears from the foregoing statements that it lasts to some extent for over two years.

162. The total expenditure incurred in connection with the epidemic was Rs. 529 against 2,406 of the previous year. The decrease is due to the smaller extent of plague during the year under report.

CHAPTER VII.

Public Instruction.

163. The number of State Schools at the beginning of the year under report was 99 with 6,925 pupils. During the year under report 31 Primary Schools were added making at the close of the year 130 Schools with 8,878 pupils. Appendix XXV gives the classification of the different Schools with the particulars of attendance therein.

164. The number of indigenous Schools during the year under report was 20 against 21 with 431 against 635 pupils in the last year.

165. The total number of Schools of all sorts thus stood at 150 against 120 with 9,309 against 7,560 pupils at the end of the year under report.

166. The total number of pupils increased during the year by 1,749.

167. The percentage of pupils receiving instructions to the entire population is 4·11 against 3·34 of the previous year.

168. The Sangli High School sent up 21 students for the Matriculation Examination and 8 for the School Final Examination against 15 and 5 respectively in the previous year; the number passed being 12 and 7 aganist 11 and 2 of the last year. This gives a percentage of 57 and 87 upon the passes for the respective examinations.

169. Drawing is taught as an Optional Subject throughout the School. The number of pupils learning Drawing at the end of the year was 261 including 12 out-siders. 12 against 15 students appeared for the Second Grade Examination and 23 against 27 for the First Grade Examination out of whom 8 against 10 and 12 against 18 respectively got certificates.

170. Physical Education is well attended to. Religious Education has been recently introduced by means of lectures delivered once a week with the help of the three books of the Sanatan Dharma Series.

171. The Educational Inspector, S. D. inspected the High School in September last. The Annual Examination of the School was held by the Head Master in September. Out of 210 students that attended the Examination 80 passed in all subjects.

172 The number of Girls' Schools continued to be the same as that of the last year *viz.* 9. The attendance of girls in all Schools has increased from 813 to 1,155, an increase of 342 practically entirely due to the facilities accorded for their attendance at ordinary village schools under the recently introduced Educational Scheme. The number of Hindusthani Schools during the year under report was 3 against 2 in the last year. Besides these Schools, 4 Hindusthani classes are attached to Marathi Schools. The number of Mohamedan pupils is 804 against 688 in the preceding year.

173. Rural Standards are taught in 76 Schools with 3,535 pupils against 45 Schools with 2,011 pupils last year.

174. The Deputy Educational Inspector and his Assistant examined all the Schools in the State. They report their work to be on the whole satisfactory.

175. The number of Anglo-Vernacular Schools was the same as last year *viz.* 5. The School at Shahapur was inspected by the Educational Inspector, S. D. during the year under report. The progress of the school was satisfactory.

176. During the year under report one experimental low-caste school was opened at Mangalwedha which with the 3 already existing makes a total of 4 schools, the attendance in these schools being 150 against 158 of the last year. Low-Caste boys are admitted in some of the Second Class Schools, the total number of low-caste pupils thus receiving instructions being 341.

177. The total expenditure of the Educational Department during the year under report amounted to Rs. 47,442 against Rs. 42,906 of the previous year.

178. During the year schools were completed or were under construction at Sangli and in Shirhatti and Miraj-Prant Talukas, while new Offices have been built for the Educational Inspector and his Assistant.

179. The Primary Education Extension Scheme has now been working for over a year and with most gratifying results as the figures in the preceding paras. will show. The Taluka Educational Boards have done fair work and I have no doubt that as they begin to realise their responsibilities more, they will become increasingly efficient. One Board, that of Shirhatti has done the most excellent work and is a model to the rest of the State. The scholars in this Taluka increased from 1400 to 2314 a result which speaks for itself. The large increases of attendance of girls and low-caste children is a result of the attempt made by the new scheme to induce them to attend the ordinary Village Primary Schools. In no case was compulsory education resorted to.

180. The Educational Department including the High-School has been recently graded into two branches, English and Vernacular.

CHAPTER VIII.

Miscellaneous.

Printing Press.

181. There are two Printing Presses at Sangli, one belonging to the State and the other "Chintamani Press" a privately owned concern. No news-paper is published in the State. The number of public Libraries during the year under report was the same as that of last year *viz.*, 8. Their annual income and expenditure amounted to Rs. 1,356 and Rs. 1,206 respectively.

Destruction of Wild Animals and Snakes.

182. During the year under report there was no death caused by Snake-bite or any wild animal. Some wild boars were killed in the Terdal

Taluka and Rupee one was given as a reward for the same. Five panthers were killed during the year under report.

Destruction of Prickly-pear.

183. An area of 94 acres against 196 of the last year was cleared of prickly-pear during the year under report.

Fairs.

184. There are in all 52 fairs held annually in the State. The principal of them are given below.

1. The Fakir-Swami fair at Shirhatti which is held in Vaishakha (April, May). Some 30,000 people assemble on this occasion and large purchases in bullocks and agricultural implements take place.
2. The Prabhu Swami fair at Terdal in Shravan (July, August). Some 10,000 people assemble and considerable trade in glass bangles takes place.
3. Parwatmala fair at Rabkavi in Shrawan (July, August). It is mostly attended by Lingayats.
4. Peer Mardan Gaibi fair (Urus) at Mangalwedha in Rajjab (September-Octber). This is a Mahomedan Fair.

State Jewellery and Ornaments.

185. The estimated value of jewellery and gold ornaments belonging to the State is Rs. 2,20,346-4. The State jewellery and ornaments are kept in a strong room of the State Treasury in iron safes under my own lock and seal.

Railway.

186. The net earnings for the 12 months ending 31st March 1909 came to Rs. 14,152 approximately. The final accounts of the Railway have not yet been closed, but I understand there has been a saving on the estimated cost. Taking however the latter figures as a basis the yield in interest would be for the year over $7\frac{3}{4}$ percent which speaks for the success of the railway.

The State Cattle.

187. The subjoined table gives the particulars of the State cattle.

Breed.	Cows (heifers)		Bulls (stallions)		Bulls (castrated)	
	1907-08	1908-09	1907-08	1908-09	1907-08	1908-09
Hanam ...	355	365	11	11	90	108
Sorti	80	108	3	3	33	25
Country ...	127	122	...	....	36	35
Total...	562	595	14	14	159	168

188. The expenditure incurred in maintaining the cattle during the year under report was Rs. 3,622 against Rs. 4,837 of the preceding year. The cattle Farm at Karnal is making good progress. The number of cattle in the farm is 14 Hanam cows and 13 Sortis, with one bull of each breed.

189. Twenty-nine bullocks against 32 of the last year were sold during the year under report, fetching Rs. 2,232 against 2,151 in the previous year. About 75 bullocks are ready for sale. The number of State camels is 118 against 129 of the last year. During the year 10 camels were sold fetching Rs. 1,143.

Locusts.

190. No locusts appeared during the year under report.

General Remarks.

Public Services.

191. The re-organisation of the State Departments continues. The Educational Department was graded during the year under report. New Travelling Allowance Rules have been introduced and many minor improvements and alterations in existing practices and regulations adopted.

State Assemblies.

192. These Assemblies are now in the second year of their existence and are progressing as satisfactorily as could be expected. The proceedings of the State Assembly held at Sangli last year have already been forwarded to you, suffice it to say here that every-thing passed off most smoothly and many useful suggestions were submitted, some of which have since been carried out.

Taluka Local Boards.

193. These formerly existed in the State but had long been a dead letter. They were revived during the year under report and made more representative and responsible. The full scheme is given at Appendix A.

Miscellaneous.

194. The Record of Rights Act and the Co-operative Credit Societies Act have been recently introduced. Steps are being taken to start a few selected societies. An experimental Model Farm is being started at Sangli under the superintendence of an Officer kindly lent to the State by Government. The Bag-mala Department which managed certain lands the cultivation of which the State kept in its own hands and which consistently worked at a loss has been abolished and the lands leased out to the great advantage of the State.

Financial Condition.

195. The financial condition of the State can be gathered from the fact that after incurring a large expenditure during the year on Public Works, *viz.*, Rs. 3,50,676 the cash balance on the 5th June 1909 exclusive of cash belonging to the Ganpati Sansthan and the Minors was Rs. 13,94,023 against Rs. 11,10,835 of the same date last year, an increase of nearly 3 lakhs of rupees.

REVIEW OF THE WORK OF THE ADMINISTRATION.

196. As it is probable that the Young Chief will have been given his powers before the next Annual Report comes to be written I take what may be a last opportunity to review as briefly as may be the work of the whole Administration.

197. The late Chief died on the 12th December 1901 and the first Administrator, The Hon'ble Mr. A. B. Desai took charge on the 17th February 1902 and held his appointment till the same date in 1905 when I myself relieved him. The Administration therefore naturally falls into two periods, (a) Up to the 12th February 1905 under Mr. Desai and subsequently (b) Under myself. Of the former period I can, from lack of personal knowledge, give but a brief review.

(a) Administration under Mr. Desai.

198. I do not wish to lay unnecessary stress upon the condition of the State during the latter years of the late Chief's regime, but some reference must be made thereto in order that the reforms carried out during the British Administration may be better appreciated. The first Administrator had an Augean Stable to deal with. Corruption and favouritism were rife, while mis-management was conspicuous in every Department of the State. The State Accounts were in a deplorable condition, over 8 lakhs of advances known as Tasalmat remaining un-adjusted. The expenditure in the Khasagi and Paga Departments was ruinously extravagant. The Police were useless and inefficient. The Judicial Department was rotten, officered as it was with hands untrained in law. The valuable State Forests were being rapidly ruined owing to a vicious system of supervision by untrained men owing their posts to the grossest nepotism. The Public Works had been entirely neglected and there were no public buildings worthy of the name. To quote from my report on the year 1904-05 "High officials hold their Courts and do their work in various holes and corners of the Wada while their Office establishment sit in bat-infested lobbies. The Chief Judge's Court is held in a small room little better than a verandah. There are no police lines throughout the State, including Head Quarters. Schools are every where required. There are no buildings for the Mamlatdars or Sub-Judges' Kacherics at Mangalwedha or Shirhatti. There is no accomodation for in-patients at any of the Dispensaries except at Sangli." My subsequent better knowledge of the wants of the State and particularly of the Talukas more than confirmed what I had previously written. I found the roads every-where in the most disgraceful condition and above all I found that the wants of the villages had been almost entirely neglected. In nearly every village and town the water supply was deficient, Temples and Chawadis were fast falling into ruin while Sanitation was conspicuous by its absence. Such were then the circumstances under which the Administration commenced and which Mr. Desai had to deal with when he took over charge.

199. Mr. Desai found a cash balance of Rs. 6,92,053 including Government securities and sums lying in the Chief's Antarkhasagi and subsequently credited to the State. Besides this Rs. 1,04,393 were invested in

immoveable property and Rs. 82,066 in the operations of the State Bank. On the other hand the State was under obligation to pay to Government a Nazarana which it was then thought would equal some nine lakhs of rupees.

200. Mr. Desai rapidly took in hand the over-hauling of the various Departments. He cut down the expenditure of the Khasagi and Paga Departments effecting thereby a saving of some Rs. 80,000. He entirely re-organised the Police and placed it on a footing similar to that of the Police in the neighbouring British Districts. He also obtained the services from Government of a capable Officer as Superintendent. He improved the personnel of the Judicial and Educational Departments, introducing Law Graduates into the one and better qualified men into the other. He re-organised the Forest Department placing it under an Officer who had been trained at Dehra Dun, working plans being prepared ensuring the regular exploitation of the Forests. He instituted a Minors' Department for the better management of estates of such Minors as the State might have in its charge. He introduced a number of uptodate British Enactments and Laws into the State, thereby facilitating the prompt and efficient Administration of justice and above all he introduced Radical changes into the system of keeping the State Accounts. A trained Head Accountant from British service was employed and under his supervision a classified system of accounts based upon the British model was introduced. Little was spent during this period of Administration upon Public Works of any kind but this omission was due to the peculiar circumstances of the case and could scarcely have been avoided. The State had to pay a heavy Nazarana and it was necessary to provide funds for this purpose. Moreover a famine in 1901-02 had thrown a heavy burden upon the exchequer. That Mr. Desai duly recognised the crying need for expenditure upon Public Works is apparent from his reports and if he actually carried out no large programme of works he at all events set on foot enquiries which later on resulted in the construction of the State Railway between Sangli and Miraj and the preparation of the Sangli Town Water Project. After three years' vigorous spade work Mr. Desai retired on the 17th February 1905.

201. On the day I took charge from Mr. Desai the financial condition of the State excluding cash belonging to the Minors and the Ganpati Sansthan was as follows :—

	Rs.	a.	p.
Cash balance including Government securities	9,47,217	0	0
State Bank	75,045	4	0
Loans out-standing on immoveable property	1,12,867	4	8
Total ...	11,35,129	8	8

(*b*) My Personal Administration.

202. This period of the Administration may conveniently be considered under three heads (1) General Reforms (2) Public Works and (3) Financial.

General Reforms.

(*1*) *Revision Survey.*

203. The Revision Survey of the State was carried out during the years 1906-07 and 1908. Up to the present the reports on three Talukas have been received the results of which, in Darbari Villages only, are shown below:—

Name of Taluka.	Former assessment	Revised assessment	Increase.
Shirhatti ...	1,00,670	1,30,409	29,739
Shahapur ...	43,039	55,850	12,811
Mangalwedha	1,01,689	1,29,668	27,979
		Total Increase	70,529

204. It will thus be seen that the revision of these three Talukas alone will bring the State an increased revenue of Rs. 70,529 from its Darbari Villages only.

(*2*) *Education.*

205. Money has been freely spent upon Education and in 1907 a scheme was introduced for the extension of free, and in certain cases compulsory, Primary Education. Under this scheme which will be in full working order before the close of the Administration, every village of 400 inhabitants will have a school. Educational Boards have been established in every Taluka, some of which have done excellent work, notably that of Shirhatti. The following figures will show the advance made in Education. At the commencement of the Administration there were in all 103 schools with 4263 pupils. When I took over charge of the State there were some 90 State Schools with 4091 pupils. Also 27 indigenous schools with 630. In all 117 schools of all kinds with 4721 pupils. At the end of the year 1908-09 there were 129 State Schools with 8592 pupils and 21 indigenous Schools with 497. In all 150 schools with 9089 pupils, an increase of over 100 P. C. Before the close of the Administration some 49 more schools will have been opened with, it is hoped, a corresponding increase of pupils.

206. With a view to encourage Technical Training and Agriculture in the State, 2 Scholarships were established in the year 1908, the one at the Victoria Technical Institute, Bombay, and the other at the Agricultural College, Poona.

(*3*) *Police.*

207. The reforms inititated by the late Administrator were, so far as possible, carried to their completion and where necessary extended. Retrenchments were made where possible, as in the case of the Sowars, the strength of whom I ordered to be gradually reduced from the then existing figure, 54 to 25. This process of reduction is still in progress, the present number being 38. The pay of the Lower Grades of the police was improved in 1906 and again in 1909 with a view of attracting a better stamp of men

to the service. The Armed Police were re-armed in 1907 with bored-out M. H. Rifles in place of the old Muzzle loaders which they formerly possessed. Men were sent to Kolhapur to be trained as Drill Masters and on their return one was posted at the Head Quarters of each Taluka. The drill of the Armed Police has since shown a great improvement. Quarters for the Armed Police have been provided throughout the State. The work of the Police in detection and prevention of crime has shown steady and continued improvement and I am confident that there will be no falling off.

(4) *Judicial.*

208. The geographical jurisdiction of the Sub-judges' Courts was altered in 1906 to the great advantage of all concerned. Many minor improvements have been effected in this Department and the working of all the Courts shows consistent improvement as the following table of suits pending at the end of each year throughout the Administration will show.

Year.	Civil suits.	Appeals.	Execution proceedings.	Remarks.
End 1901-02	1,029	112	744 (a)	(a) At the beginning of Administration.
1902-03	711	184	832	
1903-04	521	102	506	
1904-05	504	117	419 (b)	(b) When I took charge.
1905-06	368	44	404	
1906-07	333	48	436	
1907-08	311	55	317	
1908-09	330	56	370	

(5) *Central Jail.*

209. Many improvements have been effected in the Jail which has been largely added to. Separate cells for under-trial prisoners were built in 1908 so situated that no contact with convicts is possible. New industries have been introduced, such as cane-work &c. and generally every effort has been made to bring the Jail into line with Jails in British Districts. The remarks of the late and present Political Agents, Kolhapur and S. M. Country are the best testimony to its efficiency. Colonel W. B. Ferris writing in 1907 stated that he considered it the "Best administered Jail he had yet seen in a Native State", while Major Wodehouse in 1909 wrote, "The Jail is a model to all Native States".

(6) *Civil Records.*

210. It was found that these were lying practically uncared for at the various Taluka Head Quarters. Such a system opened the door to much peculation and mischief. Accordingly in 1906 all the Civil Records were brought to Sangli and stored in a specially provided Record Room in charge of a special establishment.

(7) *State Treasury and Audit Office.*

211. The work of introducing the new system of accounts has steadily been persevered with. Several clerks were sent in 1907 to District Treasuries at Satara and Belgaum for training, while in 1908 a senior Officer of the State was sent to Bombay to the Accountant General's Office for training as Treasury Officer, to which post he has since been appointed. Over 8 lakhs of unadjusted accounts have been settled.

(8) *Forest Department.*

212. The pay of the Forest guards was improved in 1908. Every effort has been made to improve the condition of the State Forests. Nakas have been constructed where-ever required and other minor works are in progress. Forest Offices have been constructed at Kakati and quarters are being provided for the Forest Officer at the same place. The progress of the Department throughout the Administration can be seen in the following statement:—

Year.	Income.	Expenditure.	Remarks.
1899–00	13,081	11,934	Preceding Administration.
1900–01	12,903	7,517	
1901–02*	20,890	6,768	* Commencement of Administration in December 1901.
1902–03	15,887	6,138	
1903–04	20,363	10,512	
1904–05†	17,711	10,152	† I took charge in February 1905.
1905–06	16,832	10,152	
1906–07	16,510	9,629	
1907–08	22,712	9,639	
1908–09	22,343	10,802	

213. The working of the maximum number of blocks will according to the working plans be reached in the year 1910-11 when the revenue should be increased by some Rs. 3,000.

(9) *State Departments.*

214. With a view to improve the efficiency of the Departments and ensuring regular promotion many improvements have been introduced. The Revenue, Judicial, Medical and Educational Departments have been graded. Higher and Lower Standard Examinations were introduced in 1906. Senior Officers serving in Kanarese speaking Talukas are required to pass an examination in that language. Improved Leave and Travelling Allowance Rules have been introduced. A State Provident Fund was started in 1907 and many minor reforms introduced.

215. The Registration Department being found unnecessary owing to insufficient work was abolished in 1908 and the work of Registration entrusted to the Nazirs of the Courts except at Shahapur and Miraj Prant where a separate clerk was retained for the work.

(*10*) *Local Board and State Assemblies.*

216. In 1909 I established Taluka Boards in every Taluka on the model of similar Boards in British Districts. It is hoped that through their agency more attention will hereafter be paid to the wants of the villagers. To further this end and to bring the head of the Administration into closer touch with the wants and grievances of the people I established in 1906 certain representative bodies designated Assemblies. So far the results of this experiment have been most satisfactory and I fully believe that the young Chief will receive valuable aid from these assemblies in arrving at a correct estimate of the condition of his people and their wants. These assemblies also act as a strong check upon the State Officials which is not the least benefit derived from them.

(*11*) *Municipalities.*

217. Every effort has been made to improve the working of the Municipalities while at the same time making them more non-official and giving them greater responsibility. The Sangli Municipality for example was given a non-official President in 1907 while of its 16 members 8 are elected and of the remaining 8 nominated members only 4 are officials. As this Municipality is by far the best managed Municipality in the State the result speaks well for non-official assistance. Every Municipality has been divided into wards, each of which has been placed in charge of a member of the Managing Committee who is held responsible for the sanitation and cleanliness thereof. For the purpose of the Audit of Municipal and Local Board Accounts a Travelling Audit Office has been attached to the Office of the Assistant Chief Revenue Officer.

(*12*) *The Sangli State Railway.*

218. This railway was constructed during the year 1906 and was opened for traffic on the 1st April 1907. The capital expenditure of the railway was Rs. 1,81,127 and from the first it has been a brilliant success. The following figures of traffic and revenue will make the position clear.

Year ending.	Traffic.	Gross Revenue.	Net Revenue.	Yield of net Revenue on capital.
31st March 1908	9,43,379	29,213	12,760	7
,, ,, 09	5,96,647	35,894	14,152	7·8

219. Setting aside $3\frac{1}{2}$ P. C. per annum as interest on the capital and applying the balance of receipts to the reduction of the latter the capital cost of the railway outstanding on the 1st of April 1909 was some Rs. 1,66,043.

220. There is no doubt that this railway has already greatly increased the prosperity of the town. Where, when I first came to Sangli, were fields

of jowari is now situated the terminus of the railway with some 50 or more godowns erected by the local merchants adjacent thereto, while several dwelling houses are springing up on the same plot. Two Ginning Factories, 1 Press and 2 Turmeric Cleaning Factories have all been constructed during the past 4 years, while other Factories are in contemplation.

(13) Various.

221. A cattle breeding farm was started near Sangli in 1907. This is still however in its infancy.

222. An experimental farm is being started at Sangli under the superintendence of an Officer to be lent to the State by Government.

223. Branches of the State Bank were opened at Kawatha and Shirhatti. The former however was again closed for want of business.

224. The State Orphanage was opened at Sangli in 1908 under the auspices of the Ganpati Sansthan, but so far no great demand for such an institution has been shown. The number of inmates at present is 4.

225. The question of the payments of Haks by villagers to village Mahars has been placed upon a satisfactory footing and the endless complaints on this score have come to an end.

226. The Record of Rights is being introduced into the State.

227. The Credit Co-operative Societies Act has recently been brought into force and rules are being framed under it, after which a start will be made in a few selected villages.

228. The whole machinery of the State Administration has been overhauled and the component parts are now working with great smoothness. There has been a great improvement as regards despatch of work, a factor in general efficiency greatly assisted by the abolition in 1909 of the antiquated and dilatory postal system formerly prevailing in the State.

(14) Land Revenue.

229. I found about 4½ lakhs of Land Revenue outstanding when I took charge. Every effort has been made to collect this and with success, the present outstandings amounting only to Rs. 1,85,200 of which about Rs. 81,682 represent adjustments and suspensions only.

230. The following will show the outstandings of land revenue at the close of each revenue year.

		Rs.
On the 5th June	1901	4,83,755
	1902	5,31,200
	1903	5,44,373
	1904	4,66,963
	1905	4,56,172
	1906	5,34,499
	1907	3,81,007
	1908	2,83,767
	1909	1,85,200

Public Works.

231. As soon as I took over charge in 1905 I turned my attention to the question of Public Works and soon discovered that the first thing to be done was to organise a Department of some kind, the system then prevailing apparently being for the Mamlatdars to be *ex-officio* Sub-overseers. Qualified Sub-overseers were placed in every Taluka and also Road Maistries. The services of a competent Engineer were obtained and the machinery having been thus provided I proceeded to draw up and carry out an extensive programme of Public Works. In the first place communications of all kinds were put in a good state of repair and have been so maintained.

232. In Sangli itself numerous works have been carried out. Amongst others, Offices have been constructed for the Chief Revenue Officer, the Assistant Chief Revenue Officer, the Public Works Department, the State Press, the Educational Department, and the Chief Medical Officer. Law Courts are being constructed for the Chief Judge, Munsiffs, and Magisterial Offices; also Police Offices. The Treasury has been partly rebuilt. A new High School has been constructed as well as 3 Vernacular Schools and a Girls' School and also an Infectious Diseases Hospital. Police Lines for 141 police have been provided with necessary Offices, Sub-Inspector's Quarters &c. Lines for the City Police are in course of construction. The State Paga and Sowars' Lines are being rebuilt and lastly Government have just lately sanctioned a big scheme of Water Works for the town at a cost of some Rs. 1,60,000.

233. In the Talukas, including works under construction, 28 school-houses have been built and 29 existing buildings improved or added to. Sub-judges' Kacheries have been constructed at Mangalwedha, Kawatha-Mahankal and Shirhatti. A Mamlatdar's Kacheri has been constructed at Shirhatti while additions have been made to those at Mangalwedha, Kawatha-Mahankal and Sangli. Wards for in-patients have been provided at all dispensaries and quarters for the Hospital Assistants at Mangalwedha and Kawatha. Compounders and servants' quarters have been erected at Mangalwedha, Kawatha and Sangli. Lines for the Armed Police have been provided at six Head Quarter Stations as well as at 17 outposts. Quarters for State sevrants have been provided at Kakati as well as several Nakas and Chowkis at various places in the Forests. Quarters for the Forest Officer are under construction.

234. In the villages more than 80 new wells have been constructed while repairs have been made to some 140 others. Three new Dharmashalas have been constructed while 31 have been extensively repaired. Thirty-three new Chawadis have been made while 47 have been thoroughly put in order. Thirty-five tanks have been specially repaired, as also some 80 temples &c. &c. Mention has already been made of the building of the Sangli State Railway.

235. The following table gives the expenditure on Public and Local Fund Works during each year of the Administration.

Year.	Public Works.	Local Funds.	Total.	
1902–03	1,30,985	8,595	1,39,580	
1903–04	56,917	23,619	80,536	
1904–05	80,737	10,469	91,206	I took charge in February 1905.
1905–06	1,23,586	22,349	1,45,935	
1906–07	1,98,477	30,707	2,29,184	
1907–08	3,44,701	49,191	3,93,892	
1908–09	3,04,663	46,013	3,50,676	
* 1909–10	5,20,215	1,12,611	6,32,826	
* (Sanctioned expenditure).				
Total...	17,60,281	3,03,554	20,63,835	

236. To these figures may be added Rs. 76,147 spent from the funds of the Ganapati Sansthan and Rs. 43,407 sanctioned for expenditure this year, from the same source, making a total expenditure during the Administration on Public and Local Fund Works of some Rs. 21,83,389 of which Rs. 15,07,156 have already been spent.

Financial.

237. The following statement gives the financial condition of the State, excluding Minors' property and that of the Ganapati Sansthan, at the beginning of the Administration, when Mr. Desai took charge, when I took charge and at the close of the past year, *i. e.* on the 5th June 1909.

	12th December 1901, excluding the Chief's Antar Khasagi.	Balance when Mr. Desai took charge *i. e.* on 17-2-02 including Chief's Antar Khasagi.	When Captain Burke took charge *i. e.* on 17-2-05.	At present *i. e.* 6th June 1909.
Cash balance including Government securities. ...	1,49,053	6,92,053	9,47,217	13,94,023
Amount with State Bank....	99,066	82,066	75,045	44,959
Amount invested in immoveable property.	1,04,393	1,04,393	1,12,867	1,24,689
Grand Total...	3,52,512	8,78,512	11,35,129	15,63,671

238. It will thus be seen that after an expenditure, up-to-date, of Rs. 14,31,009 on Public Works a payment of Nazarana of Rs. 6,86,813 and expenses of over Rupees 1,00,000 incurred in connection with the marriage of the late Chief's daughter (Rs. 70,891 being given to her as dowry), the closing cash balance of the State on the 5th of this month was Rs. 13,94,023 a result which speaks volumes for the sound and prosperous condition of the State finances.

239. I trust that this Review of the Administration will be found satisfactory both to yourself and to Government.

240. In conclusion I would ask to be permitted to place on record my hearty acknowledgment of the cordial and unhesitating assistance I have all along received from the Darbar Officials of every grade and also from many non-official gentlemen of the State, to whose loyal and zealous help is largely due whatever measure of success has crowned the efforts of the Administration. The cordial co-operation and good feeling which existed between myself and them has been responsible for much but perhaps it will be sufficient here to indicate only one instance, I refer to the calm which in these recent years of Political strife has consistently reigned at Sangli, Swadeshi and thinly veiled disloyal meetings being conspicuous by their absence. Lastly I beg to offer my warm and respectful gratitude to yourself and to the late Political Agent, Colonel W. B. Ferris, for the steady support that has always been rendered me and for much helpful assistance and advice on all matters connected with the Administration.

I have the honour to be,

Sir,

Your most obedient servant,

R. C. BURKE,

CAPTAIN,

Administrator, Sangli State.

Through—

The Assistant Political Agent,

Southern Maratha Country.

List of Appendices accompanying the Annual Administration Report of the Sangli State for the year 1908-09.

No.	Name of Appendix.
A	The Sangli State Taluka Local Board Scheme.
B	Minors and their Estates.
1	High Officials in the State.
2	Laws in force in the State.
3	Military Force. (Nil)
4	Strength &c., of the Police.
5	Working of the Police.
6	Value of property stolen and recovered.
7	Crimes and their nature.
8	Working of the Magisterial Courts.
9	Criminal Appeals.
10	Civil Work—Nature and value of original suits.
11	Civil Work—Execution of decrees.
12	Civil Work—Appeals.
13	Jails and Lock-ups.
14	Registration of documents.
15	Registration—Receipts and Expenditure.
16	Municipalities—Receipts and Expenditure.
17	Rain-Fall.
18	Prices of food grains.
19	Public Works—Expenditure.
20	Agricultural Stock.
21	Excise Shops and Revenue.
22	Receipts and Disbursements.
23	Medical Relief.
24	Vital Statistics.
25	State Schools.

APPENDIX A.

Sangli State Taluka Local Board Scheme.

All existing orders regarding Taluka Local Fund Boards are hereby cancelled and the following substituted.

1. There shall be a Taluka Local Board for each Taluka.

2. Every Taluka Board shall consist of 7 members, one of whom shall be the Mamlatdar of the Taluka who shall be *Ex-Officio* the President or Chairman of the Board. Three out of the remaining members shall be nominated by the Huzur and the remaining 3 shall be elected by the Taluka Ryot Sabha from amongst its members provided that these latter must be the same members as are elected to the Taluka Educational Board.

3. Members shall hold Office for 3 years, or, in case of elected members until the next election of the Ryot Sabhas.

4. The Board shall meet at least 4 times every year, 5 members forming a quorum. The President can however whenever he thinks fit and shall on the written request of 3 members, convene a special meeting of the Board. All questions shall be decided by a majority of votes, the President having a casting vote in case of equality of votes. In the case of death, resignation &c. of a member a fresh member shall be elected or nominated as the case may be.

5. The clerical work of the Boards will be carried out by the Mamlatdars in their own Offices.

6. It shall be the duty of the Local Boards, so far as funds at their disposal will allow, to make adequate provision for the areas respectively subject to their authority in regard to the following matters, namely :—

(*a*) The construction and maintenance of all roads not specially vested in the State Public Works Department or in any Municipality or Village Committee. A list of all such latter roads is published at Appendix A; all other existing roads or tracks, and all roads hereafter to be constructed being hereby vested in the Local Boards.

(*b*) The construction and repair of Chawadis, Dharmshalas and other public buildings and the management thereof.

(*c*) The construction and repair of public tanks (except for irrigational purposes), wells and water-works, the supply of water from them and from other sources, and the construction and maintenance of works for the preservation of water for drinking purposes from pollution.

(*d*) Public vaccination, maintenance of dispensaries, and other sanitary works and measures necessary for the public health.

(*e*) The planting and preservation of road-side trees.

(*f*) The maintenance and management of Cattle Pounds, Tolls on the roads vested in the Boards, Ferries, &c. within their respective limits.

(*g*) The maintenance of any property vesting in them.

7. The following revenues are assigned to the respective Boards:—

(*a*) Two-thirds the Local Fund Cess of the Talukas.

(*b*) The Ferry Tolls of the Taluka.

(*c*) Road Tolls from roads in the Taluka vested in the Board.

(*d*) Sand and Qarry fees in the Taluka except such as are already assigned as the income of any Municipality or Village Committee.

(*e*) Fees from sale of poisons in the Taluka except where such are assigned as the income of any Municipality or Village Committee.

(*f*) All sums contributed by the State, or by any Municipality, Village Committee, or private person.

8. In addition to the above the State would be justified in making the Local Boards liable for:—

(*a*) The construction and repairs of Dispensaries and School-Houses.

(*b*) All Primary Education in the Taluka.

Moreover the State only saddles the Boards with half the cost of Medical Charges as will be seen hereafter.

The State takes on account of Primary Education one-third the Local Fund Cess amounting to some Rs. 13,000, whereas the expenditure on the same will exceed Rs. 40,000. All these very liberal concessions must be borne in mind in considering what cash contribution, if any, the State should pay to the Boards.

9. The Local Boards shall contribute to the State on account of the following charges:—

(*a*) Vaccination.

These charges amount to some Rs. 3,750 a year and will be entirely borne by the Local Boards. The cost thereof will be debited to each Taluka in proportion to its Local Fund Cess.

(*b*) Medical Charges.

The amount for which the Local Boards are liable will be arrived at as follows. The State will bear the entire cost of the salary of the Chief Medical Officer. The Ganapati will bear one-third the cost of the Sangli Dispensary. The Dodwad Village Committee will bear the entire charges of the Dodwad Dispensary. The total remaining charges on account of the Medical Department will be shared equally between the State and the Local Boards. The contributions due from each Taluka will be arrived at in the same manner as in the case of Vaccination charges. On

these lines the Local Boards will at present have to contribute Rs. 7,414 to the State on account of Medical charges.

(*c*) Scale Remuneration to Village Officers for collecting Local Fund Cess.

Two-thirds of the total charges under this head will be borne by the Local Bords and will be apportioned as above.

(*d*) Charges on account of Public Department Supervision.

This is fixed at 4% of the estimated cost of the works annually budgetted for by each Board.

(*e*) Account Charges.

The Boards will pay to the State on account of Account Charges a contribution equal to 1% of their gross anuual income.

10. It has been customary for the State to contribute towards the construction and repairs of Chawadis, Dharamshalas, Temples &c. and this system, in spite of the facts set out in para. 8 above will be continued. In lieu of varying contributions to numerous minor works one consolidated contribution of Rs. 11,000 will be given annually to the Boards and will be divided amongst the respective Boards as may from time to time be ordered by the Huzur. Beyond this contribution the State will make no further grant of pecuniary aid to the Local Boards.

11. Having regard however to the fact that at present the contribution due from the Boards to the State on account of Vaccination and Medical Charges, *vide para.* 9 above, amounts to Rs. 11,164 and the contribution due from the State to the Boards amounts to Rs. 11,000 *vide para.* 10 above, it is hereby ordered that until further orders the State will bear all the charges on account of Vaccination and Dispensaries for which the Boards have been declared liable, and that as a set off to these charges it will, so long as it bears these extra charges, pay no cash contribution whatsoever to any of the Boards.

12. So long as the arrangement indicated in para. 11 continues an amount equal to 5% the gross revenue of each Taluka Board will be provided annually on the expenditure side of each Budget under the head of "Contributions to other Taluka Boards" with a corresponding head on the receipts side of the budgets "Contributions from other Taluka Boards". The distribution of the total amount thus made available will be distributed at the discretion of the Huzur.

This arrangement is to meet the case of Taluka Boards with an income disproportionate to the size of the area for which they are responsible.

13. It has been customary in the State to levy popular contributions from the villages concerned in aid of Local Fund Works and this system will, in the interests of the villagers themselves, be continued. The following contributions will be levied, the amounts being entered in the Jamabandi of the village and recovered proportionately to the land revenue assessment paid by each villager as an arrear of land revenue. The amounts when collected should be handed over to the Local Boards.

(*a*) **Chawadis.**

The contribution will be one-third the estimated cost of the works.

(*b*) **Temples.**

One-half the estimated cost of the works provided that when there is no Chawadi or School in the village and the temple is used as one of these only one-third contribution will be charged.

(*c*) **Other Works**

A contribution not exceeding one-third the estimated cost of the work can be levied at the discretion of the Board with the previous sanction of the Huzur.

As regards works mentioned in (*a*) (*b*) (*c*) of Para. 6 carried out in Inam and Saranjam villages the Inam holders or Saranjamidars will be required to contribute one-third the estimated cost of the work.

A list of all temples in the Taluka should immediately be made by each Local Board and it should be decided for the repair of what temples the Board will hold itself responsible. No new temple should be placed upon the list without the express sanction of the Huzur. These statements should be submitted to the Huzur for final sanction and approval within 3 months.

14. To enable the Boards to prepare their budgets the Chief Revenue Officer will before the 1st December in each year submit to each Board a return in Form B. In preparing this return he will call for the necessary information from the Chief Medical Officer and the Treasury Officer.

15. On receipt of this return the Boards will proceed to draw up their budgets in Form C, with Schedules of works attached, and should submit them to the Huzur together with the necessary plans and estimates before the 1st February in each year.

16. The Divisional and Taluka Sabhas will submit their reports to the Huzur through the Taluka Local Boards who in forwarding the same will note thereon how many of the works asked for they propose to carry out.

17. The Chief Revenue Officer, the Assistant Chief Revenue Officer, State Engineer and Chief Medical Officer, should, if they consider that any particular works require to be carried out, submit a list of the same to the Huzur through the Local Boards concerned. The latter in forwarding the reports will note how many of the proposals are acceptable to them and whether they propose to carry out the works, and if they do not so approve or propose, they should state their reasons for the same. These returns should be sent to the Huzur along with the annual budgets.

18. After the Local Fund Budgets of all the Talukas have been sanctioned by the Huzur they will be sent to the Treasury Officer who will draw up a Local Fund Budget for the whole State in Form D, showing each Board separately. The consolidated budget should be printed at the State Press and distributed to all concerned. Every member of the various Local

Boards should be given a copy in addition to the usual distribution to the State Officials.

19. Plans and estimates for all works will be prepared by the Sub-overseer of the Taluka at the request of the Board and will if required in cases of works below the value of Rs. 200, and invariably in the case of large works be checked by the State Engineer. The carrying out of all works exceeding the value of Rs. 200 will be supervised by the Public Works Department, below that limit the Mamlatdar will carry out the work. In all cases however the villagers of the village concerned should be allowed to carry out the work if they are willing and able to do so.

20. The members of the Boards should arrange as far as possible to inspect the various works carried out in each year and make any suggestions they think fit to the State Engineer or Mamlatdar. If these Officers do not approve of any suggestion made in writing and concurred in by not less than 3 members of the Borad they should forward the suggestion to the Huzur together with their reasons for non-compliance for final orders.

21. The Educational Committees in every village shall for the purposes of these orders be a Local Works Committee and as such shall render every assistance to the members of the Boards.

22. No allowances of any kind will be given to the members of the Boards.

23. As soon as possible each Board should draw up a careful and systematic programme of works extending over several years to be undertaken as funds permit.

24. This Office Order 598 of the 22nd February 1907 regarding Taluka Roads and this Office Order 4035 of the 19th November 1907 regarding village tanks are hereby cancelled.

25. The following grants will be made by the various Local Boards to the following Municipalities and Village Committees. No work should be undertaken by any Board within the limits of any Municipality or Village Committee to whom a grant is made without the previous sanction of the Huzur.

(1) Mangalwedha Municipality Rs. 750 by the Mangalwedha Local Board.

(2) Kawatha-Mahankal Village Committee Rs. 300 by the Kuchi Local Board.

(3) Nandre Village Committee Rs. 300 by the Miraj-Prant Local Board.

(4) Kawalapur Village Committee Rs. 300 by the Miraj-Prant Local Board.

(5) Terdal Municipalty Rs. 400 by the Terdal Local Board.

(6) Rabkawi Municipality Rs. 250 by the Terdal Local Board.

(7) Shahapur Municipality Rs. 500 by the Shahapur Local Board.

(8) Shirhatti Municipality Rs. 400 by the Shirhatti Local Board.

26. The following contributions on account of Animal Vaccination from the undermentioned Municipalities are abolished:—

	Rs.
Mangalwedha	30
Sangli	60
Terdal	30
Rabkavi	30
Shahapur	50

27. The cash of the various Boards will be kept distinct from the general State balances.

28. At the Treasury a separate Khata will be opened under the head "Local Boards", a simple banking account will be maintained the Treasury Officer being the Administrator of the personal Account. A separate budget shall be maintained for Local Boards. The Abstract and Cash account of the Boards for every month shall be forwarded to the Huzur with the Treasury cash and abstract accounts. Classified accounts shall only be kept at the Huzur Treasury. At the Taluka Treasuries a simple Cash Book in form E shall be maintained. An extract of the Cash Book kept at each Treasury shall accompany the daily sheet with vouchers and challans for incorporation in the accounts at the Huzur Treasury. In the Taluka Day book the entry should be made to Local Board Account. No entry being made in Register No. 2, or any other subsidiary Taluka Register In the Huzur Treasury the following books should be kept.

(*a*) A Cash Book in Form E to record all receipts and payments.

(*b*) A classified register of receipts with a column for each Taluka Board in Form F.

(*c*) A similar register of payments in Form G.

A Talukewar Classified Cash Book should be kept at the Huzur Treasury and the balance struck daily. In other respects the accounts should be kept in the same form as the Huzur Accounts.

The accounts of the Boards will be audited with the Huzur accounts without extra charge.

29. These orders will not apply to the villages of Sangli, Sangli-wadi and Mhaisal.

30. These orders will come into effect from the beginning of Fasli 1319 *i. e.* from the 6th June 1909. The Budget for 1319 will however be prepared on present lines, that for 1320 be prepared in accordance with the above instructions. The Registers, &c. referred to in para. 28, &c. will be maintained from the 6th June 1909. The Assistant Chief Revenue Officer will arrange for the necessary supply of forms.

APPENDIX A.

LIST OF ROADS FOR THE MAINTENANCE OF WHICH THE STATE P. W. D., THE SEVERAL MUNICIPALITIES OR THE VILLAGE COMMITTEES ARE RESPONSIBLE.

Mangalwedha Taluka.—

1. Mangalwedha Maravde road by the P. W. D.
2. „ Pandharpur „ „
3. „ Andhalgaon „ „
4. Roads within the Municipal limits of Mangalwedha to be maintained by the Municipality with the exception of the Pandharpur Maravde road.
5. Roads within the village of Borale by the Village Committee.

Kuchi Taluka.—

1. Miraj Pandharpur road by the P. W. D.
2. Kavatha Kuchi „ „
3. Kuchi Jayagavhan „ „
4. Landagewadi Kokale „ „
5. Roads within the limits of Kawathe-Mahankal by the Committee with the exception of the Landagewadi Kokale road.

Miraj-Prant Taluka.—

1. Kanadwadi Nagaon-Kavathe road by the P. W. D.
2. Sangli Kuchi „ „
3. Roads within the limits of Nandre by the Committee.
4. Roads within the limits of Kavalapur by the Committee with the exception of the Sangli Kuchi road.

Terdal Taluka.—

1. Kudchi Jamkhindi road by the P. W. D.
2. Roads within the limits of Terdal by the Municipality. } with the exception of the
3. Roads within the limits of Rabkawi by the Municipality. } Kudchi Jamkhandi road.

Shahapur Taluka.—

1. Belgaum Kaladagi road by the P. W. D.
2. Roads within the limits of Shahapur by the Municipality.

Shirhatti Taluka.—

1. Shirhatti Magadi road by the P. W. D.
2. „ Mundargi „ „
3. Gadag Palla „ „
4. Roads within the limits of Shirhatti by the Municipality with the exception of the Gadag Shirhatti and Mundargi roads.

5. Roads within the limits of Bannicop by the Committee.
6. Roads within the limits of Belhatti by the Committee.

} with the exception of the Shirhatti Mundargi road.

7. Roads within the limits of Yelwatti by the Committee.
8. „ „ Magadi by the Committee with the exception of Shirhatti Magadi road.
9. Roads within the limits of Yeribudihal by the Committee.

Sangli Roads.—

1. Sangli Budgaon by the P. W. D.
2. „ Miraj „ „
3. „ Shirol „ „
4. „ Haripur „ „
5. „ Tung „ „
6. Shilingan road „ „
7. Roads within the limits of the Sangli Municipality by the Municipality.

Appendix B.

Number.	Name.	Age.	Place of Birth.	Place of Education.	Opening balance.				Receipts during	
					In cash.	Credited to the accounts of the Pathak Treasury.	In securities.	Total.	Income derived from land.	Interest on invested capital.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
					Rs	Rs	Rs	Rs	Rs	Rs
1	Vithal Raojee Survansi	14	Mangal-wedhe.	Andhal-gaon.	61	882	2,500	3,443	909	381
2	Gangadhar Ganesh Killedar ...	14	,,	Sangli	34	1,120	.....	1,154	702	2
	Chintaman Ganesh Killedar ...	12	,,	,,						
3	Dattatraya Shrinivas Dafle. ...	19	Kavathe	Jamkhan-di	.....	86	500	586	7	.....
4	Yamunabai kom Narahar Renavikar.	18	Satara	.....,	3	1,095	.....	1,098	733	568
5	Govind Keshav Marathe... ...	11	Sangli	Tang	437	43	1,000	1,480	408	466
6	Ganapati Bhaoo Gundwade ...	16	,,	Nandani	1,058	219	13,000	14,277	1,538	1,384
7	Krishna Annappa Upadhye ...	17	,,	Khidra-pur	12	209	5,500	5,721	134	291
	Ganapati Annappa Upadhye ...	9	,,	,,						
8	Samindra father Mahadu Kadam *	22	Karnal	.....	71	1,209	.....	1,280	22	197
9	Pandu Ganu Mohite	12	Sangli	.....	71	11	.....	82	24	16
10	Ananda Daji Chavan	14	Bergaon	Bomba-wde	25	108	.....	133	.....	.....
	Bhaoo Daji Chavan	13	,,	,,						
11	Ganesh Balaji Mhaswadakar ...	20	Sangli	Mhaswad	9	.....	.....	9	76	.....
12	Avani father Babaji Patil... ...	18	Khatav	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Krishni father Babaji Patil ...	14	,,	.....						
13	Salu kom Daji Chougula... ...	19	Kavala-pur	.....	42	.....	.....	42	138	.....
14	Sadashiv Pandu Chougula.. ...	14	,,	Kavala-pur	41	.....	.....	41	138	.....
15	Yamuna father Krishna Patil ...	16	Nagav	.....	2	122	.....	124	191	.....
16	Yesu father Babaji Kokane ...	17	Digraj	.....	.....	88	.....	88	27	.....
17	Sakharam Awaba Sutar	12	Kavala-pur	Palus	.....	48	.....	48	41	.....
18	Vitha father Laxman Teli ...	12	Sangli	.....	3	207	.....	210	.....	.....
19	Andu Rama Khot..	11	Manmodi	Padgaon	161	.....	.....	161	768	.....
20	Ramchandra Balwant Patil ...	16	Nagav	Boregaon	19	6	.....	25	110	.....
21	Maruti Santu Vad..	11	Kumtha	.....	20	49	.....	69	76	.....
22	Sakhu father Gopal Ghorpade ...	14	Dudhondi	.....	24	17	.....	41	111	.....
	Salu father Gopal Ghorpade ...	11	,,	.....						
23	Rajaram Harichand Gujar... ...	11	Sangli-wadi	Ambap	130	280	1,000	1,410	248	233
	Ambaram Harichand Gujar ...	7	,,	,,						
24	Balkrishna Mahadeo Gadre ...	16	Sangli	Sangli	727	450	13,281	14,458	1,252	650
	Dattatraya Mahadeo Gadre ...	4	,,	,,						

the year 1908-09.			Expenditure.				Balance at the end of the year.				Value of moveable property in hand.	Area of land under management.		
Recovery of debts.	Miscellaneous receipts.	Total.	Amount lent.	Amount invested in Government Securities.	Miscellaneous charges &c.	Total.	In cash.	Credited to the accounts of the Pathak Treasury.	In Government securities and Savings Banks.	Total.		Acres.	Guntlias.	Assessment.
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26
Rs	Rs	Rs	Rs	Rs.	Rs	Rs	Rs	Rs	Rs	Rs	Rs.			
118	173	1,581	.....	478	1,397	1,875	43	606	3,000	3,649	8,845	69	20	112
.....	750	1,454	.....	.....	1,656	1,656	15	937	.....	952	285	320	12	513
.....	.....	7	.....	.....	37	37	1	55	500	556	21	.....	...	.....
1,660	3,809	6,770	.....	1,434	5,904	7,338	4	526	1,500	2,030	1,001	12	5	38
406	1,787	3,067	.....	956	2,062	3,018	161	368	2,000	2,529	9,985	27	...	94
465	4,004	7,391	.....	2,868	4,893	7,761	429	478	16,000	16,907	22,959	24	29	167
.....	38	463	.....	.....	158	158	108	418	5,500	6,026	760	22	13	60
126	1,055	1,400	.....	956	1,472	2,428	57	195	1,000	1,252	4,190	.....	...	.....
.....	3	43	.....	.....	27	27	12	86	.....	98	141	4	10	16
.....	90	90	.....	.....	218	218	5	.....	.....	5	1,892	36	21	64
.....	.....	76	.....	.....	74	74	11	.....	.....	11	2,986	.....	...	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	...	.....
.....	.....	138	.....	.....	101	101	9	70	.....	79	956	18	16	60
.....	.....	138	.....	.....	101	101	8	70	.....	78	1,054	22	10	73
400	.....	591	.....	.....	143	143	430	142	.....	572	790	29	36	75
.....	.....	27	.....	.....	.....	.....	27	88	.....	115	394	.....	...	.....
.....	.....	41	.....	.....	19	19	8	62	.....	70	185	3	12	9
.....	11	11	.....	.....	15	15	.....	206	.....	206	169	.....	...	.....
.....	3	771	.....	.....	703	703	19	210	.....	229	1,358	72	4	241
.....	154	264	.....	.....	195	195	8	86	.....	94	1,428	64	31	109
.....	7	83	.....	.....	46	46	22	84	.....	106	18	6	33	22
.....	.....	111	.....	.....	96	96	4	52	.....	56	105	5	...	17
494	34	1,009	.....	.....	557	557	82	780	1,000	1,682	2,769	24	6	103
2,746	2,708	7,356	.....	2,868	5,781	8,649	381	526	15,258	16,165	25,578	106	4	386

Number.	Name.	Age.	Place of Birth.	Place of Education.	Opening balance.				Receipts during	
					In cash.	Credited to the accounts of the Pathak Treasury.	In securities.	Total.	Income derived from land.	Interest on invested capital.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
					Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
25	Gangu kom Nagu Tathe... ...	12	Karnal	.....	136	56	500	692	307	214
26	Ganpati mother Sundra Sani ...	16	Miraj	Miraj	22	.....	.....	22	.....	7
27	Vishnu Narayan Abhyankar ...	14	Sangli	.....	.....	394	.....	394	.....	.....
28	Bapu Ganu Savant..	14	,,	.....	.....	499	.....	499	.....	.....
	Narayan Ganu Savant	11	,,	.....						
29	Krishnabai father Sadashiv Jog...	14	,,	.....	.....	423	1,025	1,448	.....	94
30	Shivlingawa Mother Nagawa Terdalkaria	7	Terdal	Terdal	144	144	2,500	2,788	81	124
31	Ambanna Venkappa Lokur ...	13	Dodwad	Vakund	40	521	1,000	1,561	338	.....
32	Tammaji Rango Kulkarni.. ...	19	Tangod	Sangli	1	113	.....	114	133	.....
33	SomangoundaChanbasangoundaPatil	12	Adarkatte	Adarkatte	2	302	.....	304	103	.....
34	Krishnaji Balwant Khare.. ...	20	Shahapur	.....	6	288	.....	294	.....	.....
	Bapu Balwant Khare	17	,,	Sangli						
35	Shivram Ramchandra Vatave ...	15	,,	,,	19	473	1,000	1,492	153	94
36	Balappa Shantappa Lengade ...	18	,,	Shahapur	.....	121	500	621	.....	47
37	Tippanna Rachya Hajam... ...	18	Sambre	Sambre	1	610	.....	611	85	.....
38	Ramchandra Venkusa Kalburgi ...	20	Shahapur	Shahapur	5	50	6,000	6,055	.....	436
39	Jani father Hajarimal Marwadi...	13	,,	.....	.....	550	9,000	9,550	.....	743
40	Krishnaji Sakharam Kadolkar ...	13	,,	Miraj	25	135	.....	160	460	.....
41	Chanbasappa Vardappa Singari ...	11	Belgaum	Belgaum	1	1	.....	2	.....	.....
42	Ramkrishna Govind Joshi.. ...	15	Shahapur	Shahapur	284	3,365	2,02,895	2,06,544	580	14,261
43	Chingubaifather Ramchandra Jadhav	10	Sangli	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	83	266
44	Santram Shida Kurane	9	Molwad	Sangli	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,697	63
45	Rama Krishna Mohite	16	Manjarde	Manjarde	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	14
46	Narayan Jiwaji Page	17	Sangli	Pandharpur	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Add:—Three Minors' estates that passed from State Management during the year				43	1,558	1,000	2,601	.....	.....
				TOTAL...	3,679	15,852	2,62,201	2,81,732	11,673	20,550

* Though this person has attained the age of majority, the property was not handed over to her

† The difference of Rs. 50,000 is due to the fact that the amount spent on the purchase of

the year 1908-09.			Expenditure.				Balance at the end of the year.				Value of moveable property in hand.	Area of land under management.		
Recovery of debts.	Miscellaneous receipts.	Total.	Amount lent.	Amount invested in Government Securities.	Miscellaneous charges &c.	Total.	In cash.	Credited to the accounts of the Pathak Treasury.	In Government securities and Savings Banks.	Total.		Acres.	Gunthas.	Assessment.
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.			
225	125	871	.....	.....	454	454	138	471	500	1,109	1,019	17	16	67
48	1,449	1,504	.....	478	565	1,043	38	445	500	983	205	.....	...	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	3	.....	391	.....	391	.....	.....	...	.....
.....	19	19	.....	.....	65	65	.....	453	.....	453	11	.....	...	.....
.....	... ..	94	.....	.....	50	50	.....	467	1,025	1,492	.....	.....	...	.....
377	549	1,131	.....	478	673	1,151	49	219	3,000	3,268	2,408	.....	...	.....
504	5	847	.....	478	417	895	92	421	1,500	2,013	839	50	27	111
.....	.....	138	.....	.....	73	73	1	173	.....	174	436	84	1	46
.....	.....	103	.....	.....	11	11	3	393	.....	396	231	33	34	32
.....	45	45	.....	.....	114	114	10	215	.....	225	3,138	.....	...	.....
11	617	875	.....	478	693	1,171	97	99	1,500	1,696	359	6	3	45
.....	.....	47	.....	.....	6	6	3	159	500	662	2,983	.....	...	.....
.....	520	605	.....	478	570	1,048	48	120	500	668	72	8	5	38
.....	1,190	1,626	.....	.....	727	727	19	935	5,000	5,954	2,491	.....	...	.....
.....	828	1,571	.....	.....	1,648	1,648	6	467	9,000	9,473	15,784	.....	...	.....
120	110	690	.....	.....	374	374	191	285	.....	476	6,095	24	36	64
.....	4,769	4,769	.....	1,434	2,334	3,768	72	931	1,500	2,503	2,523	.....	...	.....
24,097	28,773	67,711	.....	24,856	37,395	62,251	766	8,343	2,29,895	2,39,004	21,568	25	9	17
4,259	24,695	29,303	30	8,126	15,534	23,690	88	5,525	8,500	14,113	34,186	11	36	43
1,131	4,920	7,861	.....	1,434	5,622	7,056	55	750	1,500	2,305	5,269	97	11	394
514	146	674	.....	.....	13	13	.....	66	.....	661	91	4	16	12
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	...	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,601	2,601	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	...	.....
37,751	83,386	1,53,361	30	47,800	95,597	1,43,427	3,520	27,968	3,10,178	3,41,666	1,97,575	1,233	16	2,968

as a dispute in Civil Courts is pending as to the ownership of the same.

Promissory Notes is shown on the debit side but the Notes are not shown on the credit side.

APPENDIX I.

Names of High Officials in the Sangli State showing changes in personnel during the year ending 31st March 1909.

Name of Officer.	Appointment.	Period. From.	Period. To.	Remarks.
Mr. B. R. Bhide. ...	Chief Revenue Officer.	1st April 1908.	31st March 1909.	
Mr. A. R. Patkar ...	Nyayadhish.	,,	,,	
Mr. H. S. Deva. ...	Chief Medical Officer.	,,	,,	
Mr. G. R. Apte. ...	Superintendent of Police.	,,	,,	
Mr. P. F. X. Vas. ...	State Engineer	,,	,,	
Mr. S. Y. Pawar ...	Deputy Educational Inspector.	,,	8-5-08	Retired 9-5-08
Mr. S. K. Marathe. ...	,,	7-5-08	31-3-09	
Mr. K. G. Subhedar ...	Forest Officer.	1st April 1908.	31st March 1909.	
Mr. K. G. Limaye. ...	Shri Ganapati Manager.	,,	28-4-08	
Mr. S. S. Deuskar. ...	,,	28-4-08	31-3-09	
Mr. H. G. Karmarkar ...	Head Master Sangli High School.	1st April 1908.	31st March 1909.	
Mr. B. J. Kalelkar ...	Treasury Officer.	,,	19-4-08	
Mr. C. P. Bapat. ...	,,	20-4-08	31-5-08	
Mr. K. G. Limaye. ...	,,	1-6-08	31-3-09	

APPENDIX II.

List of Laws in force in the Sangli State during the year ending 31st March 1909.

Description.	Whether Adapted from British Indian Acts.	Introduced during year.	Remarks.
Indian Penal Code Act XLV of 1860 as amended by Acts VIII of 1882 and IV of 1898	Adapted from British Indian Acts.		
Heirship Certificate Act VIII of 1827			
Survey and Settlement Act I of 1865	,,		
Hindus Liabilities for Ancestors' Debts Act VII of 1866...	,,		
Indian Post Office Act XIV of 1866 as amended by Act VI of 1898	,,		
Evidence Act I of 1872 as amended by Acts III of 1887, III of 1891 and V of 1899	,,		
Contract Act IX of 1872	,,		
Indian Oaths Act X of 1873	,,		
Bombay Hereditary Offices Act III of 1874 ...	,,		
European Vagrancy Act IX of 1874	,,		
Majority Act IX of 1875	,,		
Opium Act I of 1878	,,		
Abkari Act V of 1878 as amended by Act V of 1901 ...	,,		
Forest Act VII of 1878	,,		
Extradition Act XXI of 1879	,,		
Criminal Procedure Code Act V of 1898	,,		
Easements Act V of 1882	,,		
Lunacy Act XXXV of 1858	,,		
Land Acquisition Act I of 1894	,,	Introduced with amendments	
Stamp Act II of 1899	,,		
Succession Certificate Act VII of 1889	,,		
Suits Valuation Act VII of 1887	,,		
Transfer of Property Act IV of 1882	,,		
Indian Trusts Act II of 1882	,,		
Land Revenue Code Act V of 1879	,,		
Treasure Trove Act VI of 1878	,,		
District Police Act IV of 1890	,,		
Village Police Act VIII of 1867	,,		
Whipping Act VI of 1864 as amended by Act III of 1895 and V of 1890	,,		
Specific Relief Act I of 1877	,,		

Description.	Whether Adapted from British Indian Acts.	Introduced during year.	Remarks.
Registration Act III of 1877	Adapted from British Indian Acts.		
Revenue Jurisdiction Act X of 1893			
Partition Act IV of 1893			
Guardian and Wards Act VIII of 1890	,,		
Court Fees Act VII of 1870	,,		
General Clauses Act X of 1897	,,		
Bombay General Clauses Act III of 1886	,,		
Bombay Civil Courts Act XIV of 1869	,,		
Indian Arms Act XI of 1869	,,		
Cattle Trespass Act I of 1871	,,		
Ghee Adulteration Act II of 1899	,,		
Bombay District Municipal Act III of 1901 ...	,,		
Probate and Administration Act IV of 1881 ...	,,		
Prisoners Act III of 1900	,,		
Prisoners Testimony Act XV of 1869	,,		
Bombay Civil and Criminal Circulars	,,		
Indian Christian Marriage Act XV of 1872.	,,		1905-06.
Agriculturists Loans Act XII of 1884	,,		
Land Improvement Loans Act XIX of 1883	,,		
Sangli State Regulation No. I of 1904	Adapted from Bombay regulation No. 12 of 1879		
* Sangli State Regulation No. II of 1904	* Adapted from Sections 2 & 20 of the Deccan Agriculturists Relief Act No. VII of 1879.		
The Bombay Prevention of Gambling Act No. IV of 1887 as amended by Bombay Act No. I of 1890 ...			
Bombay Act No. I of 1890			
Judicial Officer's Protection Act No. XVIII of 1850 ...			
† Sections 3, 4, 6, 8 and section 11 so far as it absolutely prohibits manufacture of salt &c., Chapters VII, VIII and IX and sections 59, 60 and 61 of Chapter X of the Bombay Salt Act II of 1890 as amended by Act No. I of 1901. *Mutatis Mutandis*...	Adapted from British Indian Acts.		† 1906-07
‡ Mamlatdar's Courts' Act No. II of 1906		‡ on 1st of September 1907.	
§ Bombay Public conveyance Act No. VI of 1863 ...			
Revised Famine Code for the Native States and a Hand Book on Famine Administration	,,		
§ Explosives Act No. IV of 1884 and Explosive Substances Act No. VI of 1908	,,		§ 1908-09
Civil Procedure Code Act No. V of 1908... ...	,,		
Co-operative Credit Societies Act (Government of India's Act No. X of 1904)...	,,		

Description.	Whether Adapted from British Indian Acts.	Introduced during year.	Remarks.
Amendments to the Indian Penal Code Sections 121, 121 A, 122, 123, 124, 124 A, 125, 126, 127, 128, 129, 130, 153 A.	Adapted from Sections 2 & 20 of the Deccan Agriculturists Relief Act No. VII of 1879		
Bombay Record of Rights Act No. IV of 1903 ...			
Indian Limitation Act No. IX of 1908			

APPENDIX IV.

Statement showing the Strength, Cost, Discipline and Education of the Police during the year ending 31st March 1909.

Description of Office.	Number.	Pay of the Grade.	Total Cost.	Punishments.			Rewards.		Education.		Remarks.
				Dismissed.	Fined, degraded or suspended departmentally.	Judicially punished.	By promotion.	By money.	No. able to read & write.	No. under instruction.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Superintendent of Police	1	200	2,940	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	
Sub-Inspector	9	400	5,760	1	2	.....	.....	.....	8	.....	The post of Police Shirastedar on Rs. 30 is shown here and hence the increase.
Head Constable	77	1,122	13,464	.....	14	.....	.....	.....	72	.....	The amount shown under total cost represents the sanctioned cost of the establishment and not the actual expenditure incurred and also the total No. represents the sanctioned strength according to the reorganization scheme. Six places were vacant on 31st March 1909.
Constables of all grades including Sowars.....	395	3,980	47,760	12	12	5	1	.....	312	16	
Total.....	482	5,702	69,924	13	28	5	1	.....	393	16	

APPENDIX V.

Statement showing the working of the Police in the Sangli State during the year ending 31st March 1909.

Name of State.	Number of offences.		Number of accused arrested.		Number of accused sent for trial.		Number of accused convicted.		Number of accused acquitted or discharged		Percentage of convictions on accused arrested.		Percentage of convictions on accused sent up for trial.		Remarks.
	1907-08.	1908-09.	1907-08.	1908-09.	1907-08.	1908-09.	1907-08.	1908-09.	1907-08.	1908-09.	1907-08.	1908-09.	1907-08.	1908-09.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
Sangli State ...	146	140	248	225	247	214	193	145	61	78	75·4	64·4	75·6	67·8	

APPENDIX VI.

Statement showing the value of property stolen & amount of recoveries in the Sangli State during the year ending 31st March 1909.

Name of State.	Amount stolen.		Amount recovered.		Percentage of recoveries on property stolen.		Remarks.
	1907-08.	1908-09.	1907-08.	1908-09.	1907-08.	1908-09.	
Sangli	Rs 29,224	Rs 22,654	Rs 23,635	Rs 13,175	80·87	58·11	Property lost contains documents worth Rs. 108 only.

APPENDIX VII.

Statement showing the number of offences committed, number of cases disposed of and cases awaiting trial in the Sangli State during the year ending 31st March 1909.

Description of Offences.	No. of Offences.			No. of cases disposed of during 1908-09.	No. of cases remaining undisposed of during 1908-09.	No. of persons apprehended.	No. of persons convicted.	No. of persons sentenced.						No. of persons acquitted or discharged.	No. of persons confined being insane.	No. of persons died during or before trial.	Terms of Imprisonment.									No. of persons awaiting trial.	Remarks.
	Balance from 1907-08.	Committed during 1908-09.	Total.					Imprisonment.		Imprisonment & fine.		Fine only.	Transportation.	Total.			Under one month.	From 1 to 2 months.	Do. 2 to 3 months.	Do. 3 to 6 months.	Do. 6 to 12 months.	Do. 1 to 2 years.	Do. 2 to 3 years.	Do. 3 to 5 years.	Above 5 years.	Transportation.	Capital punishment.		
								Simple.	Rigorous.	Simple.	Rigorous.																	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31
Cognizable—(Arrested by the Police.)																														
Murder Sec. 302 I. P. C. ...	...	4	4	3	1	17	4	...	1	...	2	...	1	4	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	2	...	1	...	1	
Culpable Homicide Sec. 304	1	1	2	2	...	2	2	...	...	...	1	1	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Causing death by rash Act 304 A. I. P. C.	...	1	1	1	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Grievous hurt Secs. 324 325 326 I. P. C.	...	4	4	3	1	20	15	...	...	...	13	2	...	15	4	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	7	4	1	...	...	...	1	
Rape. 376 I. P. C.	...	1	1	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	
Theft Sec. 379 I. P. C. ...	2	37	39	38	1	46	40	4	11	...	19	6	...	40	5	...	...	20	3	...	5	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	
Theft in a dwelling house and house-breaking Secs. 380, 381 & 457 I. P. C.	...	30	30	29	1	35	29	...	4	...	24	1	...	29	5	...	...	4	2	2	11	5	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	
Robbery Sec. 392 I. P. C....	...	2	2	2	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Dacoity Sec. 395 I. P. C....	...	2	2	2	...	7	2	...	...	...	2	...	...	2	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	
Criminal breach of trust Sec. 406 I. P. C.	..	3	3	3	...	3	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	

in the Sessions Court till the close of the year.

Receiving stolen property Sec. 411 I. P. C.	...	3	3	3	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
House-breaking by night Sec. 457	...	3	3	3	...	3	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mischief by fire Sec. 435 I. P. C....	...	1	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Miscellaneous	1	22	23	23	...	38	20	...	2	2	15	1	...	20	18	...	...	3	3	...	3	7	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Offences under other Acts...	1	26	27	27	...	35	31	...	1	...	18	12	...	31	4	...	...	4	7	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	5	140	145	140	5	*215	*146	4	20	2	95	24	1	*146	64	...	...	31	15	11	20	19	15	7	3	...	1	...	5		
(Arrested by Magistrates).																															
Theft Sec. 379 I. P. C. ...	...	2	2	2	...	7	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rape Secs. 376 & 511 I. P. C.	...	1	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	†1	
Robbery Sec. 392 I. P. C...	...	1	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Criminal breach of trust Sec. 406 I. P. C.	...	6	6	6	...	9	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Receiving stolen property Sec. 411 I. P. C.	...	1	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Miscellaneous	2	42	44	42	2	95	5	...	1	...	3	1	...	5	84	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	6		
Offences under other Acts...	2	3	5	5	...	5	5	...	...	...	...	5	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
Total ...	4	56	60	58	2	119	12	...	1	...	3	8	...	12	100	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	7		
Non-cognizable.																															
Cheating 417	...	1	1	1	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Miscellaneous	7	278	285	281	4	753	41	2	...	1	19	19	...	41	692	...	...	8	...	6	2	1	2	1	2	..	...	...	‡20		
Offences under other Acts...	...	42	42	42	...	70	17	1	...	...	...	16	...	17	53	..	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
Total ...	7	321	328	324	4	825	58	3	...	1	19	35	...	58	747	...	...	9	...	6	2	1	2	1	2	...	...	...	20		
Grand Total ...	16	517	533	522	11	1159	216	7	21	3	117	67	1	216	911	...	...	40	15	18	23	20	18	8	6	...	1	...	32		

† Committed but not received from the last year.

* * This includes 1 accused person remaining over from the last year.

‡ Sixteen remaining under trial and 4 escaped.

APPENDIX VIII.

Statement showing the number of offences reported and dealt with by the various Courts in the Sangli State during the year ending 31st March 1909.

Name of Court.	No. of offences reported during the year.		No. of Persons dealt with								Persons disposed of						Remarks.
			Remaining at the end of the last year	Brought to trial in 1908-09					Total							Persons remaining at the end of the year.	
	1907-08	1908-09		Arrested by Police	Upon warrant	Upon summons	Voluntary	Arrested in the presence of the Magistrate.	1907-08	1908-09	Discharged without trial	Acquitted	Convicted	Committed or referred	Died, escaped or transferred		
1	2.	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
District Magistrate.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Magistrate 1st Class Sangli State	32	29	3	25	14	29	10	...	54	81	10	47	15	1	...	5	
" " " City Sangli	29	49	2	23	8	47	2	...	49	82	19	25	31	6	...	1	
" " " N. Division	11	6	1	12	...	11	...	...	30	24	...	11	2	11	...	...	
" " " Shahapur...	94	92	1	49	4	150	...	...	224	204	90	45	44	21	...	4	
" " " Shirhatti...	39	61	...	35	11	79	1	...	87	126	24	70	31	...	...	1	
" " " Mangalwedhe	48	42	4	9	5	79	...	...	111	97	24	60	6	2	4	1	
" " " Special.....	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
" 2nd " Terdal.....	41	37	10	8	13	44	1	...	106	76	22	34	16	1	...	3	
" " " Miraj Prant	36	35	1	16	1	70	1	...	73	89	2	71	10	6	...	...	
" " " City Sangli	13	14	...	1	...	34	...	...	31	35	24	10	1	...	...	...	
" " " Kuchi	29	35	5	11	5	46	...	...	58	67	18	23	13	7	...	6	
" " " Mhaisal.....	1	9	...	1	1	24	...	...	1	26	...	22	4	...	...	...	
" 3rd " Miraj Prant	3	5	...	...	...	12	...	...	6	12	...	12	...	...	...	...	
" " " Sangli	10	17	...	3	...	30	...	...	18	33	17	8	8	...	...	...	
" " " Kuchi	2	17	...	2	...	32	...	...	2	34	...	31	3	...	...	...	
" " " Mangalwedhe	17	15	4	1	...	26	...	...	49	31	6	22	3	...	...	...	
" " " Terdal.....	9	4	3	...	...	3	...	...	33	6	...	6	...	...	...	...	
" " " Shahapur...	9	18	...	4	2	42	...	...	21	48	38	6	4	...	...	...	
" " " Dodwad....	14	9	...	1	...	15	...	...	31	16	1	14	1	...	...	...	
" " " Shirhatti...	39	25	...	5	...	63	...	...	109	68	45	14	6	...	...	3	
" " " Mhaisal.....	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Honorary Magistrate 3rd Class Sangli	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
" " " " Mangalwedhe	1	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	12	2	...	...	2	...	...	...	
" " " " Terdal.....	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	
Total.....	480	522	34	209	64	836	15	...	1,109	1,158	340	531	201	55	4	27	
Administrator's Court..	7	5	1	...	...	...	...	...	14	18	...	12	6	...	...	...	
Sessions Court	13	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	25	38	...	13	25	...	...	...	

APPENDIX IX.

Statement showing the results of appeals against decisions passed by the Criminal Courts in the Sangli State during the year ending 31st March 1909

Tribunals.	No. of Applications.	No. of Persons and Cases.																													
		Applications rejected.				Sentences.										Proceedings quashed.				Referred.				Further enquiry &c. ordered.				Pending.			
						Confirmed.				Modified.				Reversed.																	
		Persons.		Cases.		Persons.		Cases.		Persons.		Cases.		Persons.		Cases.		Persons.		Cases.		Persons.		Cases.		Persons.		Cases.		Persons.		Cases.	
		1907-08	1908-09	1907-08	1908-09	1907-08	1908-09	1907-08	1908-09	1907-08	1908-09	1907-08	1908-09	1907-08	1908-09	1907-08	1908-09	1907-08	1908-09	1907-08	1908-09	1907-08	1908-09	1907-08	1908-09	1907-08	1908-09	1907-08	1908-09	1907-08	1908-09
Administrator's Court ...	8	...	...	...	...	16	22	8	7	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	1	...	...	1	...	1
Sessions Court.	25	...	...	...	...	14	24	9	16	1	4	1	4	8	9	3	4	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	1	...	1	..	...	...	...	...
District Magistrate's Court.	18	...	...	...	...	12	11	10	9	...	...	...	...	5	13	5	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

APPENDIX X

Civil work—Nature and value of original suits filed and disposed of during the year ending 31st March 1909.

Tribunal.	Opening balance.		Filed during the year received by transfer or on remand.		Total.		Disposed of during the year.		Closing balance.		Value.	Suits filed during 1908–09.								Suits disposed of during 1908–09.								Remarks.
	1907–08	1908–09	1907–08	1908–09	1907–08	1908–09	1907–08	1908–09	1907–08	1908–09		Suits regarding landed property.	Suits of money transactions.	Suits of other rights.	No. of suits under Rs. 100.	No. of suits above Rs. 100 & under Rs. 500.	No. of suits above Rs. 500 & under Rs. 1,000.	No. of suits above Rs. 1,000 & under Rs. 5,000.	No. of suits above Rs. 5,000.	*Ex parte.*	Admitted and compromised.	Struck off the file.	Otherwise disposed of.	Value.	Average duration. Years	Months	Days	
Nyayadhish Court...	9	9	10	3	19	12	10	6	9	6	2,372	2	0	1	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	6	13,197	2	3	10	6	Contested.
Munsiff Court C. D. ..... / Joint-Munsiff C. D.	160	150	639	639	799	789	649	666	150	123	89,241	75	554	10	445	149	35	10	0	230	50	59	327	1,18,181	0	5	19	325	„
Munsiff Court S. D.	120	117	402	307	522	424	405	293	117	131	61,922	142	143	22	177	110	9	11	0	108	25	13	147	68,984	0	6	7	135	„
„ „ N. D.	40	33	213	237	253	270	220	210	33	60	29,072	50	186	1	178	52	3	4	0	37	28	21	124	24,963	0	3	20	124	„
Sub-Saranjamidar of Mhaisal...	4	2	15	29	19	31	17	21	2	10	3,187	2	27	0	21	7	1	0	0	9	2	6	4	3,348	0	5	4	4	„
Total...	333	311	1279	1215	1612	1526	1301	1196	311	330	1,85,794	271	910	34	822	319	48	26	0	384	105	99	608	2,28,673	0	9	18	594	

APPENDIX XI.

Civil Work—Results of applications for Execution of Decrees.

Tribunal.	Opening balance.		Value of opening balance for 1908–09.	Applications brought to the Register.			Total.			Disposed of.			Closing balance.			Nature of applications pending disposal at the close of 1908–09.		
	1907–08	1908–09		1907–08	1908–09	Value for 1908–09.	1907–08	1908–09	Value for 1908–09.	1907–08	1908–09	Value for 1908–09.	1907–08	1908–09	Value for 1908–09.	Below 6 months.	Below 12 months.	Above 12 months.
Nyayadhish Court ...	9	13	4,96,931	10	8	51,554	19	21	5,48,485	6	9	1,57,429	13	12	3,91,056	2	1	9
Munsiff Court C. D. ...	185	105	47,896	1,037	878	1,45,929	1,222	983	1,93,824	1,117	844	1,42,826	105	139	50,998	91	35	13
Munsiff Court S. D. ...	96	94	47,415	472	441	1,37,184	568	535	1,84,598	474	429	84,324	94	106	1,00,274	64	22	20
Munsiff Court N. D. ...	128	93	16,677	598	357	30,753	726	450	47,431	633	353	36,878	93	97	10,553	25	43	29
Mhaisal Sub-Saranjamidar's Court... ...	18	12	837	16	30	3,310	34	42	4,146	22	26	2,686	12	16	1,460	6	8	2
Total ...	436	317	6,09,756	2,133	1,714	3,68,730	2,569	2,031	9,78,484	2,252	1,661	4,24,143	317	370	5,54,341	188	109	73

APPENDIX XII.

Civil Work—Number and results of appeals in Civil Suits.

Tribunal.	Opening balance.		Filed during		Total.		Disposed of during		Closing balance.		Value of appeals filed during		How Disposed of.										Average duration.					
													Decisions confirmed.		Decisions reversed.		Decisions amended.		Cases remanded for retrial.		Cases compromised or otherwise disposed of.		1907–08			1908–09		
	1907–08	1908–09	1907–08	1908–09	1907–08	1908–09	1907–08	1908–09	1907–08	1908–09	1907–08	1908–09	1907–08	1908–09	1907–08	1908–09	1907–08	1908–09	1907–08	1908–09	1907–08	1908–09	Years.	Months.	Days.	Years.	Months.	Days.
Administrator's Court.	22	29	63	77	85	106	56	74	29	32	50,391	38,329	40	50	6	12	2	2	4	4	4	6	...	5	10	...	5	13
Nyayadhish Court..	26	26	142	122	168	148	142	124	26	24	48,151	53,686	102	76	21	30	8	9	2	2	9	7	...	5	9	...	6	25
Total...	48	55	205	199	253	254	198	198	55	56	98,542	92,015	142	126	27	42	10	11	6	6	13	13						

APPENDIX XIII.

Statement showing the number of persons confined in the Jail and Lock-ups in the Sangli State during the year ending 31st March 1909.

Stations.	No. of prisons.	No. of prisoners. Remaining from last year.	No. of prisoners. Admitted during the year.	No. of prisoners. Total. 1907-08.	No. of prisoners. Total. 1908-09.	Daily average. 1907-08.	Daily average. 1908-09.	No. of prisoners remaining at the end of the year.	Total cost of Jail and prisoners. Rs.	a.	p.	Average period of accused under trial. Days.	Remarks showing mortality among convicts in jail.
SANGLI JAIL.	1												
Tried prisoners ...	...	129	114	248	243	121·4	117·8	114	10,692	5	1	...	
Under-trial Prisoners .	...	2	90	128	92	5·7	4·4	...	143	0	0	...	
Total ...	1	131	204	376	335	127·1	122·2	114	10,835	5	1	...	
TALUKA LOCK-UPS.													
Tried Prisoners—													
Kuchi	1	...	6	20	6	·6	.09	...	4	8	3	...	
Mangalwedhe ...	1	...	6	8	6	·4	·4	...	24	5	10	...	
Terdal	1	...	8	4	8	·12	·2	...	8	7	2	...	
Shahapur ...	1	...	26	19	26	·9	1·8	...	103	7	7	...	
Shirhatti ...	1	...	30	18	30	·82	1·8	2	92	5	2	...	
Mhaisal ...	1	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	22	1	2	...	
Dodwad ...	1	...	1	3	1	·08	·03	...	0	15	8	...	
Total ...	7	...	78	72	78	1·02	3·82	2	256	2	10	...	
Under-trial Prisoners.													
Kuchi	...	...	26	37	26	2·9	1·2	...	66	15	1	17	
Mangalwedhe ...	...	...	11	20	11	1·35	·6	2	31	8	4	20	
Terdal ...	...	...	12	21	12	1·44	·18	3	6	15	3	51·3	
Shahapur ...	...	1	38	46	39	3·3	2·6	1	178	1	3	24·6	
Shirhatti ...	...	...	31	27	31	1	1·04	1	58	6	5	12·3	
Mhaisal ...	...	...	1	...	1	...	·008	...	0	6	9	3	
Dodwad ...	...	...	3	5	3	·01	·03	...	0	15	8	2·6	
Total ...	...	1	122	156	123	10	5·658	7	343	4	9		
Grand Total...	8	132	404	604	536	138·12	131·678	123	11,434	12	8	...	

APPENDIX XIV.

Registration of Documents.

Sub-Registry Office.	Documents presented for registration.		Nature of Documents Presented.										Documents registered.		Value of documents registered.		Documents of which registry has been refused.		Documents remaining unregistered pending inquiry at the close of the year.		Remarks.
			Mortgage deeds.		Sale-deeds.		Wills.		Money-bonds.		Miscellaneous										
	1907-08	1908-09	1907-08	1908-09	1907-08	1908-09	1907-08	1908-09	1907-08	1908-09	1907-08	1908-09	1907-08	1908-09	1907-08	1908-09	1907-08	1908-09	1907-08	1908-09	
Miraj-Prant	830	1258	302	423	290	478	6	6	...	...	232	351	833	1246	2,41,465	3	3	4	...	8	
Shahapur	392	413	84	115	215	199	2	2	...	...	91	97	393	406	1,21,446	2	2	4	2	5	
Shirhatti	448	453	120	119	291	276	...	1	...	...	37	57	448	452	1,21,115	.....	...	1	4	4	
Mangalwedhe	243	190	22	18	191	153	1	...	...	...	29	19	261	194	64,246	3	3	...	4	...	
Kuchi	191	245	29	34	135	180	...	...	...	1	27	30	188	245	45,025	3	3	...	1	1	
Terdal	196	254	71	64	78	102	2	3	...	...	45	85	195	253	43,970	.....	...	1	1	1	
Dodwad...	66	82	8	13	46	58	...	...	...	...	12	11	66	80	14,690	.....	...	1	...	1	
District Registry Office.	5	8	1	..	4	7	...	...	...	...	...	1	6	8	51,800	.....	...	...	...	...	
Total ...	2371	2903	637	786	1250	1453	11	12	...	1	473	651	2390	2884	7,03,757	11	11	11	12	20	

APPENDIX XV.

Statement showing the receipts and expenditure on account of Registration during the year ending 31st March 1909.

Description.	1907-08.							1908-09.							Remarks.
	No. of deeds.	Value of property.			Fees realized.			No. of deeds.	Value of property.			Fees realized.			
		Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.		Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.	
Mortgage deeds	637	1,98,831	0	0	2,927	14	0	786	2,72,189	0	0	3,718	0	0	
Sale deeds ..	1,250	3,97,516	6	6	5,591	5	0	1,453	4,63,388	3	3	6,439	7	0	
Wills	11	...	...	...	77	4	0	12	...	...	...	79	8	0	
Money bonds...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	400	0	0	4	12	0	
Miscellaneous...	473	74,854	6	10	2,054	4	0	651	1,02,530	0	2	2,839	15	0	
Total...	2,371	6,71,201	13	4	10,650	11	0	2,903	8,38,507	3	5	13,081	10	0	
Deduct expenditure ...					1,408	12	8					952	14	0	
Net profit ...					9,241	14	4					12,128	12	0	

APPENDIX XVI.

Receipts & Expenditure of the Municipalities in the Sangli State during the year ending 31st March 1909.

Names.	Opening balance on 1st April 1908.	Receipts during the year.		Total in 1908-09	Expenditure during the year.		Balance on the 31st March 1909.	Remarks.
		1907-08	1908-09		1907-08	1908-09		
Sangli	4,403	11,307	17,057	21,460	14,427	16,396	5,064	
Mangalwedha ...	3,312	7,433	9,408	12,720	7,516	6,146	6,574	
Terdal	215	2,483	7,199	7,414	3,567	4,675	2,739	
Rabkavi	601	2,748	5,593	6,194	3,889	4,610	1,584	
Shahapur	4,257	10,122	19,625	23,882	14,859	14,421	9,461	
Shirhatti	270	1,331	1,476	1,746	1,339	1,311	435	
Total.....	13,058	35,424	60,358	73,416	45,597	47,559	25,857	

APPENDIX XVII.

Statement of Rain-fall in the Sangli State during the year ending 31st March 1909.

Names of Talukas and the Head-Quarter Stations.	April 1908.		May 1908.		June 1908.		July 1908.		August 1908.		September 1908.		October 1908.		November 1908.		December 1908.		January 1909.		February 1909.		March 1909.		Total.		Total of 1907-08.		Average of past five years.		Remarks.
	Inches.	Cents.	Inches.	Cents.	Inches.	Cents.	Inches.	Cents.	Inches.	Cents.	Inches.	Cents.	Inches.	Cents.	Inches.	Cents.	Inches.	Cents.	Inches.	Cents.	Inches.	Cents.	Inches.	Cents.	Inches.	Cents.	Inches.	Cents.	Inches.	Cents.	
Miraj Prant (Sangli)	61	1	90	1	31	6	76	3	92	6	23	0	18	0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20	91	32	11	22	60	
Kuchi (Kavathe Mahankal)	60	3	...	...	61	3	17	2	20	7	35	0	25	0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	17	18	21	56	22	9	
Mangalvedhe (Mangalvedhe) ...	...	...	0	1	15	0	...	...	60	12	37	0	18	0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14	30	13	38	15	35	
Terdal (Terdal)	...	...	60	1	72	3	48	1	36	7	9	0	40	0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14	65	22	48	16	35	
Shahapur (Shahapur)	82	2	18	7	26	23	1	11	87	2	2	0	90	0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0	95	49	1	54	81	46	19	
Shirhatti (Shirhatti)	15	1	30	1	15	2	58	0	70	6	33	1	25	0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0	15	13	63	27	96	21	25	

APPENDIX XVIII.

Statement as to prices of staple food grains in the Sangli State during the month of March 1909.

Articles.	Average price per Indian Maund [80 Tolas=1 Seer; 40 Seers=1 Maund.]												Remarks.
	Talukas.												
	Miraj-Prant.		Kuchi.		Mangalwedhe.		Terdal.		Shahapur.		Shirhatti.		
	1907-08	1908-09	1907-08	1908-09	1907-08	1908-09	1907-08	1908-09	1907-08	1908-09	1907-08	1908-09	
	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	
Jawari	2 12 6	3 3 6	3 6 0	2 15 10	3 6 0	2 6 3	2 13 9	3 7 0	3 0 0	3 3 4	2 9 4	3 5 4	
Rice	6 0 3	5 8 3	6 10 8	5 5 4	6 10 8	6 2 5	5 4 0	5 11 5	5 0 0	4 11 3	5 11 5	5 11 5	
Wheat	5 3 11	5 5 4	4 7 0	4 0 0	5 0 0	4 7 1	4 14 2	5 11 5	5 0 0	5 11 5	4 11 4	5 8 3	
Gram	4 5 2	4 7 1	5 6 0	4 3 4	5 0 0	3 12 11	4 5 2	4 14 9	4 4 0	4 7 1	4 11 4	5 11 5	
Tur-dal... ...	5 6 9	6 2 5	6 2 6	6 10 8	6 10 8	6 10 8	6 2 6	6 2 6	5 12 9	5 11 5	5 5 4	7 9 10	
Bajari	2 13 9	3 5 4	3 6 0	3 1 2	3 6 0	2 6 3	2 10 8	3 1 3	2 12 7	3 3 4	2 6 9	3 7 8	

APPENDIX XIX.

Expenditure on Public Works during the year ending 31st March 1909.

Description of Work.	State Funds.			Local Funds.			Remarks.
	Original.	Repairs.	Total.	Original.	Repairs.	Total.	
Communication (Roads)	61,151	13,190	74,341	816	3,297	4,113	
Buildings	2,11,929	6,459	2,18,388	22,098	561	22,659	
Water-Supply	7,812	294	8,106	18,410	831	19,241	
Unforeseen Minor Works...	.....	358	358	.....	.....	.....	
Protection of road-side trees	.....	3,470	3,470	.....	.....	.....	
Total ...	2,80,892	23,771	3,04,663	41,324	4,689	46,013	

APPENDIX XX.

Statement showing Agricultural Stock in the Sangli State during the year ending 31st March 1909.

No.	District.	Cattle and other Quadrupeds.									Ploughs.		Carts.		Remarks.
		Bullocks.	Cows.	Buffaloes.		Horses	Mares.	Colts & Fillies.	Asses.	Sheep & Goats.	With two Bullocks.	With four Bullocks.	Riding.	Load carrying.	
				Male.	Female.										
1	Miraj-Prant	6,551	3,487	807	4,392	149	147	27	186	10,569	488	542	90	1,422	
2	Kuchi	7,383	4,606	103	2,734	126	109	38	130	20,439	1,013	1,005	25	619	
3	Mangalwedha	5,887	5,126	347	1,287	81	86	45	78	15,857	489	587	8	696	
4	Terdal	1,492	1,263	109	1,057	77	51	12	100	3,498	205	60	12	356	
5	Shahapur	7,678	6,527	1,894	6,012	50	36	10	45	7,442	2,587	367	51	1,600	
6	Shirhatti	13,312	6,687	1,094	6,312	68	63	23	351	19,996	3,953	421	25	2,577	
	Total ...	42,303	27,696	4,354	21,794	551	492	155	890	77,801	8,735	2,982	211	7,270	

APPENDIX XXI.

Statement showing Number of Excise shops and Excise Revenue of the Sangli State.

No.	Name of Taluka.	Country Liquor.		Opium.		Ganja.		Toddy.		Total.		Remarks.
		No. of shops.	Revenue.	No. of shops.	Revenue.	No. of shops.	Revenue.	No. of shops.	Revenue.	No. of shops.	Revenue.	
1	Miraj-Prant... ...	7		5		5		.....		17		* * * The Abkari rights of the State have been farmed to the British Government for a period of 10 years ending 31st July 1914 for an yearly amount of Rs. 47,368.
2	Kuchi...	1		1		1		.....		3		† The Hemps drugs lease has been given to the British Government for 5 years ending 31st March 1911. The yearly compensation being fixed at Rs. 4,345.
3	Mangalwedha ...	.....		7		4‡		.....		11		‡ Only two were often during the year.
4	Terdal...	.....		2		.....		.....		2		
5	Shahapur	11		2		3		13		29		
6	Shirhatti	11		1		5		.....		17		
	Total...	30	*	18	*	18	†	13	*	79		

APPENDIX XXII.

PART I.

RECEIPTS

During Fasli Year

1318.

Statement showing the Receipts of the Sangli State,

Nature of Demand.	Demand		
	Arrears.	Fasli year 1318	Total
Cash Balance at the Commencement of the year			
A. Land Revenue.—			
1 Fixed	2,83,767	5,57,000	
2 Fluctuating		28,000	
3 Mis., (Collection charges etc.)...		2,594	
Total...		5,87,594	
B. Forest Revenue.—			
1 Timber duty			
2 Jungle produce...			
3 Koila Rasum (Char-coal fees)...			
4 Miscellaneous			
Total...			
C. Excise Revenue.—			
1 Opium license fee			
2 Madat			
3 Country Spirit license fee ...			
4 Tari			
5 Ganja			
6 Duty on sale of Ganja ...			
7 Miscellaneous			
Total...			
D. Stamp Revenue.—			
1 Sale proceeds of adhesive and impressed Court fee and General Stamps... ...			
2 Sale proceeds of plain papers..			
3 Stamp duty on plaints shortly stamped or unstamped ...			
4 Fines and penalties etc. ...			
Total...			

during the year ending 5th June 1909 i. e., Fasli year 1318.

Collections during the Fasli year 1318	Collections during the Fasli year 1317	Remissions during the Fasli year 1318	Balance	REMARKS.
11,60,960	10,82,785			
7,49,098	6,44,366			Due to realization of arrears.
56,683	45,731			
3,782	5,827			
8,09,563	6,95,924			
1,999	1,390			
1,449	5,925			
.....	.....			
28,457	14,166			Increase due to the better exploitation of Forest Produce.
31,905	21,481			
1,057	1,723			
.....	.....			
43,057	86,112			
.....	.....			
175	10,386			The compensation from British Government is not yet received for the year under report.
1,937	117			
582	147			
46,808	98,485			
54,961	47,952			
.....	.....			
713	505			
15	495			
55,689	48,952			

Statement showing the Receipts of the Sangli State,

Nature of Demand.	Demand		
	Arrears.	Fasli year 1318	Total
E. Law and Justice.—			
1 Sale proceeds of unclaimed property			
2 Sale proceeds of intestate property			
3 Process Server's fees realized in cash			
4 Amin's fees realized in cash ..			
5 Other items (Mutation fees etc.,) realized in cash... ...			
6 Civil forfeiture			
7 Criminal forfeiture			
8 Civil Court fines			
9 Criminal (Magisterial) fines ...			
10 Other fees, forfeitures and fines.			
11 Miscellaneous			
Total...			
F. Mis., Ordinary Receipts.—			
1 Ghatkar (Ferries)			
2 Miscellaneous (Local Fund) ...			
3 Machhadia (Fishery)			
4 Falkar (Orchard Revenue) ...			
5 Popular contribution towards education			
6 Jail manufacture and garden produce			
7 Hide license			
8 Two-thirds of one anna Cess on land Revenue... ...			
Total...			

during the year ending 5th June 1909 i. e., Fasli year 1318.

Collections during the Fasli year 1318	Collections during the Fasli year 1317	Remissions during the Fasli year 1318	Balance	REMARKS.
1,577	2,894			
10,361	9,480			
.....	.....			
.....	.....			
.....	.....			
.....	.....			
2	54			
5,997	2,724			
8,115	3,447			
26,052	18,599			
225	349			
280	716			
.....	.....			
.....	.....			
10,723	2,829			
1,747	3,190			
.....	.....			
54,513	31,970			Increase due to the realization of arrears.
67,488	39,054			

Statement showing the Receipts of the Sangli State,

Nature of Demand.	Demand		
	Arrears.	Fasli year 1318	Total
G. Extraordinary Mis., Receipts.—			
1 Pound fees			
2 Copying and searching fees ...			
3 Registration receipts			
4 Sale proceeds of Government Securities			
5 Interest on.—			
(*a*) Government Securities...			
(*b*) Loans			
(*c*) Kist Khalapi			
(*d*) Advances to agriculturists			
6 Sale proceeds of old stores, materials and live-stock etc...			
7 Miscellaneous Receipts.—			
(*a*) Refunds			
(*b*) Salaries of Government and State servants refunded by the parties citing them as witnesses			
(*c*) Other mis. receipts ...			
8 Granary receipts			
9 Agricultural receipts			
(*a*) Other minor receipts ...			
10 Plague			
11 Medical			
12 P. W. Department			
13 Imarat Karkhana			
14 Paga			
15 Khasgi			
16 Administration			

during the year ending 5th June 1909 i. e., Fasli year 1318.

Collections during the Fasli year 1318	Collections during the Fasli year 1317	Remissions during the Fasli year 1318	Balance	REMARKS.
1,894	1,578			
.....	.....			
15,121	11,437			
.....	.....			
22,267	25,762			
5,685	8,795			
.....	.....			
8,997	3,193			
.....	.....			
29,809	2,13,077			
.....	.....			
8,691	.....			This represents receipts from Nazrana and such other minor items which were last year shwon under "9 Agricultural receipts (*a*) other minor receipts."
.....	.....			
.....	5,899			
12,525	9,607			
.....	.....			
7,360	3,671			
29,379	14,277			The figure for 1318 Fasli includes State Railway receipts to the amount of Rs. 13,402.
1,079	514			
10,437	7,703			
1,737	1,276			
126	70			

Statement showing the Receipts of the Sangli State,

Nature of Demand.	Demand		
	Arrears.	Fasli year 1318	Total
G. Extraordinary Miscellaneous Receipts.—(*Continued*)—			
17 Sayar Bab			
18 Printing Press...			
19 Education			
20 Police			
21 Famine			
22 Pension contribution			
Total...			
H. Debts.—			
1 Deposits.—			
(*a*) Revenue and Civil ...			
(*b*) Judicial (Criminal) ...			
(*c*) Miscellaneous			
2 Advances recovered.—			
(*a*) By Cash...	}		
(*b*) By work done	}		
3 Loans recovered...			
4 Cash recoveries of service payments made during the current year...			
Total...			
Total Receipts.....			
Add Investment.....			
Grand Total.....			

during the year ending 5th June 1909 i. e., Fasli year 1318.

Collections during the Fasli year 1318	Collections during the Fasli year 1317	Remissions during the Fasli year 1318	Balance	REMARKS.
2,289	2,741			
233	429			
31,100	20,103			
299	377			
52	236			
5,187	2,389			
1,94,267	3,33,134			
2,06,738	2,32,265			
3,432	8,081			
2,52,622	1,97,031			
1,16,588	1,51,886			
74,567	96,012			
.....	.....			
6,53,947	6,85,275			
18,85,719	19,40,904			
.....	.....			
30,46,679	30,23,689			

APPENDIX XXII.

PART II.

DISBURSEMENT

During Fasli Year

1318.

Statement showing the Disbursement of the Sangli State

Nature of Expenditure.	Budget Estimates	
	Fasli year 1318.	Fasli year 1317.
A. Tribute.—		
1 Succession Nazarana...	.....	.....
2 Payments to British Government and other Native States	19,882	19,882
Total.....	19,882	19,882
B. Refunds of.—		
1 Revenue	.....	.....
2 Fees, fines and forfeitures...	.....	.....
3 Lapsed deposits	10,200	10,200
4 Stamp refunds	.....	.....
5 Other items...	.....	.....
Total...	10,200	10,200
C. Administration.—		
1 General Department (Administrator's and Chief Revenue Officer's Office) ...	45,261	44,322
2 Account Department	7,242	6,593
3 Miscellaneous Account Department ...	.....	.....
4 Tanzi...	.....	.....
5 Treasury and stores...	4,866	5,135
6 Criminal	4,414	4,474
7 Revenue and Civil...	72,896	67,438
8 Record Room...	1,804	1,761
9 Process	.....	.....
10 Police...	77,117	82,393
11 Jail	12,977	12,951
12 Law charges...	200	.....
13 Postal Department charges...	.....	.....
14 Printing	4,637	6,913

during the year ending 5th June 1909 i. e. Fasli year 1318.

Actual Expenditure		Remarks.
Fasli year 1318.	Fasli year 1317.	
.....	.....	
19,852	18,852	
19,852	18,852	
11,982	34,487	
.....	492	
.....	.....	
223	31	
.....	8,346	
12,205	43,356	
44,109	43,298	
7,523	7,584	
.....	.....	
.....	.....	
4,873	4,282	
5,751	4,881	
72,814	69,235	
1,813	1,892	
.....	.....	
71,626	83,371	The figure for 1317 includes contribution to the Police Clothing Fund which is this year taken out and shown under its proper head L (3) in this statement.
10,289	11,709	
.....	.....	
.....	.....	
4,236	6,611	

Statement showing the Disbursement of the Sangli State

Nature of Expenditure.	Budget Estimates	
	Fasli year 1318.	Fasli year 1317.
C. Administration.—(*Continued*).—		
15 Forest Department	14,046	13,610
16 Contingencies and Stationery for Manager's Office	.....	.....
17 Travelling allowance of.—		
(*a*) Revenue and Judicial Officers ...	.....	.....
(*b*) Head Quarter's Office	.....	.....
18 Miscellaneous unforeseen Administrative charges	.....	.....
19 Sub-divisional Office Estt. at Bysinga ...	.....	.....
20 Settlement Department	12,000	45,000
Total.....	2,57,460	2,90,590
D. Public Instruction	53,244	50,277
E. Dispensary charges	24,185	24,085
F. Domestic charges.—		
1 Dress and toys for the minor Raja... ...	.....	.....
2 Maintenance allowance of the Dowager Rani	16,000	20,848
3 Domestic servants	5,819	5,884
4 Elephant establishment (Paga Deptt.) ...	31,728	26,084
5 Minor Raja's education charges	26,250	20,000
6 Miscellaneous...	3,320	3,315
Total.....	83,117	76,131
G. Religious charges	17,576	17,056
H. Public Works Department.—		
1 Establishment, travelling allowance and contingencies	15,028	14,665
2 Original works	2,64,718	2,03,644
(*a*) Sangli State Railway	.....	.....

during the year ending 5th June 1909 i. e. Fasli year 1318.

Actual Expenditure		Remarks.
Fasli year 1318.	Fasli year 1317.	
13,028	11,630	
.....	.....	
.....	.....	
.....	.....	
.....	.....	
.....	.....	
13,695	48,973	Major part of settlement work was finished in 1317 and hence the decrease.
2,49,757	2,93,466	
60,897	41,766	Increase due to the increase in the number of Primary Schools and the investment of Rs. 12,000 for the foundation of the Technical and Agricultural Scholarships.
19,207	23,133	
.....	.....	
11,927	21,682	Decrease due to the demise of the old Shri Baisaheb.
5,065	5,561	
29,117	25,809	
23,658	15,238	
5,053	89,800	
74,820	1,58,090	
20,065	15,990	
14,628	13,181	
2,80,893	1,93,694	
.....	1,27,482	

Statement showing the Disbursement of the Sangli State

Nature of Expenditure.	Budget Estimates	
	Fasli year 1318.	Fasli year 1317.
H. P. W. Dept.—(*Continued*).—		
3 Repairs	25,088	28,931
4 Petty works...	9,705	9,327
5 Survey expenses	75	75
6 Compensation for removing huts... ...	.....	.....
Total.....	3,14,614	2,56,642
I. Stamp.—		
1 Purchase of Stamps including contingencies.	640	445
2 Discount paid on the sale of Stamps ...	1,200	1,200
3 Establishment charges	264	324
Total.....	2,104	1,969
J. Pension	12,000	12,000
K. Conservancy charges...	.....	.....
L. Miscellaneous charges.—		
1 Purchase of Government Securities ...	.....	.....
2 Payment of interests...	.....	.....
3 Value of Police clothing supplied... ...	2,592	.....
4 Copying fee charges...	.....	.....
5 Granary establishment	.....	.....
6 Registration charges...	961	2,048
7 Agricultural charges...	9,365	9,105
8 Rent of Nayapatna Bunglow land... ...	.....	.....
9 Subscription towards famine relief fund...	.....	.....
10 Donation for the maintenance of the General Hospital...	.....	.....
11 Other Miscellaneous expenses	30,020	28,906
12 Imarat Karkhana	2,427	2,367

during the year ending 5th June 1909 i. e. Fasli year 1318.

Actual Expenditure		Remarks.
Fasli year 1318.	Fasli year 1317.	
19,942	18,283	
3,827	5,383	
4	10	
.....	.....	
3,19,294	3,58,033	
560	544	
1,314	1,125	
294	234	
2,168	1,903	
11,220	10,223	
.....	.....	
.....	.....	
.....	.....	
2,080	.....	This item was last year including in 10 Police under C of the Statement.
.....	.....	
.....	.....	
897	1,487	
6,740	7,049	
.....	.....	
.....	.....	
.....	.....	
14,103	13,102	
2,262	2,094	

Statement showing the Disbursement of the Sangli State

Nature of Expenditure.	Budget Estimates	
	Fasli year 1318.	Fasli year 1317.
L. Miscellaneous charges.—(*Continued*).—		
13 Inams, Hucks and Tainats including Peta Khata allowance...	1,67,274	1,60,937
14 Contribution to Municipalities	6,300	5,800
15 Local funds	87,275	67,101
16 Famine	5,000	.....
Total.....	3,11,214	2,76,264
Total of Heads **A** to **L**.....	11,05,596	10,35,096
M. Debts.—		
1 Repayments of—		
(*a*) Revenue and Civil deposits ...	1,24,000	85,000
(*b*) Judicial (Criminal) Court deposits	5,000	5,000
(*c*) Miscellaneous deposits	2,21,000	2,16,000
2 Advance made	19,500	20,000
3 Loans given	1,20,000	1,20,000
4 Cash payment of receipt under service head of the current year	.....	.....
5 Invested funds	.....	.....
Total.....	4,89,500	4,46,000
N. Inam adjustments	1,93,714	1,93,714
Total Expenditure.....	17,88,810	16,74,810
Surplus at the end of the year.....	11,05,210	10,90,914
Grand Total.....	28,94,020	27,65,724

during the year ending 5th June 1909 i. e. Fasli year 1318.

Actual Expenditure		Remarks.
Fasli year 1318.	Fasli year 1317.	
1,04,137	1,06,476	
5,800	4,300	
53,191	55,544	
2,079	79	
1,91,289	1,90,131	
9,80,774	11,54,943	
2,55,776	2,04,354	
6,316	3,767	
2,45,056	2,29,900	
61,838	92,824	
43,328	79,942	
.....	.....	
.....	97,000	
6,12,314	7,07,787	
.....	.....	
15,93,088	18,62,730	
14,53,591	11,60,959	
30,46,679	30,23,689	

APPENDIX XXIII.

Statement of Medical Relief afforded in the Sangli State during the year ending 31st March 1909.

No.	Dispensary.	Number of patients treated.		Results of in-door patients.				Expenditure.	Daily average.	Remarks.
		Out-door.	In-door.	Discharged.	Absented.	Died.	Remaining under treatment.			
1	Sangli	16,006	98	75	11	8	4	11,818	223·9	
2	Shahapur	12,026	...	...	...	...	...	2,782	182	
3	Shirhatti	4,413	1	1	...	...	...	1,623	49	
4	Mangalwedha	8,255	19	8	8	3	...	3,941	90·12	
5	Kavatha Mahankal ...	5,892	13	10	1	1	1	1,556	37·78	
6	Terdal	5,417	...	...	...	...	...	1,672	45·06	
7	Dodwad	3,775	...	...	...	...	...	766	52·8	
		55,784	131	94	20	12	5	24,158	680·66	

APPENDIX XXIV.

Vital statistics of the Sangli State for the year ending 31st March 1909.

Name.	Population.	Births.		Increase.	Decrease	Deaths.		Increase.	Decrease	Ratio per 1000 of population.				Remarks.
		1907-08.	1908-09.			1907-08.	1908-09.			Births.		Deaths.		
										1907-08.	1908-09.	1907-08.	1908-09.	
Sangli State	2,26,128	6,883	7,394	511	...	7,310	4,737	...	2,573	304	32·7	32·3	20·9	

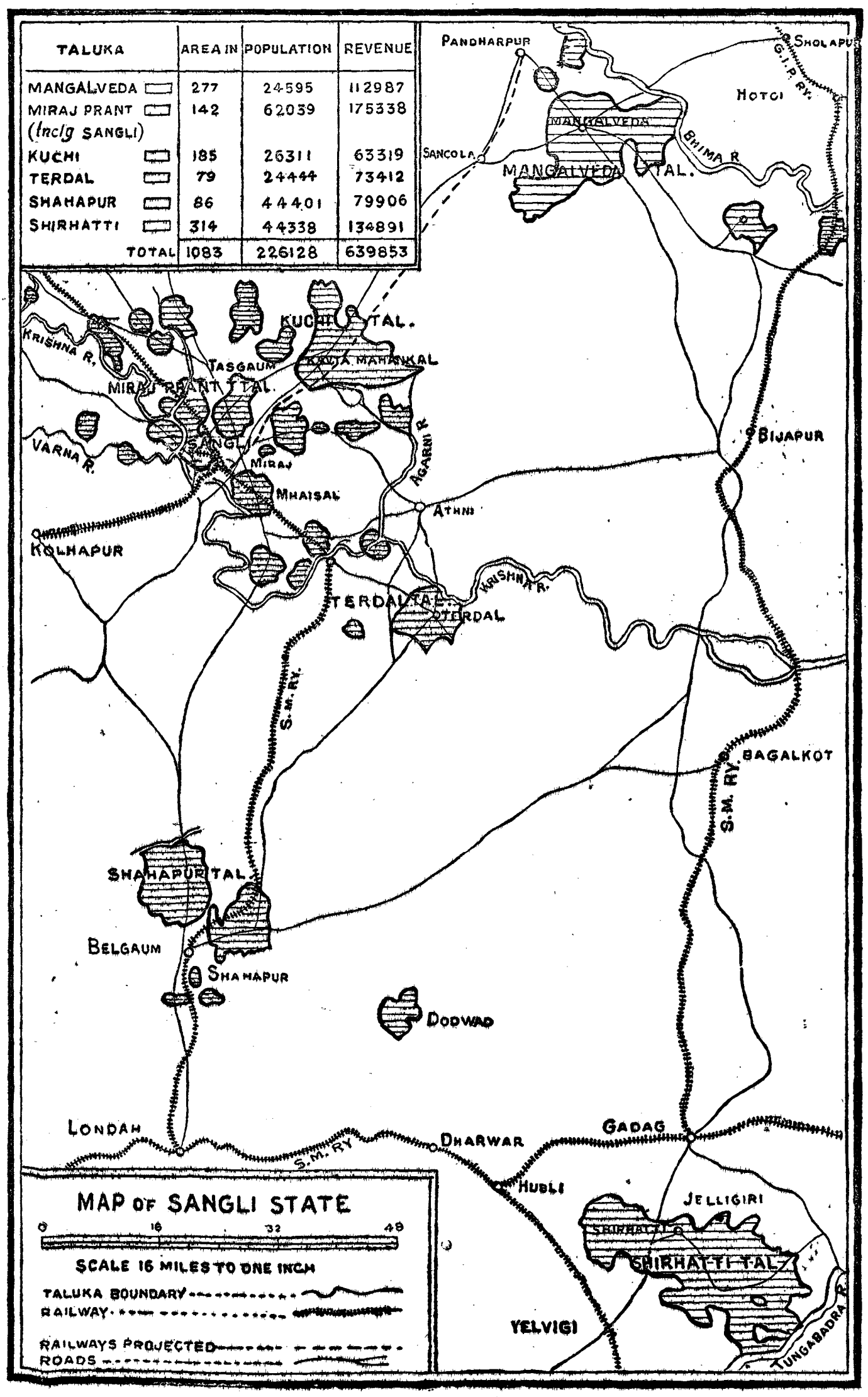
APPENDIX XXV.

Particulars as to the Schools maintained by the Sangli State for the year ending 31st March 1909.

No. of schools.		Description of schools.	No. of pupils on rolls on 31st March.		Daily average attendance.		Expenditure.			Remarks.
1907-08.	1908-09.		1907-08.	1908-09.	1907-08.	1908-09.	High School.	Secondary.	Primary.	
1	1	High School	269	286	184·55	237				
5	5	A. V. Schools...	185	215	168	164·2				
66	95	Vernacular Schools	5,078	7,304	3494	4944·3				
9	9	Girls' Schools	813	858	422	508·7	8,258	3,389	35,795	This includes the expenditure on account of Inspection.
10	11	Night Schools	370	390	230	293·6				
5	5	Sanskrit Schools	94	106	74	86·7				
3	4	Low Caste Schools... ...	116	150	67	77·7				
99	130	Total.....	6,925	9,309	4639·55	6312·2				

134970

TALUKA	AREA IN	POPULATION	REVENUE
MANGALVEDA	277	24595	112987
MIRAJ PRANT (Incl'g SANGLI)	142	62039	175338
KUCHI	185	26311	63319
TERDAL	79	24444	73412
SHAHAPUR	86	44401	79906
SHIRHATTI	314	44338	134891
TOTAL	1083	226128	639853



No. 997 of 1910.

STATE KARBHARI'S OFFICE,

Sangli 31st July 1910.

FROM,

C. P. BAPAT, ESQUIRE,

STATE KARBHARI, SANGLI.

TO,

MAJOR F. W. WODEHOUSE,

POLITICAL AGENT, KOLHAPUR & S. M. COUNTRY.

SIR,

I have the honour, by direction of the Chief of Sangli, to submit the Annual Administration Report of the Sangli State for the Fasli year 1319 ending 5th June 1910.

CHAPTER I.

GENERAL AND POLITICAL.

2. The State is divided into 6 widely scattered Talukas spread over four Collectorates of the Bombay Presidency, extending from the river Bhima on the North to the Tungbhadra on the South. It has an area of 1,112 square miles and a population numbering 2,26,128 according to the Census of 1901. The gross revenue of the State is Rs. 12,30,273 based on the average of past five years. This includes an amount of about Rs. 1,93,714 of Inam adjustments. The accompanying map will show more clearly the situation of the various Talukas of the State.

3. The Sangli State does not pay annual tribute to Government or to any State. It has once for all ceded to Government territory yielding in 1821 an annual rental of Rs. 1,35,000 in commutation thereof.

4. At the outset of the report, I have to note a very sad event, the rather sudden death of our beloved Majesty King Edward VII of the United Kingdom and Emperor of India on the 6th of May 1910. The event has been deeply mourned all over the State as it was throughout the British Empire and has cast a sullen gloom on every eventful occurrence.

The sad news was first received at Sangli on the morning of the 8th when all business was at once suspended and all Public Offices and Schools were closed. The news was telegraphed to all the Mamlatdars and all Taluka Offices and Schools also remained closed. A telegraphic message of condolence was sent by the late Administrator and by the Chief to you for being conveyed to the Royal Family. The inhabitants of Sangli assembled in a public meeting and a message expressing sympathy and condolence with the Royal Family in their sad bereavement was sent to you by the President.

5. Shrimant Chintamanrao Dhundirao *alias* Appasaheb, the Chief of Sangli, was under orders of Government invested by you with full powers over the Sangli Jahagir on the 2nd of June 1910.

After the Chief had completed his course at the Raj-Kumar College, in April 1909, he was passed through a regular course of training in law, and revenue and administrative work by the late Administrator, Captain, R. C. Burke. The Chief accompanied the Administrator in his touring and visited all the Talukas of the State. In December 1909 he started on his long journey with Lt. Reilly, visited several important places in India, Burma and Ceylon and returned on the 1st of May, only one month before his investiture, bringing with him an amount of knowledge of human nature and a fund of information regarding the administrative machineries prevailing in British India and in different Native States.

6. Shrimant Bapusaheb, the brother of the Chief, is studying in England for the I. C. S., examination under the guardianship of Colonel Ferris, the late Political Agent, Kolhapur & S. M. Country. He is studying for the Mathematical Tripos and is also reading Law. The progress of his studies is reported to be very satisfactory.

CHAPTER II.

Administration of Land.

7. The Revision Survey operations were completed during the previous year and as new rates are to be introduced in the Shirhatti Taluka from 1911 the work of preparation of the necessary papers is in progress.

8. The original survey was completed in the year 1880 and the settlements were at first guaranteed for 15 years only but their terms were subsequently extended by the late Chief with the result that the survey rates now in force fall due for revision in the years given below:—

Name of Taluka.	The year in which the present settlement expires.
Shirhatti	1910
Mangalwedha } ... . Shahapur }	1912
Miraj-Prant } Kuchi } ... . Terdal }	1915

9. The term of Survey Settlement in the Saranjam village of Mhaisal having expired new rates were introduced in the village on the 4th June 1909 which give the Sub-Saranjamdar an enhanced revenue of nearly Rs. 6,500.

10. There are 42 Inam and Sub-Saranjam villages in the State out of which there still remain 10 in which the Survey Settlement has not been introduced. Survey Settlement has also not been introduced in one of the four Makta villages in the Shahapur Taluka.

11. Waste land measuring about 25 acres in the Mangalwedha Taluka and 24 acres 15 gunthas in the Kuchi Taluka was taken up for cultivation during the year under report. About 21 acres of land was permanently thrown out of cultivation in the Shirhatti Taluka.

12. At the close of the year 1908-09 there were six boundary disputes pending settlement. Four new disputes came on record this year, thus making a total of ten. Out of these only one has been settled during the year under report. Of the nine that remain, six are between this State and the British Government and three between this State and other Native States.

13. The land revenue demand according to the Jamabandi of the year amounted to Rs. 6,10,973 against Rs. 5,87,594 of the preceding year. The total collections of the land revenue inclusive of the fluctuating revenue during the year were Rs. 6,52,524 against Rs. 8,09,563 of the preceding year, while the arrears to be recovered amount to Rs. 1,03,926 only as against Rs. 71,798 at the end of the last year.

14. The following table shows the extent of cultivation during the year under report as compared with that of the last year.

Talukas.	Total cultivable area.		Actually cultivated.		Taken up for cultivation.		Thrown out of cultivation.	
	During		During		During		During	
	1908-09	1909-10	1908-09	1909-10	1908-09	1909-10	1908-09	1909-10.
	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres
Miraj-Prant ...	87,147	87,147	83,883	85,170	6,829	1,651	733	364
Kuchi.. ...	1,23,535	1,23,560	1,23,045	1,23,204	...	195	...	36
Mangalwedha..	1,33,631	1,33,656	1,29,912	1,31,594	1,799	1,831	1,343	149
Terdal. ...	45,347	45,347	42,831	43,949	847	1,267	341	149
Shahapur ...	52,523	52,523	51,929	51,959	170	73	143	43
Shirhatti ...	1,65,033	1,65,012	1,62,988	1,63,063	...	75	...	...
Total.....	6,07,216	6,07,245	5,94,588	5,98,939	9,645	5,092	2,560	741

15. No suspensions were given during the year under report.

16. The subjoined table shows the amount of pressure which had to be exercised in the recovery of land revenue.

Talukas.	Number of notices issued.	Amount collected after the issue of notices.	No. of cases in which property was attached.	Cases in which property attached was sold.				Total amount recovered by sale of property.
				Moveable property		Immoveable property.		
				No. of cases.	Amount.	No. of cases.	Amount.	
Miraj-Prant...	152	7,024	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kuchi.. ...	1	.....	1	...	...	1	24	24
Mangalwedha..	19	1,251	...	...	...	...	...	...
Terdal. ...	...	.....	...	...	...	...	...	...
Shahapur ...	61	306	7	5	20	2	...	20
Shirhatti ...	75	497	2	...	...	...	...	...
Total.....	308	9,078	10	5	20	3	24	44

This shows that in the majority of cases arrears were paid on service of notices. Extreme measures had to be resorted to in only 10 cases realizing thereby an amount of Rs. 44.

CHAPTER III.

LEGISLATION.

17. Appendix II gives the laws in force in the State. The last two were introduced during the year under review.

MILITARY.

18. There is no military force in the State.

POLICE.

19. The total strength of the Police Force in the State was 442 Foot Police and 38 Sowars against 442 Foot Police and 40 Sowars in the previous year. The total expenditure on account of its maintenance amounted to Rs. 72,158 as against Rs. 72,071 of the previous year.

20. The Foot Police was distributed as follows:—

1	Employed in detection and prevention of crime ...	179
2	Jail, Lock-ups, Treasury and miscellaneous guards	175
3	Employed on town duties	47
4	Employed in Courts	6
5	Employed as orderlies in offices	15
6	Reserve	20
	Total ...	442

21. The Sowars were employed on escorts and other miscellaneous duties.

22. The sub-joined table gives the distribution of the force in different localities :—

No.	Name of Division.	Policemen.		Sowars.	Remarks.
		Armed.	Unarmed.		
1	Head-Quarters, Sangli ...	117	62	32	
2	Sangli Town...	...	37	...	
3	Miraj-Prant	...	21	...	
4	Kuchi	9	21	1	
5	Mangalwedha	15	35	3	
6	Terdal	9	20	...	
7	Shahapur	14	36	1	
8	Shirhatti	9	31	1	
9	Thana Dodwad...	2	4	...	
	Total.....	175	267	38	

23. No extra Police were employed during the year under report.

24. Of the Policemen 175 are armed with bored out Martini Henry Rifles, 242 with batons and 25 with swords. The five revolvers lent to the State by Government were returned to the Kirkee Arsenal in May last.

25. Particulars as to the total strength, cost, education etc., of the Police are given in Appendix IV.

26. During the year under report 3 Sub-Inspectors, 12 Head Constables, 19 Constables and 3 Sowars, in all 37, were departmentally punished, as against 2 Sub-Inspectors, 14 Head Constables 11 Constables and 1 Sowar, in all 28, in the previous year. Two Constables were degraded for gross negligence against 1 Head Constable and 2 Constables in the previous year. The punishments inflicted in the case of Head Constables and Constables were mostly for breach of departmental discipline. One Head Constable resigned. Nine Constables were dismissed for misconduct and wilful neglect of duty against 1 Sub-Inspector and 12 Constables in the previous year. Six Constables were judicially punished against 5 of the last year. One Sub-Inspector, 2 Head Constables 1 Constable and 1 Sowar were suspended against 1 Head Constable and 1 Sowar in the previous year. Two Constables against 1 in the previous year were rewarded with promotion for their zeal in detecting crimes.

27. Out of the total Police Force 406 against 393 of the last year are able to read and write and 12 against 16 are under instruction.

28. The number of village Police was 238 against 244 of the last year. They assisted the District Police in the detection and prevention of crime. Some of these work partly on service tenure and partly on remuneration in cash; the remainder wholly on remuneration in cash.

29. No new Police Patils are invested with powers under section 15 of Act VIII of 1867, during the year under report.

30. The ratio of the Police to the area and that to the population are 1 to every 2½ miles and 1 to 512 souls.

31. Much improvement is seen in the drill of the Police. This is due to the work of the Taluka Drill Masters.

32. Eight candidates appeared for the Police Higher Standard and 7 for the Lower Standard Examinations of whom 2 and 3 respectively came out successful.

33. During the year under report 42 Foot Police and 8 Sowars as against 31 and 6 of the previous year were under medicial treatment, the mortality amongst the Force being 2 against nil in the last year. The health of the Force can therefore be said to be good.

34. The work of housing the Police is entirely completed.

35. The results of the working of the Police are given in Appendices V, VI and VII. They are summarised below.

36. The total number of cases for disposal by the Police was 352 against 402 in the preceding year. Of these, 188 were cognizable cases; Seventy-nine were found to be not punishable by Criminal Courts; eleven were malicious complaints and the rest 74 were under investigation at the close of the year.

37. One person was prosecuted for making malicious complaint.

38. Of the 188 true cognizable cases, 152 against 140 of the preceding year were sent up for trial by the Police and 36 against 49 were undetected.

39. In connection with cognizable cases the Police arrested 291 against 225 persons in the preceding year of whom 288 were sent up for trial as against 214 of the last year. With 5 persons awaiting trial at the close of the preceding year, the total number was 293 of whom 180 were convicted, 105 were discharged or acquitted and 8 remained under trial against 146 convicted, 64 discharged or acquitted and 5 remaining under trial in the preceding year. (*Vide* Appendix VII of the Report for 1908-09).

40. The percentage of persons convicted to the number tried was 61·4 against 67·8 of the last year.

41. The value of property stolen and recovered during the year under report was Rs. 17,530 and Rs. 12,385 against Rs. 22,654 and 13,175 respectively in the preceding year giving a percentage of 70·65 against 58·11 of the last year.

42. During the year under report, the number of murder cases was 3 against 4, and the number of accused involved therein was 3 against 17 in the last year, of whom 3 were convicted and sentenced against 4 in the preceding year, and none against 12 acquitted. None remained under trial at the end of the year against 1 of the preceding year.

43. There was one case of culpable homicide not amounting to murder with 1 accused person against 1 case and 1 accused of the preceding year.

44. The number of suicides committed during the year under report was 16 (6 males and 10 females) against 15 (8 males and 7 females) of the preceding year, while that of accidental deaths was 88 (44 males and 44 females) against 80 (52 males and 28 females) of the preceding year.

45. The number of dacoity cases tried during the year under report was 11 against 2 with 39 persons involved therein against 7 in the preceding year. Of the 11 cases 4 were pending from the last preceding year. Of the 39 accused tried, 23 were convicted, 15 were acquitted and 1 remained under trial.

46. The number of roberries during the year was 3 against 3 with 7 persons involved against 4 in the last year. (*Vide* appendix VII).

47. During the year under report property worth about Rs. 6,480 against Rs. 3,386 was destroyed by accidental fires and that worth Rs. 298-8-0 against Rs. 827 of the last year by incendiarism.

48. Thirteen bad characters were dealt with during the year under report under Sections 109 and 110 of the Criminal Procedure Code against 1 of the last year. Of these 11 were convicted and 2 remained under trial at the close of the year.

49. The gang of Nana Masal which had acquired notoriety by their repeated and fearless plunders on all sides of the Kuchi Taluka of the State received its first and last blow on the 3rd June 1909 by the capture of Nana, the acknowledged leader of the gang, by the Olekar brothers of Basappa's wadi. Nana's lieutenant Bala Patil with three of his combrades was arrested on the 22nd June 1909 near Tandulwadi by the Kolhapur Police. Other members of the gang were gradually captured by the joint efforts of the Sangli, Kolhapur and British Police by the end of the year 1909. In a council of the District Superintendents of Police of Satara, Sholapur, Belgaum, Kolhapur and Sangli presided over by the Deputy Inspector General for Railways and C. I., it was agreed that the gang should be first put upon its trial at Sangli. Consequently 28 persons were put upon their trial with the result that 23 were convicted and sentenced, the ring leaders Nana and Bala being sentenced to transportation for life.

Criminal Justice.

50 The number of Criminal Courts at work during the year under report was 24 against 25 of the last year. The details of the work done by them are given in Appendix VIII.

51. The number of offences dealt with by these courts was 601 against 522 with 1344 against 1124 persons involved in the preceding year. Of these the Police arrested 288 against 209 on their own initiative, 98 against 64 were arrested upon warrants, 934 against 836 appeared on summonses, and 20 against 15 surrendered themselves.

Four against none were arrested in the presence of Magistrates.

52. Including 27 persons remaining over from last year the total number for disposal before the Magistrates' Courts was 1371 against 1158 of the last year. Of these 431 against 340 were discharged, 596 against 531 were acquitted, 269 against 201 were convicted, 56 against 55 were committed to the Sessions Court and 19 against 27 remained awaiting trial at the close of the year.

Courts of Sessions.

53. The Administrator's Court had before it 4 cases involving 4 persons as compared with 5 cases involving 18 persons in the preceding year. All the 4 persons were convicted. The Sessions Court which tries offences not punishable with death, had before it 21 cases with 52 accused for trial against 14 cases and 38 accused persons of the previous year. Of these 33 were convicted and 19 acquitted.

54. The sentences passed by the Administrator's Court and Sessions Court on conviction were as follows :—

Sentences.	No. of accused persons.	
	Administrator's Court.	Sessions Court.
Transportation for life	2	3
„ „ 10 years	...	2
Imprisonment for 7 years or upwards.....	...	10
„ „ 3 „ „	1	12
„ „ 1 year „	...	5
„ below 1 year.....	1	1
Total.....	4	33

Appellate Work.

55. The number of Criminal Appellate Courts during the year under report was the same as that of the last year *viz* 3. The particulars of the work done by them are given in Appendix IX.

56. The Administrator's Court had before it 23 appeals with 34 appellants against 8 appeals and 23 appellants of the last year. The subjoined table gives the particulars of their disposal :—

Disposal.	Cases.		Persons.	
	1908-09.	1909-10.	1908-09.	1909-10.
Sentences confirmed ...	7	16	22	25
„ modified ...	...	1	...	1
„ reversed ...	...	3	...	3
„ remanded ...	...	...	...	...
Pending disposal ...	1	3	1	5
Total.....	8	23	23	34

Besides these 13 Revisionary Applications against the same number of the preceding year were disposed of.

57. The Court of Sessions had before it 13 appeals by 13 appellants against 25 appeals by 38 appellants in the previous year. The particulars of their disposal are given below :—

Disposal.	Cases.		Persons.	
	1908-09.	1909-10.	1908-09.	1909-10.
Sentences confirmed ...	16	9	24	9
„ modified. ...	4	...	4	...
„ reversed. ...	4	4	9	4
Further inquiry ordered...	1	...	1	...
Total.....	25	13	38	13

Besides these 17 Revisionary Applications as against 6 of the preceding year were disposed of during the year under report.

58. The District Magistrate's Court had before it 14 appeals with 21 appellants against 18 appeals and 24 appellants of the previous year. Their disposal is shown below :—

Disposal.	Cases.		Persons.	
	1908-09.	1909-10.	1908-09.	1909-10.
Appeals rejected.	...	...	...	...
Sentences confirmed ...	9	6	11	7
„ reversed	9	3	13	3
Further inquiry ordered	...	1	...	2
Sentences modified	...	2	...	4
Pending disposal... ...	...	2	...	5
Total.....	18	14	24	21

Civil Justice.

59. The number of Civil Courts working during the year under report was the same as that of the previous year, *viz* 6. Their pecuniary and territorial jurisdictions remain the same. The work done by these Courts is given in Appendices X and XI and is summarised below. The work of the courts continues to be satisfactory.

60. The number of suits filed and disposed of during the year under review as contrasted with that of the preceding year is given below :—

Year.	Opening balance.	Filed during the year.	Total.	Number disposed of.	Balance at the end of the year.
1908–09...	311	1,215	1,526	1,196	330
1909–10...	330	1,462	1,792	1,466	326

61. Of the suits filed during the year 280 related to immoveable property as against 271 of the preceding year, 1,150 to money transactions as against 910 of the last year and 32 to other rights, as against 34 of the last year. In point of value, 976 were for amounts below Rs. 100, 409 for amounts between Rs. 100 and 500, 43 for amounts between Rs. 500 and 1,000, 33 for amounts between Rs. 1,000 and 5,000 and only one was for over Rs. 5,000. The money value of suits relating to immoveable property was Rs. 70,458 and of those relating to money transactions was Rs. 1,61,992 as against Rs. 63,188 and Rs. 1,13,649 respectively of the preceding year.

62. The value of suits filed during the year under report was Rs. 2,09,206 as against Rs. 1,85,794, and the value of suits disposed of was Rs. 4,15,078 against Rs. 2,28,673 of the last year.

63. Of the original suits disposed of 606 against 594 were contested, 450 against 384 were *exparte*, 270 against 105 were compromised, 122 against 99 were struck off the file, and 18 against 14 were otherwise disposed of.

64. The average duration of suits was 9 months and 26 days against 9 months and 18 days of the last year.

65. In addition to the regular suits disposed of by the several subordinate Courts 186 miscellaneous applications were dealt with by them against the same number of the last year.

Appellate Work.

66. The number of Appellate Civil Courts was the same as that of the last year, *viz* 2, the Administrator's Court and the Nyayadhish Court. The total number of appeals for disposal before these Courts including the balance of the previous year was 255 against 254. Of these 196 against 198 were disposed of leaving a balance of 59 against 56 of the preceding year.

67. Appendix XII shows in detail the disposal of these appeals in comparison with that of the preceding year.

68. The longest duration of appeals in the Administrator's Court was one year and 6 months and 8 days as against 2 years, 3 months and 29 days and the shortest 19 days against 3 days of the previous year.

69. In addition to the regular appeals 8 miscellaneous appeals and 13 miscellaneous applications were disposed of by the Court against 25 miscellaneous appeals and 26 miscellaneous applications of the preceding year.

70. The longest duration of appeals in the Nyayadhish Court was 5 years, 2 months and 8 days as against 7 years, 5 months and 14 days and the shortest 22 days as against 21 days in the preceding year.

71. Besides the regular appeals 15 miscellaneous appeals and 25 miscellaneous applications were disposed of by that Court.

Execution of Decrees.

72. The following statement shows the aggregate number of applications for execution filed and disposed of in the several Courts during the year as compared with that of the previous year.

Year.	Opening balance.	Number filed.	Total.	Number disposed of.	Closing balance.
1908–09...	317	1,714	2,031	1,661	370
1909–10...	370	1,622	1,992	1,667	325

73. Of the applications remaining undisposed of 150 are below 6 months 97 are below 12 months and 78 are more than one year old as against 188, 109 and 73 respectively of the last year.

74. The value of applications for execution registered during the year under report was Rs. 3,35,711 against Rs. 3,68,730 of the preceding year, while that of applications disposed of was Rs. 3,82,659 against 4,24,143 of the last year. The amount of recoveries by execution was Rs. 65,976 and that recovered by decree-holders without the intervention of the Courts was Rs. 25,830 as against Rs. 78,813 and Rs. 50,220 respectively of the preceding year.

75. The realizations during the year on account of stamps, process fees etc., were Rs. 35,976 against 33,359 and the expenditure on all heads Rs. 19,622 against Rs. 18,916 of the previous year.

Mamlatdars' Courts.

76. During the year under report, the Mamlatdars' Courts including that of the Dodwad Vahiwatdar disposed of under Act II of 1906, 65 cases against 57 of the last year.

Extradition.

77. During the year under report, the extadition of 28 persons against 3 was obtained from the British Government and that of 17 against 3 from the Native States. Of the 45 persons so obtained 37 were convicted 7 acquitted and 1 remained at the end of the year pending trial.

No person was surrendered to Native States or to the British Government.

Jails.

78. 1 Central Jail at Sangli.

7 Lockups at Taluka Stations including those at Mhaisal & Dodwad.

Central Jail.

79. It is situated within the old fort at Sangli. The accommodation continues to be what it was last year, no alterations or additions being made during the year. The whole building is properly lighted and ventilated.

Convicted Prisoners.

80. One hundred and twenty-three prisoners against 114 were admitted into the Jail during the year under report. These together with 114 remaining over at the close of the last year bring up the total to 237 as against 243 in 1908-09. Of these 93 against 119 were released on the expiry of sentences, 2 against 10 were released on appeals, 2 surrendered to foreign States for trial, 7 sent to British Jails for undergoing the sentences passed upon them in this State, one died of heart-disease, one handed over to his nearest relatives on account of serious illness, 2 conditionally let off and 129 against 114 remained in Jail at the end of the year.

81. The number of prisoners sentenced to less than six months' imprisonment was 65 against 90 and that of those sentenced to longer periods was 170 against 153 of the last year. Two persons were sentenced to fine

only and were undergoing imprisonment in lieu of fine. Three against none were sentenced to whipping. The number of Juvenile prisoners was 2 against 1 in the previous year.

82. Nine offences were committed by prisoners against 2 in the preceding year. They were all of a minor nature.

83. The subjoined table shows the different diet scales in use in the prison.

Articles.	Quantity.	Sunday.	Monday.	Tuesday.	Wednesday.	Thursday.	Friday.	Saturday.
Wheat flour... ...	ozs.	12	...	...	12	...	...	...
Jowari flour ...	„	12	24	24	12	24	24	24
Dal-Tur	„	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Salt	drs.	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
Condiments	„	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
Fuel...	lbs.	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Oil...	drs.	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
Vegetables	ozs.	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
Tamarind	drs.	4	4	4	4	4	4	4

84. The scale for female prisoners and simple imprisonment and under-trial prisoners is the same as above except that they get one lb and 8 oz. of flour and 3 oz. of dal and 6 oz. of vegetables. Curds are issued to all prisoners in the months of March, April, and May only. If the simple imprisonment convicts choose to work they are given the full scale.

Under-trial Prisoners.

85. There were 109 under-trial prisoners against 92 of the last year. Of these 70 against 42 were convicted, 35 against 44 were discharged or acquitted none against 4 were sent to foreign Jails and four against none remained to be dealt with by the State. Besides these 4, five prisoners acquitted on all State charges, have been detained in custody pending orders from the Political Agent.

Civil Prisoners.

86. Only 4 Civil prisoners were admitted into the Jail during the year under report and they have all been released.

Other Particulars.

87. The total expenditure exclusive of the charges on account of the guard which is supplied by the Police amounted to Rs. 11,418 as against Rs. 10,835 of the last year.

88. The annual cost per head of the dietary charges came to Rs. 49 and the total cost to Rs. 93 as against Rs. 45 and 89 respectively of the last year.

89. Male convicts sentenced to hard labour were given fully penal tasks, a comparatively larger number being this year employed on masonry work. Female convicts were as usual employed in grinding and winnowing grain and spinning and twisting fibres.

90. The Jail factory turned out articles worth Rs. 1,788 as against those worth Rs. 2,392 in the preceding year. It sold articles of the value of Rs. 2,155 (both new and old) as against those worth Rs. 1,334 of the last year.

91. The two Japanese looms purchased in the year 1907 worked very well, while the two purchased last year had to be got repaired, during the year of report.

92. The produce of the Jail garden amounted to Rs. 398 as against Rs. 208 of the previous year.

93. The health of the prisoners was generally good. Seventy-two were under medical treatment of whom 69 were cured, one died and 2 remained under treatment at the close of the year.

94. The mark system of remissions has been changed to that of maximum work system recently introduced in British Jails. It gives impetus to those that are undisposed to work. Out of the 93 prisoners released during the year under report 28 obtained the benefit of remission which ranged from 15 to 97 days. Major F. W. Wodehouse, Political Agent, Kolhapur and S. M. Country visited the Jail during the year under report and recorded his appreciation in the following words :— " As usual this Jail was exceedingly clean and well kept and I can only confirm the remark I made last year *viz* :— The Jail is a model to all Native States' ". For this efficiency great credit is due to Dr. Deva the superintendent of the Jail. So long as the gang of Nana Masal was under trial the usual number of sentries *viz* 4 was doubled and special lighting and other precautions had to be taken, for about 7 months.

Lock-ups.

95. In the several lock-ups there were at the beginning of the year under report 7 under-trial prisoners and 2 convicts against 1 under-trial prisoner and no convict at the beginning of the preceding year. During the year under report 145 against 122 under-trial prisoners and 71 against 78 convicts were admitted, giving a total of 152 and 73 respectively against 123 and 78 of the last year. At the close of the year there remained in the lock-ups 8 under-trial prisoners and 7 convicts.

Registration.

96. The details of the work done by the Registration Department are given in Appendix XIV. The number of documents presented for registration

during the year under report was 3226 against 2903 in the last year making with the last year's balance of 20 a total of 3246. Of these, 3207 against 2884 were registered, 13 against 11 were refused registration and 26 against 20 remained undisposed of at the close of the year. The total value of the documents registered during the year was Rs. 9,90,141 against Rs. 8,34,704 in the previous year.

97. The receipts and expenditure of the Registration Department amounted respectively to Rs. 15,537 and 800 against Rs. 13,081 and 952 of the last year, leaving a balance in favour of the State of Rs. 14,737 against 12,129 of the previous year.

Municipalities.

98. Information regarding the receipts and expenditure of the several Municipalities in the State is given in Appendix XVI. The receipts of the year under report were Rs. 51,880 and expenditure Rs. 48,607 against Rs. 57,097 (Rs. 60,358–Rs. 3,250–Rs. 11) and Rs. 47,559 respectively in the previous year. The closing balance last year was Rs. 22,475 while that for the current year is Rs. 25,748 which shows that the financial condition of the Municipalities is sound (*vide* remarks below Appendix XVI).

99. The amount of arrears outstanding at the close of the year was Rs. 19,526 against Rs. 16,132 at the close of the previous year.

100. The principal source of income of the various Municipalities is house-tax. Octroi is levied at Mangalwedha and Rabkavi only. The receipts on that account are Rs. 900 and 1,116 respectively. The octroi revenue at Shahapur has been taken over by the State and a fixed amount of Rs. 2,000 a year is given in lieu of it to the Shahapur Municipality.

101. The receipts of the fees on the sale of cattle at Sangli were Rs. 2,340 against Rs. 1,950 in the previous year.

102. Of the Municipalities in the State, those at Sangli and Shahapur have the right of election, and the councillors of the other Municipalities are nominated by the State. The system of division of Municipal area into wards and of placing the responsibility for the cleanliness and sanitation of each ward on its member was found to work well. The work of the several Municipalities was on the whole satisfactory.

Wards' Estates.

103. At the beginning of the year there were 55 minors with 46 estates under the care of the State. Four minors with 4 estates against the same number of minors and estates of the previous year came under the State management during the year, making a total of 59 minors with 50 estates.

104. During the year under report 1 estate against 3 of the last year was handed to 1 minor on his attaining majority, and 3 estates of 3 minors against 2 in the last year were delivered over to their certificated guardians. One of the 2 minors who held the estates jointly died.

105. At the end of the year there remained 46 estates owned by 54 minors against 46 estates and 55 minors of the last year. Particulars of these estates are given in Appendix A.

106. The opening and closing balances of the minors for the year under report were Rs. 3,41,666 and Rs. 3,54,070 respectively as against Rs. 2,81,732 and Rs. 3,41,666 of the last year. Of the closing balance, Rs. 3,28,000 are invested in Government securities, Rs. 5,178 are deposited in the Postal Savings Bank, Rs. 18,160 are in the Pathak Treasury and the remaining Rs. 2,732 are in the hands of the reepective Wahiwatdars to meet the current expenditure of the different minors.

107. The income of the minors realised during the year consisted of the following principal items:—

		Rs.
1	Rent of lands	10,790
2	Interest on loans...	10,304
3	Recovery of debts	11,743
4	Sale proceeds of ornaments etc.	4,786
5	House rent...	687
6	Other mis., receipts	43,079
	Total.....	81,389

The agreegate money value of the minors' estates amounts to Rs. 5,48,100. It is made up as follows.—

		Rs
I	Immoveable property measuring 1075 acres assessed at Rs 3,032	50,791
2	Moveable property including bonds, personal debts, ornaments etc.	1,43,239
3	Cash including sums invested in Govt. Securities and deposited in Postal Savings Bank..	3,54,070
	Total.....	5,48,100

108. The sub-joined table classifies the 46 estates in regard to their annual income :—

Not exceeding Rs. 50.	Above Rs. 50 but not exceeding Rs. 100.	Above Rs. 100 but not exceeding Rs. 500.	Above Rs. 500 but not exceeding Rs 1,000.	Above Rs. 1,000 but not exceeding Rs. 5,000.	Above Rs. 5,000 but not exceeding Rs. 10,000.	Total minors' estates.
13	6	10	10	6	1	46

109. Out of the 54 minors, 13 are girls; only one of them attends school. Of the girls, 2 are Brahmins and 11 are non-Brahmins. Out of the girls one is a Brahmin and 3 are non-Brahmin widows.

110. Of the 41 boy minors, 35 attend school and the remaining 6 belong to the working classes and follow their respective family avocations.

111. The minors' affairs are carefully looked after. The Nyayadhish and the curator of minors inspected the working of the local Vahiwatdars and are satisfied that the minors' interests are being properly watched.

CHAPTER IV.

Production and Distribution.

Weather and Crops.

112. Appendix XVII gives figures of rain-fall for all the Talukas in the State.

113. Rain-fall in Miraj-Prant, Kuchi and Terdal was fair and timely at the time of sowing, but owing to want of later rains the crops suffered a great deal. In Mangalwedha there were timely and excellent rains for the Kharip crops, but the Rabi crops suffered a little owing to scanty rains at the time of the harvest. In Shahapur and Shirhatti the crops were in a fair condition, the rain-fall being seasonable.

114. Appendix XVIII compares the prices of food grains in the year under report with those of the previous year.

Wages.

115. The wages of skilled and unskilled labour ranged respectively from 8 annas to 1 rupee and $2\frac{1}{2}$ annas to 6 annas per day. Scarcity of unskilled labour was felt in Miraj-Prant and also at Mangalwedha, at the time of gathering the crops.

Forests.

116. The area of the State Forests has increased by about 267 acres during the year under report the total area being 60,696 acres. In Shirhatti Taluka some lands belonging to the Forest there, were given out for cultivation in one part, while in other parts lands greater in area were added to the Forest and hence the increase of 267 acres.

117. The receipts and expenditure of the Forest Department for the year under report amounted to Rs. 20,330 and Rs. 11,320 against Rs. 22,434 (Rs. 37,109–Rs. 14,675) and Rs. 10,803 respectively of the last year. The decrease in receipts is principally due to the myrabolum fruit lying unsold, while the apparent increase in expenditure is due to the payments of about Rs. 2,000 of the last year being made during the year under report.

118. Three additional Chowkies have been constructed this year while the quarters for the Forest officer are under construction.

119. Cocoanut and bettle-nut plantation was tried in the Godihal nursery. The latter plants are in good condition. The plantation of teak is being tried in the Shirhatti Forests and that of Araroot in the Halbhavi Forest.

120. The accounts of the Department were in arrears. They have been brought up-to-date during the year under report.

121. The total number of forest offences detected during the year was 10 against 18 of the last year. Out of these 6 were compounded and 4 cases were committed to the Magistrates' Courts, conviction being secured in 3 of them.

Trade.

122. Sangli has a flourishing trade in Jagree, Turmeric Ghee, Tobacco, Cotton and Chillies which has been further advanced by the opening of the Sangli State Railway. Godowns have been erected on the site near the Station set apart for wholesale dealings and from November last they have been opened for trade. The other trading centres in the State are Rabkavi and Shahapur which export cotton piece-goods and coloured and uncoloured cotton and silk yarn. The exports are estimated to amount to Rs. 6,00,000 and Rs. 2,50,000 from Shahapur and Rabkavi respectively against Rs. 5,60,000 and Rs. 2,00,000 in the previous year.

Manufacture.

123. Sangli is noted for the manufacture of wares of copper and brass, silver and steel both ornamental and useful and also of gold ornaments. Shahapur and Rabkavi have long been known for the manufacture of cotton and silk sarees and for the fast dyes which they give to cotton and silk yarn. Those splendied dyes are now giving place to cheep running dyes except in Rabkavi, where weavers have again resorted to their original practice of fast dyeing.

124. Terdal and Hangandi manufacture copper and brass wares especially of the larger kind for household use. Country blankets are manufactured in Shirhatti and in the adjoining villages. Kavtha-Mahankal produces felts and rough woolen carpets. Marihal and Balekundri in Shahapur Taluka and Bannikop in Shirhatti Taluka have small factories of glass bangles. Belghatti in Shirhatti Taluka produces utensils made of a soft stone found in quarries in its neighbourhood.

125. Two Gynning Factories and 3 Turmerik Factories are at work in Sangli. One of the ginning factories has been furnished with a press. A factory of grinding corn has been added to one of the turmerik factories. During the year under report 2 ginning factories worked by oil engines have been started at Yerebudhihal in the Shirhatti Taluka.

126. The Sangli Gold Mines Company has stopped its work and closed the mines at Jelligeri from November last.

127. The statistics of the work done by the company during the 7 months ending 31st October 1909 are given below :—

	Sinking shafts.		Driving levels.		Cross cuts.		Sinking winzes.		Stapping fathoms.		Other excavations.	
	Fts.	Ins.	Fts.	Ins.	Fts.	Ins.	Fts.	Ins.	Fts.	Ins.	Fts.	Ins.
North Shaft... ...	...	...	...	...	39	...	...	...	16	72	...	...
Northern Section...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	62	45	...	...
Shallow Adit. ...	...	...	208	...	40	6	...	...	202	75	364	...
Temple „ ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total.....	...	...	208	...	79	6	...	...	281	92	364	...

128. The average daily number of employes was 55 on the surface and 110 under ground making a total of 165 hands in all.

Public Works.

129. The total expenditure on Public Works during the year under report was Rs. 4,73,824 against Rs. 3,65,307 in the previous year. The amount spent from the State and Local Funds are compared with those in the preceding year in the following table :—

Year.	State Funds.	Local Funds.	Total.
1908–09...	3,19,295	46,012	3,65,307
1909–10...	3,84,107	89,717	4,73,824

130. The sub-joined table gives the figures under the different heads of expenditure under the Public Works Department as compared with the corresponding figures of the previous year :—

Heads.	Amount	
	1908-09.	1909-10.
Communications including State Railway... ..	78,454	65,712
Buildings	2,41,047	3,31,775
Water-Supply	27,348	55,327
Miscellaneous..	3,827	5,306
		4,58,120
Establishment	14,631	15,704
Total.....	3,65,307	4,73,824

131. Of the estmated amount of Rs. 2,00,000 for the Sangli water works Rs. 16,161 have been spent on the works till the end of April 1910. No material progress in the work was done, as it was begun rather late.

132. The principal works either completed or in progress were:—

STATE FUNDS.

Communications.

1. Road from Bhave's house to Gavali Galli.
2. Special Repairs to Miraj Tasgaon road.
3. " " Sangli Miraj "
4. " " " Kuchi "
5. " " Mangalwedha Maravade road.
6. " " Belhatti Itage "
7. " " Shirhatti Mundargi "
8. " " Gadag-Pala "
9. " " Shirhatti Gadag "
10. " " Belgaum Panchgav "
11. " " Landgewadi Kokale "
12. " " Kuchi Kavatha "
13. " " Kudchi Jamkhandi "

Buildings.

1. Verandah to Police Lines.
2. Wards for Inpatients.
3. Out-houses on " Mal. "
4. Police Lines for Sangli City. (3 blocks)
5. Police Out-posts at Sangli-wadi.
6. Gymnasium in Police Lines.
7. Office of the Chief Medical Officer.
8. Boys' school No. 3 at Sangli.
9. Chief Revenue Office.
10. Swars' Line at Sangli.
11. Special repairs to Paga.
12. Converting the old High School into Law Courts.
13. P. W. store at Sangli.
14. Upper Story on Mandai at Sangli.
15. Police Chowki in Traders' blocks.
16. Additions and alterations to Miraj-Prant Mamlatdar Kacheri.
17. Ration Store and Dye-shed in Jail at Sangli.
18. Out-houses to Sangli Dispensary.
19. Upper Story on Pathak.
20. Compound to Ganjikhana in Wada.
21. The Sangli High School and the Clock Tower.
22. Special repairs to Oudumber Chhatra.
23. " " to Shripad Wadi Chhatra.
24. Boys' School at Digraj.
25. " " at Kumtha.
26. Police Lines at Mangalwedha.

27. Police Offices at Sangli.
28. Munsiff's Court at Mangalwedha.
29. Police out-post at Loni.
30. „ „ at Chale.
31. „ „ at Borale.
32. „ „ at Nandeshwar.
33. Boys' School at Borale.
34. Office for Sub-Inspector at Mangalwedha.
35. Boys' School at Mangalwedha.
36. Quarters for Talsangi tank guard.
37. Boys' School at Biderhalli.
38. P. W. D. Store at Shirhatti.
39. Police out-post at Magdi.
40. „ „ at Biderhalli
41. „ „ at Shirhatti.
42. Boys' School at Bannikop.
43. Stable for sowar at Ukad.
44. Boys' School at Honge.
45. Quarters for Forest Officer.
46. P. W. D. Store at Shahapur.
47. Forest Chowki at Tumbarguddi.
48. „ „ at Kardeguddi.
49. „ „ at Godihal.
50. Dispensary at Dodwad.
51. Additions to the A. V. School at Shahapur.
52. Police Chowki at Bhutramhatti.
53. Special repairs to School at Marihal.
54. „ „ „ at Kadoli.
55. Clerks' Quarters at Kavatha-Mahankal.
56. P. W. D. Store at Kavatha-Mahankal.
57. Boys' School at Kavatha-Mahankal.
58. P. W. D. Store at Terdal.

Water supply.

1. Laying pipes from the Post Office to High School at Sangli.
2. Well in Police lines at Sangli.
3. Special repairs to Talsangi Tank.
4. Special repairs to Krishna Tank at Mangalwedha.
5. „ „ to Basankol Tank.
6. „ „ to the well at Dodwad.
7. „ „ „ „ in Ranjani Kuran.
8. „ „ to Ajnal Tank.
9. Water pipe for Lingayats at Terdal.

LOCAL FUNDS.

Buildings.

1. Maruti's Temple at Kumtha..
2. Nagoba's Temple at Nagaon-Nimni.

3. Maruti's Temple at Shirgaon Kavatha.
4. New Dharmashala at Limb.
5. „ „ at Uplavi.
6. Special repairs to Narsoba's Temple at Khatav.
7. „ „ to Maruti's Temple at Karnal.
8. New Dharmashala at Mallewadi.
9. New Chavdi at Chale.
10. Special repairs to Maruti's Temple at Tandor.
11. New Chavdi at Chhabi.
12. „ „ at Kadkol.
13. „ „ at Rantur.
14. Special repairs to Kerewa's Temple at Madhalli.
15. „ „ to Gramdewata Temple at Kunderhalli.
16. „ „ to Kalameshwar Temple at Holur.
17. „ „ to Maruti's Temple at Bannikop.
18. „ „ to Chavadi at Sambre.
19. New Chavadi at Kadoli.
20. „ „ at Honge.
21. Special repairs to Kalmeshwar Temple at Agasge.
22. „ „ to Chavadi at Agasge.
23. „ „ to Vithoba's Temple at Manjarde.
24. „ „ to Maruti's Temple at Kundlapur.
25. Chavadi at Ghat-Nandre.
26. „ at Agalgaon.
27. Maruti's Temple at Gourgaon.

Water supply.

1. New well at Dhulgaon.
2. „ „ at Khatav.
3. Special repairs to Kumbhar well at Nandre.
4. Well at Ranjani for Mahars.
5. „ at Bambarge.
6. „ at Kednur.
7. Special repairs to Bahiram Tank at Kadoli.
8. Well at Kondaskop.
9. „ at Basarekatti.
10. Special repairs to well at Kardeguddi.
11. Excavating Channel at Kardeguddi.
12. Special repairs to well at Sulebhavi.
13. „ „ „ at Gojnur.
14. „ „ to Kodalwad Tank.
15. Rayats' well at Lachyan.
16. Repairs to well at Dongargaon.
17. „ „ at Borale,
18. Special repairs to Sangar well.
19. Well at Chale.
20. Well for Mahars at Anawali.
21. Special repairs to Mahars' well at Nandur.
22. „ „ „ at Mangalwedha.

Post Offices.

133, The number of Post and Telegraphic Offices in the State was the same as that of the last year *viz* 17 and 3.

Mint.

134. No Mint exists in the State.

General Condition of the People.

135. The prices of food grains have gone down in Kuchi, Mangalwedha and Shirhatti owing to the better condition of the crops. In other Talukas they were much the same. The price of labour was generally high. There were no epidemics with the exception of the annual visitor Plague.

The condition of the people was every-where good.

CHAPTER V.

136. Appendix XXII compares the receipts and expenditure of the State for the year 1908-09 and 1909-10 with explanations of increase and decrease.

137. The gross revenue of the State exclusive of Inam adjustments for the year under report is Rs. 10,53,352 against Rs. 12,01,963 for the last year.

138. The State is not in debt.

139. The invested capital of the State stands at Rs. 10,92,500 which is made up as follows.—

	Rs
In Government Promissory Notes.....	9,14,300.
On the security of gold ornaments.....	40,907.
On the security of immoveable property...	1,37,293.
Total.....	10,92,500.

140. During the year under report the State Bank at Sangli had 77 accounts against 89 in the preceding year. The branch bank at Shirhatti had 50 accounts against 11 of the last year. The following statement shows the working of the two Banks:—

	Bank at Sangli.	Bank at Shirhatti.	Total.
Advances outstanding at the beginning of the year	42,963	1,995	44,958
Sums advanced during the year...	25,746	20,175	45,921
Total.....	68,709	22,170	90,879
Deduct			
Recoveries made during the year...	31,727	18,245	49,972
Balance outstanding at the close of the year	36,982	3,925	40,907

141. The income of the Banks was Rs. 2,129 against Rs. 2,348 of last year. Deducting from this sum the amount of working expenses of Rs. 200 there remains a net profit of Rs. 1,929.

142. The Bank at Sangli was closed for a portion of the year on account of the lowness of the cash in the Pathak and on account of the uncertainty of the payment of two lacs of rupees to the British Government for the Sangli Water Works.

CHAPTER VI.

Vital Statistics.

143. The number of births and deaths and the ratio per mille of population are compared in the following table:—

Year.	Births		Deaths	
	Number.	Ratio per mille of population	Number.	Ratio per mille of population
1908–09...	7,394	32·7	4,737	20·9
1909–10...	7,041	31·1	5,817	25·7

144. The sub-joined table gives the extent of cholera in the State during the year under report:—

Talukas.	Attacks.	Deaths.	Recoveries.
Miraj-Prant...	82	54	28
Kuchi	106	40	66
Mangalwedha...	25	10	15
Shahapur ...	226	167	59
Dodwad.. ...	25	7	18
Shirhatti.. ...	674	336	338
Terdal	10	3	7
Total.....	1,148	617	531

Small-Pox.

145. Miraj-Prant and Mangalwedha suffered from small-pox during the year under report. The sub-joined table shows the extent of the epidemic.—

Talukas.	Attacks.	Deaths.	Recoveries	Remarks.
Miraj-Prant ...	7	...	*5	*Two remained under treatment.
Mangalwedha..	17	1	16	
Total.....	24	1	21	

Medical Relief.

146. During the year under report the number of Dispensaries continued to be the same as last year, *viz.*, 7.

147. The total attendance at these institutions was 57,910 against 55,784 of the last year. The details of the work done by the several Dispensaries and the expenditure incurred in connection therewith are given in Appendix XXIII.

148. Besides the regular Dispensaries medical chests with full instructions as to their use have been from the last preceding year kept in charge of respectable people in three villages in the Shirhatti Taluka. The following table shows the extent of relief given during the year as compared with that of the preceding year.—

Name of Village and year.	Persons treated.	Results			
		Cured.	Absented	Died.	Not cured
Itage—					
1908–09...	198	159	38	...	1
1909–10...	243	233	...	...	10
Belhatti—					
1908–09...	247	243	...	2	2
1909–10...	289	286	...	3	...
Hirêgunjal—					
1908–09...	114	106	2	...	6
1909–10...	145	134	3	...	8

The measure has proved successful and has become popular. It is proposed to keep similar medical chests in about 13 distant centres in all the Talukas in the year 1320 Fasli.

149. The expenditure during the year under report was Rs. 14,703 against Rs. 24,158 of the last year. Besides this, medicines worth Rs. 4,064 were purchased during the year but as the bill was paid after the close of the year, the figure is not included in the expenditure. The last year's expenditure included the amount of the purchase of 2 years' medicines.

150. The prevailing diseases in the year were cholera, plague, eye-diseases, lung affections, intestinal complaints and fevers.

151. The Chief Medical Officer visited all the dispensaries in the State.

152. All the dispensaries in the State are supplied with wards for impatients except the one at Dodwad.

Vaccination.

153. Vaccination with Glycerinated lymph has been in force in the State.

154. The Chief Medical Officer is also the Superintendent of Vaccination in the State.

155. The staff of the Vaccination Department working under the Superintendent at present is as follows:—

1 Inspector of Vaccination.
6 Vaccinators.
1 Paid Vaccination Candidate.

156. The number of Primary Vaccinations was 6,631 against 6,497 in the last year and that of re-vaccinations was 323 against 418. Of the Primary Vaccinations, 6,342 against 6,026 were successful, 57 against 216 were unsuccessful while the result of 232 against 255 of the last year was not known. As regards re-vaccinations, 158 against 208 were successful, 95 against 73 were unsuccessful, while the result of 70 against 137 was not known.

157. The sub-joined table shows the work done by the vaccinators during the year under report as compared with that of the last year.—

Operations by whom performed.	No. of persons vaccinated.		Results.					
			Successful.		Unsuccessful.		Unknown.	
	1908-09	1909-10	1908-09	1909-10	1908-09	1909-10	1908-09	1909-10
Miraj-Prant Vaccinator.	1,572	1,590	1,444	1,471	62	31	66	88
Shahapur „ ...	1,156	1,134	1,060	1,086	1	2	95	46
Mangalwedha „ ...	1,101	1,120	930	984	91	72	80	64
Shirhatti „ ...	1,373	1,375	1,269	1,282	38	18	66	75
Terdal „ ...	743	761	668	733	39	11	36	17
Kuchi „ ...	970	974	863	944	58	18	49	12
Total.....	6,915	6,954	6,234	6,500	289	152	392	302

158. The percentage of unsuccessful vaccinations in the year under report is 2·1 against 4·6 in the preceding year.

159. The total expenditure of the Vaccination Department amounts to Rs. 3,407–6–1 against Rs. 3,461 in the last year.

Plague.

160. Miraj-Prant, Terdal & Shahapur Talukas suffered from plague during the year under report. The sub-joined table shows the extent of the epidemic.—

No.	Talukas.	Attacks.	Deaths.	Recoveries	Remaining under treatment.
1	Miraj-Prant..	909	666	235	8
2	Terdal. ...	46	33	11	2
3	Shahapur ...	135	117	18	...
	Total.....	1,090	816	264	10

The epidemic not being severe, inoculation was resorted to only at Sangli, the number of persons inoculated being 68. At Sangli 260 persons were attacked by plague, out of whom 224 died. None amongst the inoculated was attacked.

161. The total expenditure incurred in connection with the epidemic amounted to Rs. 1,192–0–9 against Rs. 529 of the previous year. A large amount of the expenditure of the preceding year was debited in accounts during the year under report and hence the increase.

CHAPTER VII.

Public Instruction.

162. The number of State Schools at the beginning of the year was 130 with 8,878 pupils. During the year under report 7 First class and 29 Second class in all 36 Primary Schools were opened, making at the close of the year 166 Schools with 11,204 pupils. Appendix XXV gives the classification of the different Schools with the particulars of attendance therein.

163. The number of indigenous Schools during the year under report was 15 against 20 with 438 pupils against 431 in the last year.

164. The total number of Schools of all sorts thus stood at 181 against 150 with 11,642 against 9,309 pupils at the end of the year under report.

The total number of pupils increased during the year by 2,333.

165. The percentage of pupils receiving instructions to the entire population is 5·1 against 4·11 of the previous year.

166. The Sangli High School sent up 21 students for the Matriculation Examination and 5 for the School Final Examination against 21 and 8 respectively in the previous year; the number passed being 17 and 3 against 12 and 7 of the last year. This gives a percentage of 81 and 60 upon the passes for the respective examinations.

167. Drawing is taught as an optional subject in all the classes in the High School and the F. G. A. V. School at Shahapur. The number of pupils learning drawing at the end of the year in both the schools was 408 including 9 out-siders. Twenty-six against 23 students were sent up for the First Grade and 10 against 12 for the Second Grade Examinations of whom 18 against 12 and 7 against 8 respectively got certificates. Three students were sent up for the Third Grade Examination of whom 2 got certificates.

168. Physical Education is well attended to. Lectures with the help of the Sanatana Dharm series books continue to be given once a week in the Sangli High School.

169. The Educational Inspector, S. D. inspected the Shahapur School in October and the Sangli High School in February last.

170. The number of Girls' Schools has during the year under report increased by 1, the total number being 10. The number of girls attending

these schools was 946; this together with the 595 girls attending the Boys' Schools carries the total of school going girls to 1,541 against 1,155 of the last year. The increase in the total number is 386.

171. The number of Hindusthani Schools during the year under report was the same as that of the last year, *i. e.* 3. Besides these, 4 Hindusthani classes are attached to Marathi Schools. The number of pupils attending these schools and classes was 256. The number of Mahomaden students in all the schools was 937 against 804 in the preceding year.

172. Rural Standards are taught in 110 schools with 4,838 pupils against 76 schools with 3,535 pupils of the last year.

173. The number of A. V. Schools was the same as that of the last year, *i. e.* 5. The number of pupils attending these schools was 287.

174. During the year under report 1 new low caste School was opened at Terdal. Thesewith the 4 schools already existing makes the number of low-caste schools 5.

The attendance in these schools was 208 against 150 of the last year. Low-caste boys and girls are admitted in some of the First and Second Class Schools. Their number in these schools was 504. The total number of low-caste pupils receiving instruction was thus 712 against 341 of the last year.

175. The total expenditure of the Educational Department amounted to Rs. 71,365 against Rs. 47,442 of the previous year.

176. The results of the Primary Education Extension Scheme are satisfactory. The number of pupils has during the last three years increased from 6,228 to 11,664. Thirty-six new schools have been started during the year under report. The number of girls and children of low-castes attending the schools is also increasing. The Taluka Educational Boards are doing admirable work. The Board of Shirhatti stands foremost in point of disinterested zeal on the part of its members. The Shirhatti Taluka Board is therefore given entire charge of the Second class Primary Schools in the Taluka. Compulsion was resorted to in 11 villages of the State and has proved very efficacious in increasing the number of scholars.

CHAPTER VIII.

MISCELLANEOUS.

Printing Presses and Libraries.

177. There are two Printing Presses at Sangli, one belonging to the State and the other "Chintamani Press" a privately owned concern. Some issues of the Monthly Magazine named "Anandbhuvan", which is published at Tasgaon, are printed in this Press. No News-paper is published in the State. Two new Libraries have been opened in the State, during the year under report; one at Kavathe-Mahankal and one at Shirhatti and consequently the number of Public Libraries has risen from 8 to 10. Their annual income and expenditure amounted to Rs. 2,370 and Rs. 1,824 respectively.

Destruction of Wild Animals and Snakes.

178. During the year under report there were 5 deaths caused by snake bite against none in the previous year. No death, as in the previous year, was caused by any wild animal. One tiger and one wild boar, were killed in Shahapur Taluka. Annas 2 were given as a reward for killing a snake in the Kuchi Taluka.

Destruction of Prickly Pear.

179. An area of 250 acres and 29 gunthas, against 96 acres of the last year was cleared of prickly-pear during the year under report. The work has now been entrusted to the Local Boards.

Fairs.

180. There are in all 52 fairs held annually in the State. The principal of them are given below:—

1. The Fakir-Swami Fair in Shirhatti which is held in Vaishakha (April, May). Some 30,000 people assemble on this occasion and large purchases in bullocks, agricultural implements and bangles take place.
2. The Prabhu-Swami Fair at Terdal in Shravan (July, August). Some 10,000 people assemble and considerable trade in glass bangles take place.
3. Parvatmala Fair at Rabkavi in Shravan (July, August). It is mostly attended by Lingayats.
4. Peer Mardan Gaibi Fair (Urus) at Mangalwedha in Rajab (September, October). This is a Mahomedan Fair.

STATE JEWELLERY AND ORNAMENTS.

181. The estimated value of jewellery and gold ornaments belonging to the State is Rs. 2,20,346-4-0. They are under the lock and seal of the Chief of Sangli himself.

RAILWAY.

182. The net earnings for the 12 months ending 31st March 1910, amount to Rs. 14,564 approximately. The final accounts of the Railway have not yet been closed. Deducting, however, the amount of Rs. 3,244-1-0 refunded by the Railway Company to the State, there remain Rs. 1,77,882-15-0 as amount of outlay up-till January 1910, out of the estimated cost of Rs. 1,81,127. Taking the figure of Rs. 1,77,882-15-0 as a basis, the yield in interest would be, for the year, 8·2 per cent approximately, which speaks for the success of the Railway.

The State Cattle.

183. The sub-joined table gives the particulars of the State cattle.

Breed.	Cows (heifers).		Bulls (stallions).		Bulls (castrated)	
	1908-09.	1909-10.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1908-09.	1909-10.
Hanam.....	365	352	11	11	108	120
Sorti.....	108	134	3	3	25	15
Country.....	122	135	...	...	35	41
Total...	595	621	14	14	168	176

184. The expenditure incurred in maintaining the cattle during the year under report was Rs. 3,878 against Rs. 3,622 of the preceding year. The cattle farm at Karnal is making good progress. The number of cattle in the farm is 14 Hanam cows, 13 Sorti cows, with one bull of each breed.

185. Sixty-four bullocks against 29 were sold during the year under report fetching Rs. 4,702 against Rs. 3,232 in the preceding year. About 60 bullocks are ready for sale. The number of State camels is 119 against 118 of the last year. During the year under report 2 camels were sold fetching Rs. 200. The Department has since been given under the charge of the Agricultural Inspector.

Locusts.

186. No locusts appeared in the State during the year under report.

State Assemblies.

187. These assemblies are now in the third year of their existence and are progressing as satisfactorily as could be expected. The proceedings of the State Assembly held last year have already been forwarded to you. The discussions went on smoothly. Many useful suggestions were made and some have been accepted. The proceedings showed a marked advance on those of the last year. Still there is much room for improvement and it will be effected in course of time.

Taluka Local Boards.

188. The Taluka Local Boards were revived from 1319 Fasli, though the budgets for 1319 Fasli were prepared on the old lines. The Boards as newly constituted were working with success during the year under report.

Miscellaneous.

189. During the year under report 7 Credit Co-operative Rural Societies have been started. Some have collected the capital and only two have commenced the work of issuing loans.

190. The old Bagmala Department was abolished from the year 1319 Fasli and all the lands managed by that Department have been leased out, with the exception of five survey numbers which are given to the Experimental Model Farm newly started at Sangli. Mr. Athalye whose services have been kindly lent to the State by the British Government has taken over charge of his duties as Agricultural Inspector on the 14th December last. He visited all the Talukas of the State in order to have a close insight into the agricultural condition of the Ryots, to whom in course of his tour he delivered a number of addresses explaining improved and advantageous methods of cultivation and has thus made a good start. The Cattle Farm at Karnal, the State herds except those in the Paga at Sangli and the State Kurans have been, very recently placed under his supervision.

Financial Condition.

191. The financial condition of the State can be gathered from the fact that after incurring an expenditure of Rs. 5,11,623 on Original Public Works the cash balance on the 5th June 1910 exclusive of cash belonging to the Ganpati Sansthan and the Minors was Rs. 13,32,827 against Rs. 13,94,023 of the same date last year.

192. The State was under British Administration for the last 9 years. The Administration came to a close on the 2nd June 1910. Captain Burke who had successfully conducted the Administration for the last five years departed by the 12-30 P. M. uptrain amidst cheers and applause of the inhabitants. The work of the administration had been reviewed only in the last year's administration report, and shows what vast benefits the State has derived during the British Administration. The State when it was handed over to the Chief was financially in a very high pitch of administrative progress. Many reforms in various Departments were introduced and numerous Public Works carried out. The credit of bringing about this satisfactory state of things is wholly due to Captain Burke.

193. In the end, I am desired by the Chief to say that in continuing with unabated zeal and enthusiasm the work of reform so ably begun by Captain Burke, you and your Assistant will give to him the same hearty assistance and sound advice which you so kindly accorded to Captain Burke and which in no small measure contributed to the success he was able to achieve in the administration of the State.

I have the honour to be,

Sir,

Your most obedient servant,

C. P. BAPAT,

State Karbhari, Sangli.

Through—

The Assistant Political Agent,

Kolhapur and S. M. Country.

List of Appendices accompanying the Annual Administration Report of the Sangli State for the year 1909-10.

No.	Name of Appendix.	
A	Minors and their Estates.	
1	High Officials in the State.	
2	Laws in force in the State.	
3	Military Force.	(Nil)
4	Strength &c., of the Police.	
5	Working of the Police.	
6	Value of property stolen and recovered.	
7	Crimes and their nature.	
8	Working of the Magisterial Courts.	
9	Criminal Appeals.	
10	Civil-Work Nature and value of original suits.	
11	Civil work Execution of decrees.	
12	Civil-Work Appeals.	
13	Jails and Lock-ups.	
14	Registration of documents.	
15	Registration-receipts and expenditure.	
16	Municipalities-receipts and expenditure.	
17	Rain–Fall.	
18	Prices of food grains.	
19	Public-Works Expenditure.	
20	Agricultural Stock.	
21	Excise Shops and Revenues.	
22	Receipts and Disbursements.	
23	Medical Relief.	
24	Vital Statistics.	
25	State Schools.	

Appendix A.

Number.	Name.	Age.	Place of Birth.	Place of Education.	Opening balance.				Receipts during	
					In cash.	Credited to the accounts of the Pathak Treasury.	In securities.	Total.	Income derived from land.	Interest on invested capital.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
					Rs	Rs	Rs	Rs	Rs	Rs
1	Govind Keshav Marathe... ...	12	Sangli	Tung	161	368	2,000	2,529	436	35
2	Ganapati Bhaoo Gundwade	17	„	Nandani	429	478	16,000	16,907	786	541
3	1 Krishna Annappa Upadhye ...	18	„	Khidrapur	108	418	55,000	6,026	129	257
	2 Ganapati Annappa Upadhye	10	„	„						
4	Samindra father Mahadu Kadam...	23	Karnal	.....	57	195	1,000	1,252	.....	213
5	Pandu Ganu Mohite	13	Sangli	.....	12	86	.....	98	16	.....
6	1 Ananda Daji Chavan	15	Borgaon	Bambawade	5	.....	.....	5	817	.....
	2 Bhaoo Daji Chavan	14	„	„						
7	Salu kom Daji Chougula... ...	20	Kavlapur	.....	9	70	.....	79	47	.....
8	Sadashiv Pandu Chougula.. ...	15	„	Vitakare	8	70	.....	78	66	.....
9	Yesu father Babaji Kokane ...	18	Digraj	.....	27	88	.....	115	9	.....
10	Sakharam Awaba Sutar	13	Kavlapur	Palus	8	62	.....	70	1	.....
11	Vitha father Laxman Teli ...	13	Sangli	.....	.....	206	.....	206	.....	.....
12	Ramchandra Balwant Patil ...	17	Nagav	Boregaon	8	86	.....	94	81	.....
13	Maruti Santu Vad..	12	Kumtha	.....	22	84	.....	106	21	.....
14	Salu father Gopal Ghorpade ...	12	Dudhondi	.....	4	52	.....	56	36	.....
15	1 Rajaram Harichand Gujar... ...	12	Sangliwadi	Ambap	82	780	1,000	1,862	191	328
	2 Ambaram Harichand Gujar ...	8	„	„						
16	1 Balkrishna Mahadeo Gadre ...	17	Sangli	Sangli	381	526	15,258	16,165	1,073	417
	2 Dattatraya Mahadeo Gadre ...	5	„	„						
17	Gangu kom Naga Tathe... ...	13	Digraj	.....	138	471	500	1,109	227	17
18	Ganpati mother Sundra Sani ...	17	Miraj	Miraj	33	445	500	988	.....	11
19	Chingubai father Ramchandra Jadhav	11	Sangli	.....	88	5,525	8,500	14,113	89	774
20	Santram Shida Kurane	10	Molwad	Sangli	55	750	1,500	2,305	1,760	113
21	Shivram Ramchandra Vatave ...	16	Shahapur	„	97	99	1,500	1,696	89	18
22	Jani father Hajarimal Marwadi...	14	„	.....	6	467	9,000	9,473	.....	192
23	Krishnaji Sakharam Kadolikar ...	13	„	Miraj	191	285	.....	476	287	.....
24	Ramchandra Venkusa Kalburgi ...	20	„	Shahapur	19	935	5,000	5,954	.....	87
25	Chanbasappa Vardappa Singari ...	12	Belgaum	„	72	931	1,500	2,503	.....	.....
26	Tippanna Rachya Hajam... ...	19	Sambre	Sambre	48	120	500	668	172	.....

the year 1909-10.			Expenditure.				Balance at the end of the year.				Value of moveable property in hand.	Area of land under management.		
Recovery of debts.	Miscellaneous receipts.	Total.	Amount lent.	Amount invested in Government Securities.	Miscellaneous charges &c.	Total.	In cash.	Credited to the accounts of the Pathak Treasury.	In Government securities and Savings Banks.	Total.		Acres.	Gunthas.	Assessment.
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26
Rs	Rs	Rs	Rs	Rs.	Rs	Rs	Rs	Rs	Rs	Rs	Rs.			
347	98	916	.....	.....	1,016	1,016	29	400	2,000	2,429	9,638	27	...	94-4-0
3,152	3,918	8,397	.....	3,316	2,250	5,566	44	194	19,500	19,738	19,806	24	29	107
7	551	944	.....	473	342	815	4	151	6,000	6,155	753	22	18	60
45	3	261	.....	.....	200	200	19	294	1,000	1,313	4,145	.....	...	.....
.....	1	17	.....	.....	66	66	17	32	.....	49	140	4	10	16
49	196	1,062	.....	.....	1,051	1,051	16	.....	.....	16	1,843	36	21	64
.....	.....	47	.....	.....	86	86	10	30	.....	40	956	18	16	60
.....	35	101	.....	.....	138	138	11	30	.....	41	1,054	22	10	78
.....	.....	9	.....	.....	2	2	8	114	.....	122	395	.....	...	.....
.....	.....	1	.....	.....	5	5	4	62	.....	66	185	3	12	9
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	205	.....	206	169	.....	...	.....
.....	4	85	.....	.....	171	171	2	6	.....	8	104	64	31	109
.....	.....	21	.....	.....	18	18	1	108	.....	109	18	6	33	22
.....	.....	86	.....	.....	83	83	9	.....	.....	9	104	5	...	17
460	1,228	2,207	.....	946	602	1,548	86	435	2,000	2,551	2,310	24	6	103
1,022	316	2,828	.....	.....	1,931	1,931	104	1,700	15,258	17,062	15,143	106	5	386
.....	.....	244	.....	.....	273	273	17	563	500	1,080	1,019	17	16	67
67	.....	78	.....	.....	120	120	11	430	500	941	138	.....	...	.....
2,986	9,884	13,733	.....	5,687	4,774	10,461	100	2,785	14,500	17,385	26,566	11	36	44
551	1,173	3,597	.....	946	1,452	2,398	9	995	2,500	3,504	4,708	97	11	393
.....	72	179	.....	.....	180	180	22	173	1,500	1,695	359	6	3	45
.....	29	221	.....	.....	110	110	3	581	9,000	9,584	157	...	...	...
.....	204	491	.....	.....	861	861	41	65	.....	106	6,095	24	36	64
.....	1,992	2,079	.....	.....	4,287	4,287	...	746	300	3,746	2,491	...	...	...
.....	1,013	1,013	.....	473	561	1,034	1	481	2,000	2,482	2,523	...	...	...
.....	6	178	.....	.....	72	72	79	195	500	774	72	8	5	38

Number.	Name.	Age.	Place of Birth.	Place of Education.	Opening balance.				Receipts during	
					In cash.	Credited to the accounts of the Pathak Treasury.	In securities.	Total.	Income derived from land.	Interest on invested capital.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
					Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
27	1 Krishnaji Balwant Khare ...	21	Shahapur	.....	10	215	.....	225	.....	.....
	2 Bapu Balwant Khare	28	„	Sangli						
28	Balappa Shantappa Lengade ...	19	„	Shahapur	3	159	500	662	.....	9
29	Ramkrishna Govind Joshi.. ...	15	„	„	766	8,343	2,29,895	2,39,004	846	6,699
30	Shivlingawa M. Nagwa Terdalkarin..	8	Terdal	Terdal	49	219	3,000	3,268	93	201
31	Krishnabai father Sadashiv Jog...	15	Sangli	.....	.....	467	1,025	1,492	.....	.....
32	Tammaji Rango Kulkarni.. ...	21	Tangod	Sangli	1	173	.....	174	132	3
33	Vishnu Narayan Abhyankar ...	15	Sangli	.....	.....	391	.....	391	.....	.....
34	1 Bapu Ganu Savant	15	„	Sangli	.....	453	.....	453	.....	.....
	2 Narayan Ganu Savant... ...	12	„	„						
35	Yamunabai kom Narahar Renavikar.	19	Satara	.....	4	526	1,500	2,030	272	72
36	Dattatraya Shrinivas Dafle. ...	20	Kavathe	Jamkhandi	1	55	500	556	39	34
37	Rama Krishna Mohite	17	Manjarde	Manjarde	.....	661	.....	661	.....	.....
38	Ambanna Venkappa Lokur ...	14	Dodwad	Vakund	92	421	1,500	2,013	302	111
39	Vithal Raojee Survansi	15	Mangalwedhe.	Mangalwedha	43	606	3,000	3,649	681	147
40	1 Gangadhar Ganesh Killedar ...	15	„	Sangli	15	937	.....	952	930	.....
	2 Chintaman Ganesh Killedar ...	13	„	„						
41	Narayan Jiwaji Page	18	Sangli	Pandharpur	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
42	Virupaksha Mallappa Parandi ...	10	Dodwad	Dodwad	.....	.....	.....	.....	301	.....
43	Chidambar Hanmant Karkun ...	15	„	Ramdurg	.....	.....	.....	.....	148	.....
44	Anant Vaman Mutalik-Desai ...	16	Mhaisal	Miraj	.....	.....	.....	.....	412	.....
45	Yellappa Gurappa Hajam... ...	8	Mutage	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	301	25
46	1 Avani father Babaji Patil ...	18	Khatav	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	2 Krishni father Babaji Patil ...	14	„	.....						
	Add:—Two Minors' estates that passed from State Management during the year				463	745	.....	1,208	.....	.....
				TOTAL...	3,520	27,968	3,10,178	3,41,666	10,790	10,304

the year 1909-10.			Expenditure.				Balance at the end of the year.				Value of moveable property in hand.	Area of land under management.		
Recovery of debts.	Miscellaneous receipts.	Total.	Amount lent.	Amount invested in Government Securities.	Miscellaneous charges &c.	Total.	In cash.	Credited to the accounts of the Pathak Treasury.	In Government securities and Savings Banks.	Total.		Acres.	Gunthas.	Assessment.
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.			
.....	2	2	.....	.....	67	67	9	151	.....	160	3,188	.....	...	.....
.....	.....	9	.....	.....	9	9	3	159	500	662	2,983	.....	...	.....
1,809	22,068	31,422	.....	9,460	19,113	28,573	406	1,552	2,39,895	2,41,853	23,215	82	19	180
193	503	990	.....	471	172	645	45	68	3,500	3,613	2,207	.....	...	.....
35	... ..	35	.....	.....	6	6	1	495	1,025	1,521	.....	.....	...	.....
.....	15	150	.....	.....	58	58	3	263	.....	266	105	84	1	46
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	3	.....	388	.....	388	.....	.....	...	.....
.....	13	13	.....	.....	66	66	3	397	.....	400	12	.....	...	.....
137	1,234	1,715	.....	478	521	994	.....	751	2,000	2,751	1,011	25	21	75
.....	.....	73	.....	.....	41	41	.....	88	500	588	21	.....	...	.....
49	500	549	.....	478	130	603	.....	107	500	607	91	4	16	13
604	541	1,558	.....	478	424	897	572	102	2,000	2,674	159	13	18	30
221	553	1,602	.....	478	1,666	1,039	2	710	3,500	4,212	8,345	69	20	112
.....	502	1,432	.....	.....	1,344	1,344	41	999	.....	1,040	285	320	12	513
.....	629	629	.....	.....	469	469	30	130	.....	160	.....	.....	...	.....
.....	175	476	.....	.....	123	123	263	90	20	353	945	33	14	73
.....	341	489	.....	.....	100	100	289	.....	.....	289	40	57	...	89
.....	19	431	.....	.....	130	130	301	.....	.....	301	127	23	6	67
9	734	1,069	.....	.....	118	118	16	935	.....	951	154	30	18	63
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	...	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,208	1,208	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	...	.....
11,743	48,552	81,389	.....	23,666	45,319	68,985	2,732	18,160	3,33,178	3,54,070	1,43,239	1,074	38	3,032

APPENDIX I.

Names of High Officials in the Sangli State showing changes in personnel during the year ending 31st March 1910.

Name of Officer.	Appointment.	Period.		Remarks.
		From.	To.	
Mr. B. R. Bhide	Chief Revenue Officer.	1-4-09	31-6-09	Retired from 15-7-09.
Mr. C. P. Bapat	,,	1-7-09	31-3-10	
Mr. A. R. Patkar... ...	Nyayadhish.	1-4-09	31-3-10	
Mr. H. S. Deva	Chief Medical Officer.	,,	,,	
Mr. G. R. Apte	Superintendent of Police.	,,	,,	
Mr. P. F. X. Vas.. ...	State Engineer	,,	,,	
Mr. S. K. Marathe. ...	Deputy Educational Inspector.	,,	,,	
Mr. K. G. Subhedar ...	Forest Officer.	,,	,,	
Mr. K. G. Limaye.. ...	Treasury Officer.	,,	,,	
Mr. S. S. Deuskar.. ...	Shri Ganapati Manager.	,,	,,	
Mr. H. G. Karmarkar ...	Head Master Sangli High School.	,,	,,	On Furlough from 4-6-09 Retired from 4-6-10.
Mr. V. D. Khadilkar ...	,,	4-6-09	31-3-10	

APPENDIX II.

List of Laws in force in the Sangli State during the year ending 31st March 19 10.

Description.	Whether Adapted from British Indian Acts.	Introduced during year.	Remarks.
Indian Penal Code Act XLV of 1860 as amended by Acts VIII of 1882 and IV of 1898	Adapted from British Indian Acts.		
Heirship Certificate Act VIII of 1827			
Survey and Settlement Act I of 1865	"		
Gambling Act III of 1866...	"		
Hindus' Liabilities for Ancestor's Debts Act VII of 1866...	"		
Indian Post Office Act XIV of 1866 as amended by Act VI of 1898	"		
Evidence Act I of 1872 as amended by Acts III of 1887, III of 1891 and V of 1899	"		
Contract Act IX of 1872 as amended by Acts IV of 1898 and VI of 1899...	"		
Salt Act VII of 1873	"		
Indian Oaths Act X of 1873	"		
Bombay Hereditary Offices Act III of 1874 ...	"		
European Vagrancy Act IX of 1874	"		
Majority Act IX of 1875	"		
Mamlatdars' Courts Act III of 1876	"		
Opium Act I of 1878	"		
Abkari Act V of 1878 as amended by Act V of 1901 ...	"		
Forest Act VII of 1878	"		
Extradition Act XXI of 1879	"		
Criminal Procedure Code Act V of 1898	"		
Civil Procedure Code XIV of 1882 as amended by Acts VII of 1888, VI of 1892 and V of 1894...	"		
Limitation Act XV of 1887 with amendments made up to 1st August 1899	"		
Easements Act V of 1882	"		
Lunacy Act XXXV of 1858	"		
Land Acquisition Act I of 1894	"	Introduced with amendments	
Stamp Act II of 1899	"		
Succession Certificate Act VII of 1889	"		
Suits Valuation Act VII of 1887	"		
Transfer of Property Act IV of 1882	"		
Indian Trusts Act II of 1882	"		

Description.	Whether Adapted from British Indian Acts.	Introduced during year.	Remarks.
Land Revenue Code Act V of 1879	Adapted from British Indian Acts.		
Treasure Trove Act VI of 1878			
District Police Act IV of 1890			
Village Police Act VIII of 1867	,,		
Whipping Act VI of 1864 as amended by Act III of 1895 and V of 1900	,,		
Specific Relief Act I of 1877	,,		
Registration Act III of 1877	,,		
Revenue Jurisdiction Act X of 1893	,,		
Partition Act IV of 1893	,,		
Guardian and Wards Act VIII of 1890	,,		
Court Fees Act VII of 1870	,,		
General Clauses Act X of 1897	,,		
Bombay General Clauses Act III of 1886	,,		
Bombay Civil Courts Act XIV of 1869	,,		
Indian Arms Act XI of 1869	,,		
Cattle Trespass Act I of 1871	,,		
Ghee Adulteration Act II of 1899	,,		
Bombay District Municipal Act III of 1901 ...	,,		
Probate and Administration Act IV of 1881 ...	,,		
Prisoners Act III of 1900	,,		
Prisoners Testimony Act XV of 1869	,,		
Bombay Civil and Criminal Circulars	,,		
Indian Christian Marriage Act XV of 1872.	,,	1905-06.	
Agriculturists Loans Act XII of 1884	,,		
Land Improvement Loans Act XIX of 1883	,,		
Sangli State Regulation No. I of 1904	Adapted from Bombay regulation No. 12 of 1879		
* Sangli State Regulation No. II of 1904			
The Bombay Prevention of Gambling Act No. IV of 1887 as amended by Bombay Act No. I of 1890 ...	* Adapted from Sections 2 & 20 of the Deccan Agriculturists Relief Act No. VII of 1879.		
Bombay Act No. I of 1890			
Debtor's Act VI of 1888...			
Judicial Officer's Protection Act No. XVIII of 1850 ...			
Sections 3, 4, 6, 8 and section 11 so far as it absolutely prohibits manufacture of salt &c. Chapters VII, VIII and IX and sections 59, 60 and 61 of Chapter X of the Bombay Salt Act II of 1890 as amended by Act No. I of 1901. *Mutatis Mutandis*...	,,	1906-07	

Description.	Whether Adapted from British Indian Acts.	Introduced during year.	Remarks.
Mamlatdar's Courts' Act No. II of 1906	Adapted from British Indian Acts.	On 1st of September 1907.	
Bombay Public conveyance Act No. VI of 1863 ...			
Revised Famine Code for the Native States and a Hand Book of Famine Administration...	"	1908–09.	
Explosives Act No. IV of 1884 and Explosive Substances Act No. VI of 1908...	"	"	
New Civil Procedure Code Act No. V of 1908... ...	"	"	
Co-operative Credit Societies Act (Government of India's Act No. X of 1904)...	"		
Amendments to the Indian Penal Code Sections 121, 121 A, 122, 123, 124, 124 A, 125, 126, 127, 128, 129, 130, 153 A.	"		
Bombay Record of Rights Act No. IV of 1903 ...	"		
Indian Limitation Act (Government of India's Act No. IX of 1908)	"		
The Provincial Insolvency Act No. III of 1907 ...	"	1st June 1909.	
The Public Dramatic Performance Act No. XIX of 1876.	"	25th January 1910.	

APPENDIX IV.

Statement showing the Strength, Cost, Discipline and Education of the Police during the year ending 31st March 1910.

Description of Office.	Number.	Pay of the Grade.	Total Cost.	Punishments.			Rewards.		Education.		Remarks.
				Dismissed.	Fined, degraded or suspended departmentally.	Judicially punished.	By promotion.	By money.	No. able to read & write.	No. under instruction.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Superintendent of Police.	1	200	2,940	.....	.....	...	...	...	1	...	The amount shown under total cost represents the sanctioned cost of the establishment and not the actual expenditure incurred and also the total No. represents the sanctioned strength according to the reorganization Scheme. Twelve places were vacant on 31st March 1910.
Sub-Inspectors	9	400	5,760	.....	3	...	...	...	9	...	
Head Constables	77	1,122	13,464	1	12	...	...	...	72	...	
Constables of all grades including Sowars.....	395	‡ 4,041	48,492	9	22	6	2	...	324	12	‡ 83 places of Constables drawing Rs. 7 have been reduced and added to the grade of Rs. 8.
Total.....	482	5,763	70,656	10	37	6	2	...	406	12	

APPENDIX V.

Statement showing the working of the Police in the Sangli State during the year ending 31st March 1910.

Name of State.	Number of offences.		Number of accused arrested.		Number of accused sent for trial.		Number of accused convicted.		Number of accused acquitted or discharged		Percentage of convictions on accused arrested.		Percentage of convictions on accused sent up for trial.		Remarks.
	1908-09.	1909-10.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1908-09.	1909-10.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
Sangli State ...	140	152	225	291	214	288+5 balance of last year.	145	180	78	105	64·4	61·8	67·8	61·4	Three remained under trial.

APPENDIX VI.

Statement showing the value of property stolen & amount of recoveries in the Sangli State during the year ending 31st March 1910.

Name of State.	Amount stolen.		Amount recovered.		Percentage of recoveries on property stolen.		Remarks.
	1908-09.	1909-10.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1908-09.	1909-10.	
	Rs	Rs	Rs	Rs			
Sangli	22,654	17,530	13,175	12,385	58·11	70·65	Property lost contains documents worth Rs. 829 only.

APPENDIX VII.

Statement showing the number of offences committed, number of cases disposed of and cases awaiting trial in the Sangli State during the year ending 31st March 1910.

Description of Offences.	No. of Offences			No. of cases disposed of during 1909-10.	No. of cases remaining undisposed of during 1909-10.	No. of persons apprehended.	No. of persons convicted.	No. of persons sentenced.						No. of persons acquitted or discharged.	No. of persons confined being insane.	No. of persons died during or before trial.	Terms of Imprisonment.										No. of persons awaiting trial.	Remarks.
	Balance from 1908-09.	Committed during 1909-10.	Total.					Imprisonment.		Imprisonment & fine.		Fine only.	Transportation.	Total.			Under one month.	From 1 to 2 months.	Do. 2 to 3 months.	Do. 3 to 6 months.	Do. 6 to 12 months.	Do. 1 to 2 years.	Do. 2 to 3 years.	Do. 3 to 5 years.	Above 5 years.	Transportation.	Capital punishment.		
								Simple.	Rigorous.	Simple.	Rigorous.																	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31
Cognizable—(Arrested by the Police.)																														
Murder Sec. 302 I. P. C. ...	1	3	4	4	...	4	3	...	3	...	...	...	...	3	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	2	...	...		
Culpable Homicide Sec. 304	...	1	1	1	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
Grievous hurt Secs. 325 326 327 I. P. C.	1	2	3	3	...	3	2	...	...	...	2	...	...	2	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...		
Rape. 376 I. P. C.	1	1	2	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
Theft Sec. 379 I. P. C. ...	1	38	39	38	1	56	35	...	14	1	13	6	1	35	20	...	...	14	4	4	5	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	
Theft in a dwelling house Sec. 380 I. P. C.	...	14	14	13	1	21	18	...	15	...	2	...	1	18	1	...	...	7	2	3	3	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	2	
Theft in a dwelling house and house-breaking Secs. 380, & 457 I. P. C.	1	17	18	18	...	23	16	...	7	...	9	...	...	16	7	...	...	2	...	2	7	1	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Robbery Sec. 392 I. P. C. ...	...	3	3	3	...	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Dacoity Sec. 395 I. P. C. ...	...	10	10	9	1	34	23	...	5	...	18	...	...	23	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	8	9	5	...	1
Criminal breach of trust Sec. 406 I. P. C.	..	3	3	3	...	3	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1

Receiving stolen property Sec. 411 I. P. C.	...	1	1	1	...	2	2	...	...	...	1	...	1	2	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
House-breaking by night Sec. 457 I. P. C.	...	1	1	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Miscellaneous	...	26	26	25	1	92	44	2	18	2	11	11	...	44	46	...	...	2	1	1	6	10	7	1	4	1	...	...	2	...	...	...	1
Offences under other Acts...	...	32	32	32	...	44	35	2	8	2	6	17	...	35	9	...	...	4	1	3	3	...	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total...	5	152	157	152	5	293	180	4	70	5	63	35	3	180	105	...	...	29	10	14	24	13	20	2	13	10	7	...	8	...	...	...	...
(Arrested by Magistrates).																																	
Grievous hurt Sec. 327 I.P.C.	...	3	3	3	...	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Theft Sec. 379 I. P. C. ...	...	6	6	5	1	11	3	...	1	...	...	2	...	3	7	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
Theft in a dwelling house and house breaking Secs. 380 & 457 I. P. C. ...	...	1	1	1	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Dacoity Sec. 395 I. P. C. ...	...	1	1	1	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Criminal breach of trust Sec. 406 I. P. C.	...	2	2	2	...	2	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Miscellaneous	2	36	38	36	2	90	12	...	...	...	...	8	4	...	12	73	...	...	2	3	...	2	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Offences under other Acts...	...	6	6	6	...	9	5	...	...	...	...	3	2	...	5	4	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
Total...	2	55	57	54	3	134	21	...	1	...	11	9	...	21	107	...	...	3	3	...	5	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6
Non-cognizable.																																	
Giving false Evidence Sec. 193 I. P. C.	...	4	4	4	...	4	2	...	...	...	2	...	...	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Miscellaneous	4	346	350	346	4	882	68	...	...	18	4	46	...	68	809	...	...	1	17	...	...	...	4	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
Offences under other Acts...	...	33	33	33	...	58	35	2	...	10	2	21	...	35	23	..	...	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total...	4	383	387	383	4	944	105	2	...	28	8	67	...	105	834	...	...	15	17	...	...	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
Grand Total...	11	590	601	589	12	1371	306	6	71	33	82	111	3	306	1046	...	...	47	30	14	29	14	26	2	13	10	7	...	19	...	...	...	...

APPENDIX VIII.

Statement showing the number of offences reported and dealt with by the various Courts in the Sangli State during the year ending 31st March 1910.

Name of Court.	No. of offences reported during the year.		No. of Persons dealt with								Persons disposed of					Persons remaining at the end of the year.	Remarks.
			Remaining at the end of the last year	Brought to trial in 1909-10					Total								
				Arrested by Police	Upon warrant	Upon summons	Voluntary	Arrested in the presence of the Magistrate.			Discharged without trial	Acquitted	Convicted	Committed or referred	Died, escaped or transferred		
	1908-09	1909-10							1908-09	1909-10							
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
District Magistrate.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Assist. Chief Revenue Officer and 1st Class Magistrate Sangli State	6	2	...	...	2	...	...	...	24	2	...	...	...	2	...	...	
Magistrate 1st Class Sangli State	29	40	8	85	24	22	...	...	81	139	53	19	34	27	...	6	
" " " City Sangli	49	84	1	55	10	71	...	...	82	137	34	26	65	5	...	7	
" " " Mangalwedhe	42	42	1	11	8	71	...	...	97	91	11	67	8	3	...	2	
" " " Shahapur...	92	65	4	29	25	101	...	...	204	160	76	44	37	2	...	1	
" " " Shirhatti...	61	65	4	32	8	85	2	...	126	128	22	70	24	12	...	...	
" 2nd " City Sangli	14	12	...	...	...	29	...	...	35	29	26	...	3	...	...	...	
" " " Miraj Prant	35	53	...	19	5	137	1	4	89	161	18	112	31	...	...	...	
" " " Terdal.....	37	27	3	20	8	17	5	...	76	53	11	20	18	3	...	1	
" " " Kuchi	35	62	6	14	3	117	...	...	67	140	71	50	17	2	...	...	
" " " Mhaisal.....	9	16	...	6	...	41	1	...	26	48	...	41	7	...	...	...	
" 3rd " City Sangli	17	2	...	1	...	1	...	...	33	2	1	...	1	...	...	...	
" " " Miraj Prant	5	9	...	...	1	13	...	...	12	14	...	11	3	...	...	...	
" " " Terdal.....	4	13	...	2	2	23	...	...	6	27	21	3	3	...	...	...	
" " " Kuchi	17	29	...	13	...	40	...	...	34	53	34	7	12	...	...	...	
" " " Mangalwedhe	15	8	...	2	...	17	...	...	31	19	...	16	1	...	...	2	
" " " Shahapur...	15	31	...	4	...	58	...	...	48	62	42	17	3	...	...	...	
" " " Shirhatti...	25	31	3	...	...	70	11	...	68	84	5	78	1	...	...	...	
" " " Dodwad.....	3	3	...	...	1	9	...	...	16	10	6	4	...	...	...	...	
Honorary Magistrate 3rd Class Sangli	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
" " " " Mangalwedhe	2	7	...	...	...	12	...	...	2	12	...	11	1	...	...	...	
" " " " Terdal.....	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
" " " " Shirhatti...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Total.....	522	601	27	288	98	934	20	4	1,158	1,371	431	596	269	56	...	19	
Administrator's Court.....	5	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	18	4	...	...	4	...	...	...	
Sessions Court	14	21	...	...	...	...	...	...	38	52	...	19	33	...	...	...	

APPENDIX IX.

Statement showing the results of appeals against decisions passed by the Criminal Courts in the Sangli State during the year ending 31st March 1910.

Tribunals.	No. of Applications.	No. of Persons and Cases.																													
		Applications rejected.				Sentences.										Proceedings quashed.				Referred.				Further enquiry &c. ordered.				Pending.			
						Confirmed.				Modified.				Reversed.																	
		Persons.		Cases.		Persons.		Cases.		Persons.		Cases.		Persons.		Cases.		Persons.		Cases.		Persons.		Cases.		Persons.		Cases.		Persons.		Cases.	
		1908-09	1909-10	1908-09	1909-10	1908-09	1909-10	1908-09	1909-10	1908-09	1909-10	1908-09	1909-10	1908-09	1909-10	1908-09	1909-10	1908-09	1909-10	1908-09	1909-10	1908-09	1909-10	1908-09	1909-10	1908-09	1909-10	1908-09	1909-10	1908-09	1909-10
Administrator's Office ...	23	...	...	...	...	22	25	7	16	...	1	...	1	...	3	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	5	1	3
Sessions Court.	13	...	...	...	...	24	9	16	9	4	...	4	...	9	4	4	4	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
District Magistrate's Court.	14	...	...	...	...	11	7	9	6	...	4	...	2	13	3	9	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	1	...	5	...	2

APPENDIX X

Civil work—Nature and value of original suits filed and disposed of during the year ending 31st March 1910.

Tribunal.	Opening balance.		Filed during the year received by transfer or on remand.		Total.		Disposed of during the year.		Closing balance.		Value.	Suits filed during 1908–09.									Suits disposed of during 1908–09.								Remarks.
	1908–09	1909–10	1908–09	1909–10	1908–09	1909–10	1908–09	1909–10	1908–09	1909–10		Suits regarding landed property.	Suits of money transactions.	Suits of other rights.	No. of suits under Rs. 100.	No. of suits above Rs. 100 & under Rs. 500.	No. of suits above Rs. 500 & under Rs. 1,000.	No. of suits above Rs. 1,000 & under Rs. 5,000.	No. of suits above Rs. 5,000.		*Exparte.*	Admitted and compromised.	Struck off the file.	Otherwise disposed of.	Value.	Average duration. Years	Months	Days	
Nyayadhish Court...	9	6	3	2	12	8	6	4	6	4	6674- 3- 6	2	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	4	16,265	0	2	9	
Munsiff Court C. D.	150	123	639	739	789	862	666	729	123	133	121108-12-11	46	684	9	489	215	20	15	0	237	171	53	268	2,96,723	0	3	15	
Munsiff Court S. D.	117	131	307	341	424	472	293	364	131	108	33948-14- 1	136	190	15	205	112	10	14	0	145	44	18	157	66,202	0	4	15	
Munsiff Court N. D.	33	60	237	368	270	428	210	355	60	73	45774- 1- 4	93	269	6	274	79	12	3	0	67	47	49	192	34,765	0	3	8	
Sub-Saranjamidar of Mhaisal...	2	10	29	12	31	22	21	14	10	8	1699-12- 3	3	7	2	8	3	1	0	0	1	8	2	3	1,123	0	4	24	
Total...	311	330	1215	1462	1526	1792	1196	1466	330	326	209205-12- 1	280	1150	32	976	409	43	33	1	450	270	122	624	4,15,078	0	9	26	

APPENDIX XI.

Civil Work—Results of applications for Execution of Decrees. 1909–10.

Tribunal.	Opening balance.		Value of opening balance for 1909–10.	Applications brought to the Register.			Total.			Disposed of.			Closing balance.			Nature of applications pending disposal at the close of 1909–10.		
	1908–09	1909–10		1908–09	1909–10	Value for 1909–10.	1908–09	1909–10	Value for 1909–10.	1908–09	1909–10	Value for 1909–10.	1908–09	1909–10	Value for 1909–10.	Below 6 months.	Below 12 months.	Above 12 months.
Nyayadhish Court ...	13	12	3,91,056	8	5	22,738	21	17	4,13,794	9	3	84,883	12	14	3,28,911	2	3	9
Munsiff Court C. D. ...	105	139	50,997	878	774	1,28,861	983	913	1,79,358	844	789	1,44,961	139	124	34,397	81	28	15
Munsiff Court S. D. ...	94	106	1,00,274	441	324	1,32,751	535	430	2,33,025	429	838	1,00,668	106	92	1,32,337	37	25	30
Munsiff Court N. D. ...	93	97	10,553	137	508	49,886	450	605	60,439	353	518	50,321	97	87	10,118	28	37	22
Mhaisal Sub-Saranjamidar's Court	12	16	1,460	30	11	1,975	42	27	3,435	26	19	1,806	16	8	1,629	2	4	2
Total ...	317	370	5,54,340	1,714	1,622	3,35,711	2,031	1,992	8,90,051	1,661	1,667	3,82,659	370	325	5,07,392	150	97	78

APPENDIX XII.

Civil Work—Number and results of appeals in Civil Suits.

Tribunal.	Opening balance.		Filed during		Total.		Disposed of during		Closing balance.		Value of appeals filed during		How Disposed of.										Average duration.					
													Decisions confirmed.		Decisions reversed.		Decisions amended.		Cases remanded for retrial.		Cases compromised or otherwise disposed of.		1908–09			1909–10		
	1908–09	1909–10	1908–09	1909–10	1908–09	1909–10	1908–09	1909–10	1908–09	1909–10	1908–09	1909–10	1908–09	1909–10	1908–09	1909–10	1908–09	1909–10	1908–09	1909–10	1908–09	1909–10	Years.	Months.	Days.	Years.	Months.	Days
Administrator's Court.	29	32	77	71	106	103	74	68	32	35	38,329	91,607	50	49	12	7	2	3	4	5	6	4	...	5	13	...	6	9
Nyayadhish Court..	26	24	122	128	148	152	124	128	24	24	53,686	33,628	76	77	30	32	9	11	2	2	7	6	...	6	25	...	5	6
Total...	55	56	199	199	254	255	198	196	56	59	92,015	1,25,235	126	126	42	39	11	14	6	7	13	10	...	11	38	...	11	15

APPENDIX XIII.

Statement showing the number of persons confined in the Jail and Lock-ups in the Sangli State during the year ending 31st March 1910.

Stations.	No. of prisons.	No. of prisoners. Remaining from last year.	No. of prisoners. Admitted during the year.	No. of prisoners. Total. 1908-09.	No. of prisoners. Total. 1909-10.	Daily average. 1908-09.	Daily average. 1909-10.	No. of prisoners remaining at the end of the year.	Total cost of Jail and prisoners. Rs.	a.	p.	Average period of accused under trial. Days.	Remarks showing mortality among convicts in jail.
SANGLI JAIL.	1												
Tried prisoners ...	...	114	123	243	237	117·8	112·2	129	10,948	0	0	...	One died in Jail
Under-trial Prisoners .	...	...	109	92	109	4·4	10·6	*9	4,070	2	3	...	
Total ...	1	114	232	335	346			138	15,018	2	3	...	* *Vide* Para 58
TALUKA LOCK-UPS.													
Tried Prisoners—													
Kuchi	1	...	20	6	20	·09	·033	...	22	6	5	...	
Mangalwedhe ...	1	...	2	6	2	·4	...	...	5	4	0	...	
Terdal	1	...	13	8	13	·2	·003	2	14	4	9	...	
Shahapur ...	1	...	11	26	11	1·8	·003	...	67	4	0	...	
Shirhatti ...	1	2	22	30	24	1·3	...	5	82	7	1	...	
Mhaisal ...	1	...	3	1	3	...	...	...	110	10	8	...	
Dodwad ...	1	...	...	1	...	·03	...	...	0	0	0	...	
Total ...	7	2	71	78	73			7	302	4	11	...	
Under-trial Prisoners.													
Kuchi	...	...	40	26	40	1·2	·092	1	58	5	0	8·7	
Mangalwedhe ...	...	2	9	11	11	·6	·3	4	23	9	6	7·4	
Terdal	...	3	19	12	22	·18	·006	1	76	9	6	20·3	
Shahapur ...	...	1	40	39	41	2·6	·10	2	114	5	0	16·2	
Shirhatti ...	...	1	31	31	32	1·04	1·4	...	87	3	9	16·7	
Mhaisal ...	...	...	6	1	6	·008	·25	...	14	3	0	14·2	
Dodwad ...	...	...	...	3	...	·03	...	...	0	0	0	...	
Total ...	...	7	145	123	152			8	373	10	9		
Grand Total...	8	123	448	536	571			153	15,694	1	11	...	

APPENDIX XIV.

Registration of Documents.

Sub-Registry Office.	Documents presented for registration.		Nature of Documents Presented.										Documents registered.		Value of documents registered.		Documents of which registry has been refused.		Documents remaining unregistered pending inquiry at the close of the year.		Remarks.
			Mortgage deeds.		Sale-deeds.		Wills.		Money-bonds.		Miscellaneous										
	1908-09	1909-10	1908-09	1909-10	1908-09	1909-10	1908-09	1909-10	1908-09	1909-10	1908-09	1909-10	1908-09	1909-10	1908-09	1909-10	1908-09	1909-10	1908-09	1909-10	
Miraj-Prant..	1258	1294	423	391	478	547	6	7	...	...	351	349	1246	1289	3,98,810	4,45,919	4	8	8	5	
Shahapur	413	487	115	110	199	270	2	6	...	...	97	101	406	485	98,995	1,24,383	4	3	5	4	
Shirbatti	453	420	119	109	276	255	1	2	...	...	57	54	452	418	1,21,880	1,26,459	1	1	4	5	
Mangalwedhe	190	313	18	45	153	198	...	...	...	..	19	70	194	303	52,545	85,473	...	...	...	10	
Kuchi...	245	268	34	53	180	182	...	...	1	...	30	33	245	267	60,162	68,204	...	...	1	2	
Terdal..	254	340	64	111	102	135	3	2	...	...	85	92	253	340	78,516	1,03,627	1	1	1	...	
Dodwad	82	92	13	17	58	63	...	2	...	...	11	10	80	93	18,509	20,576	1	...	1	...	
District Registry Office..	8	12	...	2	7	6	...	...	...	...	1	4	8	12	5,287	15,500	...	...	...	...	
Total ...	2903	3226	786	838	1453	1656	12	19	1	...	651	713	2884	3207	8,34,704	9,90,141	11	13	20	26	

APPENDIX XV.

Statement showing the receipts and expenditure on account of Registration during the year ending 31st March 1910.

Description.	1908–09.						1909–10.						Remarks.
	No. of deeds.	Value of property.			Fees realized.			No. of deeds.	Value of property.			Fees realized.			
		Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.		Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.	
Mortgage deeds.	786	2,72,189	0	0	3,718	0	0	838	3,27,058	13	9	4,347	8	0	
Sale deeds ...	1,453	4,63,388	3	3	6,439	7	0	1,656	5,74,333	3	0	7,953	4	0	
Wills	12	...	...	...	79	8	0	19	315	0	0	113	4	0	
Money bonds ...	1	400	0	0	4	12	0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Miscellaneous ...	651	1,02,530	0	2	2,839	15	0	713	98,214	6	9	3,922	15	0	
Total...	2,903	8,38,507	3	5	13081	10	0	3,226	9,99,981	7	6	15536	15	0	
Deduct expenditure ...					952	14	0					800	1	9	
Net profit ...					12128	12	0					14736	13	3	

APPENDIX XVI.

Receipts & Expenditure of the Municipalities in the Sangli State during the year ending 31st March 1910.

Names.	Opening balance on 1st April 1909.	Receipts during the year.		Total in 1909–10	Expenditure during the year.		Balance on the 31st March 1910.	Remarks.
		1908–09	1909–10		1908–09	1909–10		
Sangli	5,064	17,057	25,118	30,182	16,396	24,047	6,135	
* Mangalwedha ...	3,324	9,408	3,804	7,128	6,146	2,151	4,977	
Terdal	2,739	7,199	4,202	6,941	4,675	4,109	2,832	
* Rabkavi	1,586	5,593	5,402	6,988	4,610	5,713	1,275	
Shahapur	9,461	19,625	11,673	21,134	14,421	10,870	10,264	
* Shirhatti	301	1,476	1,681	1,982	1,311	1,717	265	
Total ...	22,475	60,358	51,880	74,355	47,559	48,697	25,748	

* Incorrect figures in the last year's report corrected and shown here.

APPENDIX XVII.

Statement of Rain-fall in the Sangli State during the year ending 31st March 1910.

Names of Talukas and the Head-Quarter Stations.	April 1909.		May 1909.		June 1909.		July 1909.		August 1909.		September 1909.		October 1909.		November 1909.		December 1909.		January 1910.		February 1910.		March 1910.		Total.		Total of 1908-09.		Average of past five years.		Remarks.
	Inches.	Cents.	Inches.	Cents.	Inches.	Cents.	Inches.	Cents.	Inches.	Cents.	Inches.	Cents.	Inches.	Cents.	Inches.	Cents.	Inches.	Cents.	Inches.	Cents.	Inches.	Cents.	Inches.	Cents.	Inches.	Cents.	Inches.	Cents.	Inches.	Cents.	
Miraj Prant (Sangli)	...	...	3	47	2	75	4	37	2	43	5	2	1	33	1	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	45	20	97	20	91	24	1	
Kuchi (Kavathe Mahankal)	...	...	3	84	5	14	3	12	3	36	4	82	1	78	...	37	...	...	...	...	...	...	30	22	73	17	18	18	50	
Mangalvedhe (Mangalvedhe)	...	...	12	1	98	4	87	...	66	3	75	7	22	...	40	...	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	19	20	14	30	15	74	
Terdal (Terdal)	...	...	1	85	3	80	...	90	3	15	5	10	1	35	...	85	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	17	50	14	65	18	29	
Shahapur (Shahapur)	...	...	2	1	6	65	26	93	1	10	3	90	3	44	1	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	35	45	58	49	1	50	3	
Shirhatti (Shirhatti)	...	...	2	35	3	81	2	27	8	20	5	35	2	58	...	85	...	75	...	...	...	...	53	26	69	13	63	21	87	

APPENDIX XVIII.

Statement as to prices of staple food grains in the Sangli State during the month of March 1910.

Articles.	Average price per Indian Maund [80 Tolas=1 Seer; 40 Seers=1 Maund.]																						Remarks.
	TALUKAS.																						
	Miraj-Prant.				Kuchi.				Mangalwedhe.				Terdal.				Shahapur.				Shirhatti.			
	1908-09		1909-10		1908-09		1909-10		1908-09		1909-10		1908-09		1909-10		1908-09		1909-10		1908-09		1909-10	
	R.	a.	p.	R.	a.	p.	R.	a.	p.	R.	a.	p.	R.	a.	p.	R.	a.	p.	R.	a.	p.	R.	a.	p.	R.	a.	p.	R.	a.	p.	R.	a.	p.	
Jawari	3	3	6	3	3	3	2	15	10	2	13	9	2	6	3	2	3	6	3	7	0	3	4	9	3	3	4	3	5	4	3	5	4	2	15	5	
Rice	5	8	3	5	15	6	5	5	4	5	5	4	6	2	5	6	2	5	5	11	5	5	4	0	4	11	3	5	0	0	5	11	5	5	0	0	
Wheat	5	5	4	5	2	1	4	0	0	4	3	4	4	7	1	4	3	4	5	11	5	4	9	2	5	11	5	5	0	0	5	8	3	4	3	4	
Gram	4	7	1	4	2	0	4	3	4	4	0	0	3	12	11	3	10	0	4	14	9	4	7	1	4	7	1	5	4	0	5	11	5	4	3	4	
Turidal,.. ...	6	2	5	6	1	9	6	10	8	5	5	4	5	10	8	5	5	4	6	2	6	4	9	2	5	11	5	5	0	0	7	9	10	5	0	0	
Bajari	3	5	4	3	2	6	3	1	2	2	12	2	2	6	3	2	5	7	3	1	3	2	10	0	3	3	4	3	5	4	3	7	8	2	15	5	

APPENDIX XIX.

Expenditure on Public Works during the year ending 31st March 1910.

Description of Work.	State Funds.			Local Funds.			Remarks.
	Original.	Repairs.	Total.	Original.	Repairs.	Total.	
Communications	45,262	15,317	60,579	715	4,314	5,029	
Buildings	2,80,124	8,137	2,88,261	42,814	699	43,513	
Water-Supply	14,668	464	15,132	40,185	9	40,194	
Unforseen Minor Works	.....	4,429	4,429	.....	877	877	
Protection of road-side trees...	.....	.....	.....	.....	104	104	
Total...	3,40,054	28,347	3,68,401	83,714	6,003	89,717	

APPENDIX XX.

Statement showing Agricultural Stock in the Sangli State during the year ending 31st March 1910.

No.	District.	Cattle and other Quadrupeds.									Ploughs.		Carts.		Remarks.
		Bullocks.	Cows.	Buffaloes.		Horses	Mares.	Colts & Fillies.	Asses.	Sheep & Goats.	With two Bullocks.	With four Bullocks.	Riding.	Load carrying.	
				Male.	Female.										
1	Miraj-Prant	7,569	3,850	4,558	1,039	195	238	40	178	11,808	686	542	97	1,599	
2	Kuchi	8,532	5,134	2,692	1,077	94	132	32	174	20,901	1,068	1,182	38	705	
3	Mangalwedha	5,975	5,403	1,387	373	84	101	30	129	12,989	580	526	62	624	
4	Terdal	2,404	1,631	1,397	270	109	73	37	85	5,357	503	117	37	420	
5	Shahapur	7,743	6,438	2,119	6,040	45	46	12	35	8,610	2,596	343	48	1,638	
6	Shirhatti..	12,593	6,352	5,905	899	60	58	36	269	16,791	3,666	487	257	2,130	
		44,816	28,808	18,358	9,698	587	648	187	870	79,450	9,099	3,197	539	7,116	

APPENDIX XXI.

Statement showing Number of Excise shops and Excise Revenue of the Sangli State.

No.	Name of Taluka.	Country Liquor.		Opium.		Ganja.		Toddy.		Total.		Remarks.
		No. of shops.	Revenue.	No. of shops.	Revenue.	No. of shops.	Revenue.	No. of shops.	Revenue.	No. of shops.	Revenue.	
1	Miraj-Prant... ...	7		6		11		.....		24		***The Abkari rights of the State have been farmed to the British Government for a period of 10 years ending 31st July1914 for an yearly amount of Rs. 47,368.
2	Kuchi...	1		1		1		.....		3		†The Hemps drugs lease has been given to the British Government for 5 years ending 31st March 1911. The yearly compensation being fixed at Rs. 4,345.
3	Mangalwedha ...	1		7		1		.....		9		
4	Terdal...	.....		2		.....		.....		2		
5	Shahapur	11		2		2		9		24		
6	Shirhatti	10		1		5		.....		16		
		30	*	19	*	20	†	9	*	78		

APPENDIX XXII.

PART I.

RECEIPTS

DURING FASLI YEAR

1319.

Statement showing the Receipts of the Sangli State,

Nature of Demand.	Demand		
	Arrears.	Fasli year 1319	Total
Cash Balance at the Commencement of the year			
A. Land Revenue.—			
1 Fixed		5,64,393	
2 Fluctuating		46,580	
3 Mis., (Collection charges etc.)...		not known	
Total ...		6,10,973	
B. Forest Revenue.—			
1 Timber duty			
2 Jungle produce			
3 Koila Rasum (Char-coal fees)...			
4 Miscellaneous			
Total ...			
C. Excise Revenue.—			
1 Opium license fee			
2 Madat			
3 Country Sprit license fee ...			
4 Tari			
5 Ganja			
6. Duty on sale of Ganja ...			
7 Miscellaneous			
Total ...			
D. Stamp Revenue.—			
1 Sale proceeds of adhesive and impressed Court fee and General Stamps			
2 Sale proceeds of plain papers...			
3 Stamp duty on plaints shortly stamped or unstamped			
4 Fines and penalties etc. ...			
Total ...			

during the year ending 5th June 1910 i. e., Fasli year 1319.

Collections during the Fasli year 1319	Collections during the Fasli year 1318	Remissions during the Fasli year 1319	Balance	Remarks.
14,53,591	11,60,960			
6,01,133	7,49,098			In 1318 Fasli more arrears were collected and hence the decrease this year.
49,753	56,683			
1,638	3,782			
6,52,524	8,09,563			
968	1,999			
20,580	1,449			
.....	.....			
2,426	28,457			
23,974	31,905			
1,102	1,057			
.....	.....			
42,528	43,057			
.....	.....			
12,763	175			Three-half yearly instalments were realised in the year and in addition there to Rs. 4,935-13-0 were received as compensation for loss sustained by the State when cultivation of Ganja was stopped etc.
.....	1,937			
550	582			
56,943	46,808			
50,302	54,961			
.....	.....			
.....	713			
1,249	15			
51,551	55,689			

Statement showing the Receipts of the Sangli State,

Nature of Demand.	Demand		
	Arrears.	Fasli year 1319	Total
E. Law and Justice.—			
1 Sale proceeds of unclaimed property			
2 Sale proceeds of intestate property			
3 Process Server's fees realized in cash			
4 Amin's fees realized in cash...			
5 Other items (Mutation fees etc.,) realized in cash			
6 Civil forfeiture			
7 Criminal forfeiture			
8 Civil Court fines			
9 Criminal (Magisterial) fines ...			
10 Other fees, forfeitures and fines.			
11 Miscellaneous			
Total ...			
F. Mis., Ordinary Receipts.—			
1 Ghatkar (Ferries)			
2 Miscellaneous (Local Fund) ...			
3. Machhadia (Fishery)			
4 Falkar (Orchard Revenue) ...			
5 Popular contribution towards education			
6 Jail manufacture and garden produce			
7 Hide license			
8 Two-thirds of one anna cess on land Revenue			
Total ...			

during the year ending 5th June 1910 i. e., Fasli year 1319.

Collections during the Fasli year 1319	Collections during the Fasli year 1318	Remissions during the Fasli year 1319	Balance	Remarks.
2,891	1,577			
.....	.....			
10,789	10,361			
.....	.....			
.....	.....			
.....	.....			
.....	.....			
.....	2			
4,244	5,997			
6,257	8,115			
.....	.....			
24,181	26,052			
211	225			
113	280			
.....	.....			
.....	.....			
6,326	10,723			
3,749	1,747			
.....	.....			
29,750	54,513			This figure for last year shows recovery of large amount of arrears.
40,149	67,488			

Statement showing the Receipts of the Sangli State,

Nature of Demand.	Demand		
	Arrears.	Fasli year 1319	Total
G. Extraordinary Mis., Receipts.—			
1 Pound fees			
2 Copying and searching fees ...			
3 Registration receipts			
4 Sale proceeds of Government Securities			
5 Interest on.—			
(a) Government Securities ...			
(b) Loans			
(c) Kist Khalapi			
(d) Advances to agriculturists.			
6 Sale proceeds of old stores, materials and live-stock etc. ...			
7 Miscellaneous Receipts.—			
(a) Refunds			
(b) Salaries of Government and State servants refunded by the parties citing them as witnesses.			
(c) Other mis. receipts ...			
8 Granary receipts			
9 Agricultural receipts			
(a) Other minor receipts ...			
10 Plague			
11 Medical			
12 P. W. Department			
13 Imarat Karkhana			
14 Paga			
15 Khasgi			
16 Administration			

during the year ending 5th June 1910 i. e., Fasli year 1319.

Collections during the Fasli year 1319	Collections during the Fasli year 1318	Remissions during the Fasli year 1319	Balance	REMARKS.
1,947	1,894			
.....	.....			
14,888	15,121			
.....	.....			
29,620	22,267			Promissory Notes of the face value of Rs. 2,10,000 were purchased during the year and hence the increase.
9,608	5,685			
.....	.....			
2,436	8,997			
.....	.....			
23,580	29,809			
.....	.....			
19,780	8,691			
.....	.....			
.....	.....			
9,968	12,525			
.....	.....			
4,183	7,360			
32,331	29,379			
831	1,079			
12,026	10,437			
10,013	1,737			
140	126			

Statement showing the Receipts of the Sangli State,

Nature of Demand.	Demand		
	Arrears.	Fasli year 1319	Total
G. Extraordinary Miscellaneous Receipts.—(*Continued*).—			
17 Sayar Bab			
18 Printing Press...			
19 Education			
20 Police			
21 Famine			
22 Pension contribution			
Total ...			
H. Debts.—			
1 Deposits.—			
(*a*) Revenue and Civil ...			
(*b*) Judicial (Criminal) ...			
(*c*) Miscellaneous			
2 Advances recovered.—			
(*a*) By Cash			
(*b*) By work done			
3 Loans recovered			
4 Cash recoveries of service payments made during the current year			
Total ...			
Total Receipts ...			
Add Investments ...			
Grand Total ...			

during the year ending 5th June 1910 i. e., Fasli year 1319.

Collections during the Fasli year 1319	Collections during the Fasli year 1318	Remissions during the Fasli year 1319	Balance	REMARKS.
3,193	2,289			
341	233			
23,188	31,100			
830	299			
.....	52			
5,227	5,187			
2,04,030	1,94,267			
4,49,214	2,06,738			
2,688	3,432			
1,53,737	2,52,622			
1,88,705	1,16,588			
52,108	74,567			
.....	.....			
8,46,452	6,53,947			
18,99,804	18,55,719			
.....	.....			
33,53,395	30,46,679			

APPENDIX XXII.

PART II.

DISBURSEMENT

During Fasli Year

1319.

Statement showing the Disbursement of the Sangli State

Nature of Expenditure.	Budget Estimates	
	Fasli year 1319.	Fasli year 1318.
A. Tribute.—		
1 Succession Nazarana...		
2 Payments to British Government and other Native States		
Total.....		
B. Refunds of.—		
1 Revenue		
2 Fees, fines and forfeitures		
3 Lapsed deposits		
4 Stamp refunds..		
5 Other items		
Total.....		
C. Administration.—		
1 General Department (Administrator's and Chief Revenue Officer's Office)... ...		
2 Account Department...		
3 Miscellaneous Account Department		
4 Tanzi		
5 Treasury and stores		
6 Criminal		
7 Revenue and Civil		
8 Record Room...		
9 Process..		
10 Police...		
11 Jail		
12 Law charges		
13 Postal Department charges		
14 Printing		

during the year ending 5th June 1910 i. e. Fasli year 1319.

Actual Expenditure		Remarks.
Fasli year 1319.	Fasli year 1318.	
.....	.....	
16,677	19,852	
16,677	19,852	
21,351	11,982	
354	223	
.....	.....	
21,705	12,205	
51,270	44,109	
8,712	7,523	
.....	.....	
.....	.....	
4,300	4,813	
5,124	5,751	
70,954	72,814	
1,733	1,813	
.....	.....	
69,518	71,626	
12,801	10,229	
18	.....	
.....	.....	
6,522	4,236	

Statement showing the Disbursement of the Sangli State

Nature of Expenditure.	Budget Estimates	
	Fasli year 1319.	Fasli year 1318.
C. Administration.—*(Continued).*—		
15 Forest Department		
16 Contingencies and Stationery for Manager's Office		
17 Travelling allowance of,—		
(a) Revenue and Judicial Officers ...		
(b) Head Quarter's Office		
18 Miscellaneous unforeseen Administrative charges		
19 Sub-divisional Office Estt. at Bysinga ...		
20 Settlement Department		
Total.....		
D. Public Instruction		
E. Dispensary charges		
F. Domestic charges.—		
1 Dress and toys for the minor Raja... ...		
2 Maintenance allowance of the Dowager Rani.		
3 Domestic servants		
4 Elephant establishment (Paga Deptt.) ...		
5 Minor Raja's education charges		
6 Miscellaneous...		
Total.....		
G. Religious charges		
H. Public Works Department.—		
1 Establishment, travelling allowance and contingencies		
2 Original works..		
(a) Sangli State Railway		

during the year ending 5th June 1910 i. e. Fasli year 1319.

Actual Expenditure		Remarks.
Fasli year 1319.	Fasli year 1318.	
11,156	13,028	
.....	.....	
.....	.....	
.....	.....	
.....	.....	
.....	.....	
965	13,695	
2,43,703	2,49,757	
56,686	60,897	
21,968	19,207	
.....	.....	
6,684	11,927	
7,394	5,065	
33,761	29,117	
47,177	23,658	
3,837	5,053	
98,853	74,820	
19,269	20,065	
16,124	14,628	
5,11,623	2,80,893	
.....	.....	

Statement showing the Disbursement of the Sangli State

Nature of Expenditure.	Budget Estimates	
	Fasli year 1319.	Fasli year 1318.
H. P. W. Dept.—*(Continued)*.—		
3 Repairs..		
4 Petty works		
5 Survey expenses		
6 Compensation for removing huts		
Total.....		
I. Stamp.—		
1 Purchase of Stamps including contingencies...		
2 Discount paid on the sale of Stamps... ...		
3 Establishment charges..		
Total.....		
J. Pension		
K. Conservancy charges...		
L. Miscellaneous charges..—		
1 Purchase of Government Securities... ...		
2 Payment of interests...		
3 Value of Police clothing supplied		
4 Copying fee charges...		
5 Granary establishment..		
6 Registration charges		
7 Agricultural charges		
8 Rent of Nayapatna Bunglow land... ...		
9 Subscription towards famine relief fund ...		
10 Donation for the maintenance of the General Hospital		
11 Other Miscellaneous expenses..		
12 Imarat Karkhana		

during the year ending 5th June 1910 i. e. Fasli year 1319.

Actual Expenditure		Remarks.
Fasli year 1319.	Fasli year 1318.	
24,722	19,942	
4,732	3,827	
781	4	
.....	.....	
5,57,982	3,19,294	
159	560	
1,284	1,314	
334	294	
1,777	2,168	
15,219	11,220	
.....	.....	
.....	.....	
.....	.....	
1,641	2,080	
.....	.....	
.....	.....	
937	897	
10,209	6,740	
.....	.....	
.....	.....	
.....	.....	
12,054	14,103	
2,343	2,262	

Statement showing the Disbursement of the Sangli State

Nature of Expenditure.	Budget Estimates	
	Fasli year 1319.	Fasli year 1318.
L. Miscellaneous charges.—*(Continued)*.—		
13 Inams, Hucks and Tainats including Peta Khata allowances...		
14 Contribution to Municipalities..		
15 Local funds		
16 Famine..		
Total.....		
Total of Heads **A** to **L**.....		
M. Debts.—		
1 Repayments of—		
(a) Revenue and Civil deposits... ...		
(b) Judicial (Criminal) Court deposits.		
(c) Miscellaneous deposits		
2 Advance made..		
3 Loans given		
4 Cash payment of receipt under service head of the current year..		
5 Invested funds..		
Total.....		
N. Inam adjustments		
Total Expenditure.....		
Surplus at the end of the year.....		
Grand Total.....		

during the year ending 5th June 1910 i. e. Fasli year 1319.

Actual Expenditure		Remarks.
Fasli year 1319.	Fasli year 1318.	
1,17,601	1,04,137	
6,250	5,800	
1,20,888	53,191	
29	2,079	
2,71,952	1,91,289	
14,05,161	9,80,774	
2,53,278	2,55,776	
4,101	6,316	
1,26,596	2,45,056	
1,83,941	61,838	
46,921	43,328	
.....	.....	
1,116	.....	
6,15,953	6,12,314	
.....	.....	
19,41,114	15,93,088	
14,12,281	14,53,591	
33,53,395	30,46,679	

APPENDIX XXIII.

Statement of Medical Relief afforded in the Sangli State during the year ending 31st March 1910.

No.	Dispensary.	Number of patients treated.		Results of in-door patients.				Expenditure.	Daily average.	Remarks.
		Out-door.	In-door.	Discharged.	Absented.	Died.	Remaining under treatment.			
1	Sangli	18,499	144	128	3	8	5	7,680- 7-4	229	
2	Shahapur	12,435	2	2	...	...	...	1,213- 0-8	182	
3	Shirhatti	5,279	1	...	...	1	...	920-10-5	56	
4	Mangalwedha	7,283	22	15	6	1	...	2,861- 7-3	71	
5	Kavatha Mahankal... ...	5,261	13	6	3	1	3	950- 7-7	35	
6	Terdal	5,324	...	...	...	...	...	841-13-0	41	
7	Dodwad	3,829	...	...	...	...	...	235- 6-2	36	
		57,910	182	151	12	11	8	14,703- 4-5	650	

APPENDIX XXIV.

Vital statistics of the Sangli State for the year ending 31st March 1910.

Name.	Population.	Births.		Increase.	Decrease	Deaths.		Increase.	Decrease	Ratio per 1,000 of population.				Remarks.
		1908-09.	1909-10.			1908-09.	1909-10.			Births.		Deaths.		
										1908-09.	1909-10.	1908-09.	1909-10.	
Sangli State... ...	2,26,128	7,394	7,041	...	353	4,737	5,817	1,080	...	32·7	30·9	20·9	25·7	

APPENDIX XXV.

Particulars as to the Schools maintained by the Sangli State for the year ending 31st March 1910.

No. of schools.		Description of schools.	No. of pupils on rolls on 31st March.		Daily average attendance.		Expenditure.			Remarks.
1908-09.	1909-10.		1908-09.	1909-10.	1908-09.	1909-10.	High School.	Secondary.	Primary.	
1	1	High School	286	272	237	222				
5	5	A. V. Schools	215	287	164·2	191·8				
95	131	Varnacular Schools ...	7,304	9,119	4,944·3	6,556·9				
9	10	Girls' Schools	858	946	508·7	518·3	12,361	4,748	54,256	
11	9	Night Schools	390	275	293·6	170				
5	5	Sanskrit Schools	106	97	86·7	62·6				
4	5	Low Caste Schools ...	150	208	77·7	105·2				
130	166	Total ...	9,309	11,204	6,312·2	7,826·8				

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